```
import cv2
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        import numpy as np
        image = cv2.imread('pic.jpg',0)
        window name = 'img'
        cv2.imshow(window_name,image)
        cv2.waitKey(0)
        cv2.destroyAllWindows()
[3]
        histogram = cv2.calcHist([image],[0],None,[256],[0,256])
        plt.plot(histogram, color='k')
        plt.show()
[8]
     350000 -
     300000
     250000
     200000
     150000
     100000
      50000
          0
                             100
                     50
                                     150
                                              200
             Ó
                                                      250
```

```
img = cv2.imread('pic.jpg')
         for i,col in enumerate(['b','g','r']):
             hist = cv2.calcHist([img],[i],None,[256],[0,256])
             plt.plot(hist, color=col)
             plt.xlim([0,256])
             plt.show()
[9]
      300000
      250000
      200000
      150000
      100000
       50000
          0
                              100
                                        150
                                                  200
                     50
                                                            250
      350000
      300000
      250000
      200000
      150000
      100000
       50000
          0
                     50
                              100
                                                  200
                                                            250
                                        150
      300000
      250000
      200000
      150000
      100000
       50000
          0
                     50
                              100
                                        150
                                                  200
```

```
gray_img = cv2.cvtColor(img,cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
  gray_img_eqhist = cv2.equalizeHist(gray_img)
  window_name = 'img'
  cv2.imshow(window_name,gray_img)
  cv2.waitKey(0)
  cv2.destroyAllWindows()
  plt.plot(gray_img_eqhist, color='k')
  plt.show()
250
200
150
100
50
             200
                      400
                               600
                                        800
     Ó
```

```
ret = cv2.threshold(gray_img,80,256,cv2.THRESH_BINARY)
flip = cv2.flip(img,0)
window_name = 'img'
cv2.imshow(window_name,flip)
cv2.waitKey(0)
cv2.destroyAllWindows()
blurImg = cv2.blur(img,(20,20))
window_name = 'img'
cv2.imshow(window_name,blurImg)
cv2.waitKey(0)
cv2.destroyAllWindows()
gausBlur = cv2.GaussianBlur(img,(5,5),0)
window_name = 'img'
cv2.imshow(window_name,gausBlur)
cv2.waitKey(0)
cv2.destroyAllWindows()
medBlur = cv2.medianBlur(img,5)
window_name = 'img'
cv2.imshow(window_name,medBlur)
cv2.waitKey(0)
cv2.destroyAllWindows()
bilFilter = cv2.bilateralFilter(img,9,75,75)
window_name = 'img'
cv2.imshow(window_name,bilFilter)
cv2.waitKey(0)
cv2.destroyAllWindows()
```