Based on IMDb Reviews

We cannot reject the null hypothesis at the 5% level of significance. This is because the p-value is 0.2421. The data suggest that the mean review score of Marvel's live action is the same as Marvel's animated TV series.

## **ANOVA**

- 1. Histogram for all group of data follows the normal curve with the exception of Rotten Tomatoes Audience Reviews for Live Action TV series.
- 2. The groups are independently sampled.
- 3. Homogeneity of variance (Test for equal population standard deviation condition)

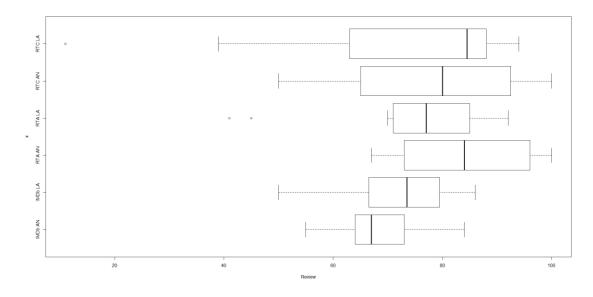
```
\begin{split} &H_0: \sigma_1{}^2 = \sigma_2{}^2 = \ldots = \sigma_k{}^2. \\ &H0: \sigma_12 \neq \sigma_22 \neq \cdots \neq \sigma_k2. \\ &> \text{bartlett.test(Review} \sim \text{ x, data = ANOVA_IMDb_and_RT)} \\ &\quad \text{Bartlett test of homogeneity of variances} \\ &\text{data: Review by x} \\ &\text{Bartlett's K-squared = 33.221, df = 5, p-value = 3.402e-06} \end{split}
```

The p-value is 3.402e-06. Reject the null hypothesis at the 5% level of significance.

```
favstats(Review ~ x, data = ANOVA_IMDb_and_RT)
                  Q1 médian
     data min
                                 Q3 max
  IMDb AN
            55
              64.00
                             72.50
                                     84
                        73.5 79.25
  IMDb LA
            50 67.25
                                     86 72.25000
                                                   9.643651
               73.00
                        84.0 96.00 100
                                        84.23077
            67
                                                  11.519215
   RTA AN
            41
               71.50
                        77.0 84.75
                                     92
                                        74.92857
                                                  15.249032
                                                  20.788046
5
                        80.0 92.50 100
                                        77.85714
   RTC AN
            50
               65.00
6
                        84.5 87.75
                                     94 73.35714 24.295005
            11
               66.75
   n missing
  32
2 16
3 13
            Õ
           19
           2
25
4 14
5
6 14
```

Of all the reviews, Rotten Tomatoes audience reviews for Marvel's animated series have a high median and the highest mean review scores. However, on IMDb, Marvel's animated series have the lowest median and mean review score.

> boxplot(Review ~ x, data = ANOVA\_IMDb\_and\_RT, horizontal = TRUE)



H<sub>0</sub>:The mean of the median average reviews scores is the same. H<sub>A</sub>:The mean of the median average review scores is not the same.

The p-value is 0.00924. We cannot reject the null hypothesis at the 1% level of significance. The data suggests that the mean of the median average review scores is the same.

```
**omitted data without reviews
```

```
A <- aov(Review ~ x, data = ANOVA_IMDb_and_RT)
> summary(A)
             Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F) 5 2345 469 2.333 0.0485
                                   2.333 0.0485 *
                 18090
             90
                             201
Residuals
Signif. codes:
0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
> TukeyHSD(A)
  Tukey multiple comparisons of means
    95% family-wise confidence level
Fit: aov(formula = Review \sim x, data = ANOVA_IMDb_and_RT)
$x
                        diff
                                      lwr
                               -9.328513 15.953513
IMDb LA-IMDb AN
                    3.312500
RTA AN-IMDb AN
                   15.293269
                                1.714643 28.871895
                    5.991071
                               -7.238207 19.220350
RTA LA-IMDb AN
                               -8.307154 26.146440
RTC AN-IMDb AN
                    8.919643
                    4.419643
                               -8.809635 17.648921
RTC LA-IMDb AN
                    <mark>.1.980769</mark> -3.434942 27.396481
2.678571 -12.430329 17.787472
RTA AN-IMDb LA
                   11.980769
RTA LA-IMDb LA
RTC AN-IMDb LA
                    5.607143 -13.101882 24.316167
RTC LA-IMDb LA
                    1.107143 -14.001758 16.216043
RTA LA-RTA AN
                   -<mark>9.302198</mark> -25.203857
                                           6.599461
                   -6.373626 -25.728509 12.981256
RTC AN-RTA AN
RTC LA-RTA AN
                  -<mark>10.873626</mark> -26.775285
                                           5.028032
                    2.928571 -16.182844 22.039987
RTC AN-RTA LA
RTC LA-RTA LA
                   -1.571429 -17.175834 14.032977
RTC LA-RTC AN
                   -4.500000 -23.611415 14.611415
                      p adj
IMDb LA-IMDb AN 0.9729417
RTA AN-IMDb AN
                  0.0179455
                  0.7739484
RTA LA-IMDb AN
RTC AN-IMDb AN
                  0.6602064
RTC LA-IMDb AN
                  0.9253618
RTA AN-IMDb LA
                  0.2201576
                  0.9954157
RTA LA-IMDb LA
                  0.9520475
RTC AN-IMDb LA
RTC LA-IMDb LA
                  0.9999372
RTA LA-RTA AN
                  0.5331455
                  0.9295321
RTC AN-RTA AN
RTC LA-RTA AN
                  0.3554553
                  0.9977009
RTC AN-RTA LA
RTC LA-RTA LA
                  0.9996991
                  0.9831227
RTC LA-RTC AN
```

## plot(TukeyHSD(A))

## 95% family-wise confidence level

