- Basic concepts
- Definition.
- How to limit overfitting

**Basic Concepts** 

# Generalization of Machine Learning:

- Try to predict the future event (output) Y from the present events (input) X.
- General model : Y = f(X).
- Need to find function f from training data set Y and X, respectively.

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**Basic Concepts** 

# Three posibilities of function *f*:

- Good fit
- Under-fitting
- Over-fitting

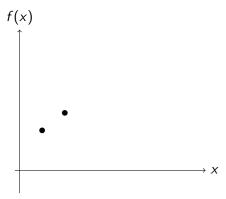
**Basic Concepts** 

# Three posibilities of function *f*:

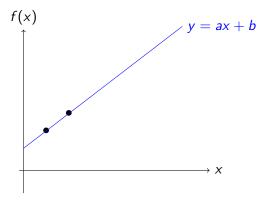
- Good fit
- Under-fitting
- Over-fitting : Studying likes a parrot



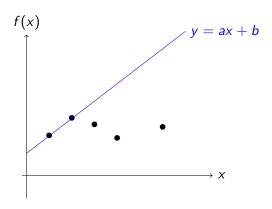
Definition



**Definition** 

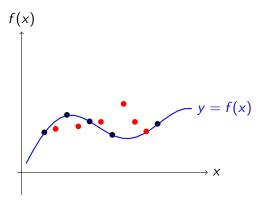


**Definition** 

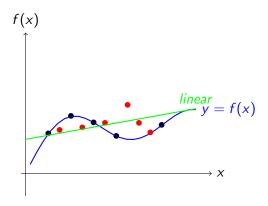


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**Definition** 



**Definition** 



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How to limit overfitting

**Reduce the network's capacity** remove layers or reduce the number of elements in the hidden layers.

How to limit overfitting

**Reduce the network's capacity** remove layers or reduce the number of elements in the hidden layers.

**Apply regularization** add a cost to the loss function for large weights.

How to limit overfitting

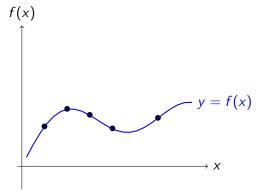
**Cross-validation** 

**Reduce the network's capacity** Remove layers or reduce the number of elements in the hidden layers.

How to limit overfitting

**Cross-validation** 

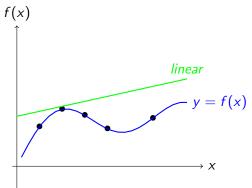
**Reduce the network's capacity** Remove layers or reduce the number of elements in the hidden layers.



How to limit overfitting

#### **Cross-validation**

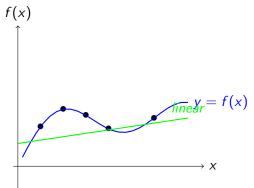
**Reduce the network's capacity** Remove layers or reduce the number of elements in the hidden layers.



How to limit overfitting

#### **Cross-validation**

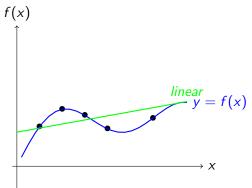
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How to limit overfitting

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How to limit overfitting

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