

UNIT 12: FRIENDS AND RELATIONS

TOPIC VOCABULARY IN CONTRAST

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. apologise (v) /ə'pɒlədʒaɪz/	to say that you are sorry for doing something wrong or causing a problem	He wanted to publicly apologize to his victims.	- xin lỗi
2. boyfriend (n) /'bɔɪfrend/	a man or boy that somebody has a romantic or sexual relationship with	She's got a new boyfriend.	- bạn trai
3. close (adj) /kləʊs/	near in space or time	I had no idea the beach was so close.	- gần
4. confident (adj) /'kɒnfɪdənt/	feeling sure about your own ability to do things and be successful	She was in a relaxed, confident mood.	- tự tin
5. cool (adj) /ku:l/	used to show that you admire or approve of somebody/something because they are/it is fashionable, attractive and often different	Doesn't she look cool in those sunglasses?	- ngầu, thời trang, đẹp
6. couple (n) /'kʌpl/	two people or things	I saw a couple of men get out.	- cặp đôi
7. decorate (v) /'dekəreɪt/	to make something look more attractive by putting things on it	They decorated the room with flowers and balloons.	- trang trí
8. defend (v) /dɪ'fend/	to protect somebody/something from attack	The role of the military is to defend the country.	- phòng vệ, phòng thủ
9. divorced (adj) /dɪ'vɔːst/	no longer married because your marriage has been legally ended	Many divorced men remarry and have second families.	- li hôn, li dị
10. flat (n) /flæt/	a set of rooms for living in, usually on one floor of a building	They're renting a furnished flat on the third floor.	- căn hộ
11. generous (adj) /'dʒenərəs/	giving or willing to give freely; given freely	The gallery was named after its most generous benefactor.	- hào phóng, rộng lượng
12. girlfriend (n) /'gɜːlfrend/	a girl or a woman that somebody is having a romantic relationship with	He's got a new girlfriend.	- bạn gái
13. grateful (adj) /'ɡreɪtfl/	feeling or showing thanks because somebody has done something kind for you or has done as you asked	Thank you for doing this. I really am so grateful.	- biết ơn
14. guest (n) /gest/	a person that you have invited to your house or to a particular event that you are paying for	They only use the dining room when they have guests.	- khách
15. independent (adj) /,ɪndɪ'pendənt/	confident and free to do things without needing help from other people	Going away to college has made me much more independent.	- tự do, độc lập
16. introduce (v) /,ɪntrə'djuːs/	to tell two or more people who have not met before what each other's names are; to tell somebody what your name is	The lead singer introduced each member of the band.	- giới thiệu
17. loving (adj) /'lʌvɪŋ/	feeling or showing love and care for somebody/something	She chose the present with loving care.	- yêu thương
18. loyal (adj) /'lɔɪəl/	remaining constant in your support of somebody/something	He is one of the president's most loyal supporters.	- trung thành
19. mood (n) /muːd/	the way you are feeling at a particular time	She's in a good mood today	- tâm trạng
20. neighbourhood (n) /'neɪbəhʊd/	the area that you are in or the area near a particular place	We searched the surrounding neighbourhood for the missing boy.	- hàng xóm, vùng lân cận
21. ordinary (adj) /'ɔːdnri/	having no unusual or interesting features	The meal was very ordinary.	- bình thường
22. patient (adj) /'peɪʃnt/	able to wait for a long time or accept annoying behaviour or difficulties without becoming angry	You'll just have to be patient and wait till I'm finished.	- kiên nhẫn
23. private (adj) /'praɪvət/	belonging to or for the use of a particular person or group; not for public use	Those are my father's private papers.	- riêng tư, cá nhân
24. recognise (v) /'rekəɡnaɪz/	to know who somebody is or what something is when you see or hear them or it, because you have seen or heard them or it before	I recognized the voice immediately.	- nhận ra

25. relation (n) /rɪ'leɪʃn/	the way in which two or more things are connected	Her work explores the relation between technology and culture.	- mối quan hệ
26. rent (n) /rent/	an amount of money that you regularly pay so that you can use a house, room, etc.	I earn just about enough to pay the rent.	- tiền thuê
27. respect (v) /rɪ'spekt/	to have a very good opinion of somebody/something; to admire somebody/something	I respect Jack's opinion on most subjects.	- tôn trọng
28. single (adj) /'sɪŋɡl/	not married or having a romantic relationship with somebody	The apartments are ideal for single people living alone.	- độc thân
29. stranger (n) /'streɪndʒər/	a person that you do not know	There was a complete stranger sitting at my desk.	- người lạ
30. trust (v, n) /trʌst/	to believe that somebody is good, sincere, honest, etc.	He has shown that he can't be trusted.	- tin tưởng

PHRASAL VERBS

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. bring up	- take care of a child until he or she becomes an adult	She brought up five children.	- nuôi nấng
2. fall out (with)	- have an argument with sb and stop being friends	I fell out with my friends last night.	- không còn làm bạn nữa
3. get on (with)	- have a good relationship (with)	She got on well with her boss.	- hòa hợp
4. go out with	- be the boyfriend/girlfriend of	Tom has been going out with Lucy for six weeks.	- trở thành bạn trai/gái của
5. grow up	- become older (for children)	Their children have all grown up and left home now.	- lớn lên
6. let down	- disappointed	He let me down by saying nothing.	- làm thất vọng
7. look after	- take care of	She looks after her pets.	- quan tâm, chăm sóc
8. split up	- end a relationship	They split up last Sunday.	- chia tay, kết thúc

PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES

WORDS	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. by yourself	How long were you by yourself in the house?	- tự mình, một mình
2. in common (with)	We have a lot of things in common.	- có điểm chung
3. in contact (with)	We're no longer in regular contact.	- có liên lạc, kết nối
4. in love (with)	She was in love with him.	- có tình cảm, yêu
5. on purpose	I know she did it on purpose.	- có chủ ý, có mục đích, cố ý
6. on your own	You should study on your own.	- tự mình làm

WORD PATTERNS

WORDS	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. fond of	She is fond of playing golf.	- thích
2. jealous of	She's jealous of my success.	- ghen tị
3. kind to	You are very kind to us.	- tốt với
4. married to	She is married to a rich man.	- kết hôn với
5. proud of	My parents are proud of my success.	- tự hào
6. admire sb for	I admired him for his intelligence.	- ngưỡng mộ ai vì
7. apologise (to sb) for	He apologised to me for being late.	- xin lỗi (ai) vì
8. argue (with sb) about	We argued with the boss about his unfairness.	- tranh cãi (với ai) về
9. care about	I always care about my future.	- quan tâm về
10. chat (to sb) about	They chatted to their friends about studies until 10. pm.	- tán gẫu với ai về
11. an argument (with sb) about	We had an argument with our children about travelling.	- có cuộc tranh cãi với ai về
12. a relationship with	I have a relationship with my friend.	- có mối quan hệ với

WORD FORMS

1. able	/'eɪbl/	(adj) có thể, có khả năng
2. ability	/'æbɪləti/	(n) khả năng
3. disabled	/'dɪs'eɪbld/	(adj) tàn tật, khuyết tật
4. unable	/'ʌn'eɪbl/	(adj) không thể, không có khả năng
5. admire	/'æd'maɪər/	(v) ngưỡng mộ
6. admiration	/'ædmə'reɪʃn/	(n) sự ngưỡng mộ
7. care	/'keə(r)/	(v) quan tâm, lo lắng
8. careful	/'keəfl/	(adj) cẩn thận

9. careless	/ˈkeələs/	(adj) bất cẩn
10. confident	/ˈkɒnfɪdənt/	(adj) tự tin
11. confidence	/ˈkɒnfɪdəns/	(n) sự tự tin
12. forgive	/fəˈɡɪv/	(v) tha thứ, bỏ qua
13. forgave	/fəˈɡeɪv/	(v) động từ V2 của forgive
14. forgiven	/fəˈɡɪv.ən/	(v) động từ V3 của forgive
15. forgiveness	/fəˈɡɪvnəs/	(n) sự tha thứ, sự bỏ qua
16. honest	/ˈɒnɪst/	(adj) thành thật
17. dishonest	/dɪsˈɒnɪst/	(adj) không thành thật
18. honesty	/ˈɒnəsti/	(n) sự trung thực, sự thành thật
19. introduce	/ˌɪntrəˈdjuːs/	(v) giới thiệu
20. introduction	/ˌɪntrəˈdʌkʃn/	(n) sự giới thiệu
21. lie	/laɪ/	(v) nói dối
22. liar	/ˈlaɪər/	(n) kẻ nói dối
23. lying	/ˈlaɪɪŋ/	(v) hiện tại phân từ của lie
24. person	/ˈpɜːsn/	(n) 1 người
25. personal	/ˈpɜːsənl/	(adj) cá nhân, riêng tư
26. personality	/ˌpɜːsəˈnæləti/	(n) tính cách
27. relate	/rɪˈleɪt/	(v) liên quan, liên hệ
28. relative	/ˈrelətɪv/	(adj) tương đối, có liên quan về
29. relation	/rɪˈleɪʃn/	(n) mối quan hệ, sự liên quan
30. relationship	/rɪˈleɪʃnʃɪp/	(n) mối quan hệ