

UNIT 24: PEOPLE AND DAILY LIFE

TOPIC VOCABULARY IN CONTRAST

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. admit (v) /əd'mɪt/	to agree, often unwillingly, that something is true	It was a stupid thing to do, I admit.	- thừa nhận
2. arrest (v) /ə'rest/	if the police arrest somebody, the person is taken to a police station and kept there because the police believe they may be guilty of a crime	A man has been arrested in connection with the robbery.	- bắt giữ
3. charity (n) /'tʃærəti/	an organization for helping people in need	Many charities sent money to help the victims of the famine.	- tổ chức từ thiện, từ thiện
4. commit (v) /kə'mɪt/	to do something wrong or illegal	Most crimes are committed by young men.	- phạm, phạm tội
5. court (n) /kɔ:t/	the place where legal trials take place and where crimes, etc. are judged	Her lawyer made a statement outside the court.	- tòa án
6. criminal (adj, n) /'krɪmɪnəl/	connected with or involving crime; a person who commits a crime	They were charged with criminal damage	- thuộc tội phạm, tên tội phạm
7. culture (n) /'kʌltʃər/	the customs and beliefs, art, way of life and social organization of a particular country or group	The film examines the culture clash between the generations.	- văn hóa
8. community (n) /kə'mju:nəti/	all the people who live in a particular area, country, etc. when talked about as a group	The local community supported us from the start.	- cộng đồng
9. familiar (adj) /fə'mɪliər/	well known to you; often seen or heard and therefore easy to recognize	I couldn't see any familiar faces in the room.	- quen thuộc
10. government (n) /'gʌvənmənt/	the group of people who are responsible for controlling a country or a state	The government announced further austerity measures.	- chính phủ
11. habit (n) /'hæbɪt/	a thing that you do often and almost without thinking, especially something that is hard to stop doing	You need to change your eating habits.	- thói quen
12. identity card (np) /aɪ'dentəti kɑ:d/	a card with a person's name, date of birth, photograph, etc. on it that proves who they are	Have you got your identity card handy?	- thẻ chứng minh nhân dân
13. illegal (adj) /ɪ'li:gl/	not allowed by the law	She promised to crack down on illegal immigration.	- bất hợp pháp
14. politics (n) /'pɒlətiks/	the activities involved in getting and using power in public life, and being able to influence decisions that affect a country or a society	She is aiming for a career in politics.	- chính trị
15. population (n) /,pɒpjə'leɪʃn/	all the people who live in a particular area, city or country; the total number of people who live there	The country has a total population of 65 million.	- dân số
16. prison (n) /'prɪzn/	a building where people are kept as a punishment for a crime they have committed, or while they are waiting for trial	She went to prison for tax evasion.	- nhà tù
17. protest (v, n) /'prəʊtest/	the expression of strong dislike of or opposition to something; a statement or an action that shows this	The riot began as a peaceful protest.	- biểu tình, cuộc biểu tình
18. resident (n) /'rezɪdənt/	a person who lives in a particular place or who has their home there	The proposals sparked concern among local residents.	- cư dân
19. responsible (adj) /rɪ'spɒnsəbl/	having the job or duty of doing something or taking care of somebody/something, so that you may be blamed if something goes wrong	Mike is responsible for designing the entire project.	- có trách nhiệm
20. rob (v) /rɒb/	to steal money or property from a person or place	The tomb had been robbed of its treasures.	- cướp
21. routine (adj, n) /ru:'ti:n/	the normal order and way in which you regularly do things	In school, I quickly fell into the routine.	- lịch trình, thói quen

22. schedule (n) /'ʃedju:l/	a plan that lists all the work that you have to do and when you must do each thing	I have a hectic schedule for the next few days.	- lịch làm việc/học tập
23. situation (n) /ˌsɪtʃu'eɪʃn/	all the circumstances and things that are happening at a particular time and in a particular place	There is no doubt that the current situation is very serious.	- tình huống, hoàn cảnh
24. social (adj) /'səʊəl/	connected with activities in which people meet each other for pleasure	She has a busy social life.	- thuộc về xã hội
25. society (n) /sə'saɪəti/	people in general, living together in communities	She believes that the arts benefit society as a whole.	- xã hội
26. steal (v) /sti:l/	to take something from a person, shop, etc. without permission and without intending to return it or pay for it	I'll report you to the police if I catch you stealing again.	- trộm, lấy trộm
27. tradition (n) /trə'dɪʃn/	a belief, custom or way of doing something that has existed for a long time among a particular group of people; a set of these beliefs or customs	This region is steeped in tradition.	- truyền thống
28. typical (adj) /'tɪpɪkl/	having the usual qualities or features of a particular type of person, thing or group	This is a typical example of Roman pottery.	- điển hình, tiêu biểu
29. vote (v, n) /vəʊt/	to show formally by marking a paper, raising your hand, using a voting machine, etc. which person you want to win an election, or which plan or idea you support	How did you vote at the last election?	- bầu chọn, sự bầu chọn, bầu cử
30. youth club (np) /'ju:θ klʌb/	a club where young people can meet each other and take part in various activities	She gives talks at local schools and youth clubs.	- câu lạc bộ thanh niên

PHRASAL VERBS

WORDS	ENGLISH MEANING	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. break in(to)	- enter illegally	The thief broke into the building.	- đột nhập
2. catch up with	- reach the same point/level as	Go on ahead. I'll catch up with you.	- theo kịp
3. get away with	- escape punishment for	He was lucky to get away with only a fine.	- thoát khỏi sự phạt
4. get up	- leave your bed	I always get up at 6 a.m.	- thức dậy
5. move in	- start living in a new house, etc	Our new neighbours moved in yesterday.	- chuyển đến
6. put away	- return sth to where it belongs	I'm just going to put the car away.	- để lại chỗ cũ, cất đi
7. wake up	- stop being asleep	Wake up! It's eight o'clock.	- thức giấc
8. wash up	- wash plates, cups, cutlery, etc	I didn't wash up the pans.	- rửa chén bát

PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES

WORDS	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. against the law	It is against the law to steal.	- vi phạm pháp luật
2. at the age of	He left school at the age of 18.	- vào/ở độ tuổi
3. in public	He rarely appears in public these days.	- ở nơi công cộng, nơi công chúng
4. in response to	I am writing in response to your enquiry.	- trả lời
5. in touch (with)	It is important to keep in touch with the latest research.	- liên lạc với
6. in your teens/twenties, etc	You reach puberty in your teens.	- trong độ tuổi thiếu niên, ...

WORD PATTERNS

WORDS	EXAMPLE	VIETNAMESE MEANING
1. angry (with sb) about	The passengers grew angry about the delay.	- giận dữ (với ai) về
2. guilty of	parents who feel guilty about the small amount of time they spend with their children	- tội lỗi về
3. accuse sb of	She practically accused me of starting the fire!	- buộc tội ai đó
4. blame sb for	She doesn't blame anyone for her father's death.	- đổ lỗi cho ai vì điều gì
5. blame sth on	Police are blaming the accident on dangerous driving.	- đổ lỗi cái gì lên ai đó/cái gì
6. criticise sb for	She has been sharply criticized for her comments.	- phê bình, chỉ trích ai vì
7. forget about	In the excitement I forgot all about my little brother.	- quên về
8. forgive sb for	I'll never forgive her for what she did.	- tha thứ cho ai vì
9. invite sb to	Have you been invited to their party?	- mời ai tới
10. punish sb for	She will be punished for her crimes.	- phạt ai vì

11. share sth with	Sue shares a house with three other students.	- chia sẻ cái gì với
12. smile at	She smiled at him and he smiled back.	- mỉm cười với ai

WORD FORMS

1. agree	/ə'gri:/	(v) đồng ý
2. agreement	/ə'gri:mənt/	(n) sự đồng ý
3. disagree	/ˌdɪsə'gri:/	(v) không đồng ý
4. belief	/br'li:f/	(n) niềm tin
5. believe	/br'li:v/	(v) tin tưởng
6. believable	/br'li:vəbl/	(adj) có thể tin được
7. unbelievable	/ˌʌnbɪ'li:vəbl/	(adj) không thể tin
8. courage	/'kʌrɪdʒ/	(n) sự can đảm, sự dũng cảm
9. courageous	/kə'reɪdʒəs/	(adj) can đảm, dũng cảm
10. elect	/r'lekt/	(v) bầu, quyết định
11. election	/r'lekʃn/	(n) sự bầu cử, cuộc tuyển cử
12. equal	/'i:kwəl/	(adj) ngang bằng, bình đẳng
13. equality	/i'kwələti/	(n) sự ngang bằng, sự bình đẳng
14. unequal	/ˌʌn'i:kwəl/	(adj) không bình đẳng
15. life	/laɪf/	(n) cuộc sống
16. live	/lɪv/	(v) sống
17. alive	/ə'laɪv/	(adj) còn sống
18. nation	/'neɪʃn/	(n) quốc gia
19. nationality	/'næʃə'næləti/	(n) quốc tịch
20. national	/'næʃnəl/	(adj) toàn quốc
21. international	/'ɪntə'næʃnəl/	(adj) toàn thế giới
22. peace	/pi:s/	(n) hòa bình, thái bình
23. peaceful	/'pi:sfl/	(adj) yên bình
24. peacefully	/'pi:sfəli/	(adv) một cách yên bình
25. prison	/'prɪzn/	(n) nhà tù
26. prisoner	/'prɪznər/	(n) tù nhân
27. shoot	/ʃu:t/	(v) bắn
28. shot	/ʃɒt/	(n) phát súng, phát bắn, tiếng súng
29. shooting	/'ʃu:tɪŋ/	(n) sự bắn bị thương, sự săn bắn