

## UNIT 9: COMING AND GOING

### TOPIC VOCABULARY IN CONTRAST

| WORDS                                  | ENGLISH MEANING   | EXAMPLE   | VIETNAMESE MEANING                |
|--|---|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1. abroad (adv)<br>/ə'brɔ:d/           | in or to a foreign country  | He was famous, both at home and abroad.                       | - ở nước ngoài                    |
| 2. accommodation (n)<br>/ə.kəmə'deɪʃn/ | a place to live, work or stay in  | Hotel accommodation is included in the price of your holiday. | - nơi ở                           |
| 3. book (v) /bʊk/                      | to arrange to have or use something on a particular date in the future; to buy a ticket in advance  | She booked a flight to Chicago.                               | - đặt vé                          |
| 4. break (n) /breɪk/                   | a short period of time when you stop what you are doing and rest, eat, etc.   | She was on her lunch break.                                   | - giải lao                        |
| 5. cancel (v) /'kænsəl/                | to decide that something that has been arranged will not now take place   | All flights have been cancelled because of bad weather.       | - hủy bỏ                          |
| 6. catch (v) /kætʃ/                    | to be in time for a bus, train, plane, etc. and get on  | I must go—I have a train to catch.                            | - bắt xe                          |
| 7. coach (n) /kəʊtʃ/                   | a comfortable bus for carrying passengers over long distances   | They are planning to tour the United States by coach.         | - xe đò, xe khách                 |
| 8. convenient (adj)<br>/kən'vi:niənt/  | useful, easy or quick to do; not causing problems   | Fruit is a convenient source of vitamins and energy.          | - thuận tiện                      |
| 9. crash (n, v) /kræʃ/                 | an accident in which a vehicle hits something, for example another vehicle, usually causing damage and often injuring or killing the passengers | It is not clear what caused the crash.                        | - va chạm, vụ va chạm             |
| 10. crowded (adj)<br>/'kraʊdɪd/        | having a lot of people or too many people   | We made our way through the crowded streets.                  | - đông đúc, nhiều người           |
| 11. cruise (n) /kru:z/                 | a journey by sea, visiting different places, especially as a holiday  | I'd love to go on a round-the-world cruise.                   | - chuyến du ngoạn bằng tàu thuyền |
| 12. delay (v, n) /dɪ'leɪ/              | to make somebody/something late or force them to do something more slowly   | My flight was delayed.  | - hoãn                            |
| 13. destination (n)<br>/,destɪ'neɪʃn/  | a place to which somebody/something is going or being sent  | At around 1.00 p.m. we reached our final destination.         | - điểm đến                        |
| 14. ferry (n) /'feri/                  | a boat or ship that carries people, vehicles and goods across a river or across a narrow part of the sea  | The ferry departs at 8 p.m.                                   | - phà                             |
| 15. flight (n) /flaɪt/                 | a journey made by air, especially in a plane  | The first prize is a return flight to Delhi.                  | - chuyến bay                      |
| 16. foreign (adj)<br>/'fɒrən/          | in or from a country that is not your own   | What foreign languages do you speak?                          | - nước ngoài                      |
| 17. harbour (n)<br>/'hɑ:rbər/          | an area of water on the coast, protected from the open sea by strong walls, where ships can shelter   | Several boats lay at anchor in the harbour.                   | - bến cảng                        |
| 18. journey (n)<br>/'dʒɜ:ni/           | an act of travelling from one place to another, especially when they are far apart  | They went on a long train journey across India.               | - hành trình (dài, xa)            |
| 19. luggage (n)<br>/'lʌɡɪdʒ/           | bags, cases, etc. that contain somebody's clothes and things when they are travelling   | There's room for one more piece of luggage.                   | - hành lý                         |
| 20. nearby (adj, adv)<br>/,nɪə'baɪ/    | near in position; not far away  | Her mother lived in a nearby town.                            | - gần, kề cạnh                    |
| 21. pack (v) /pæk/                     | to put clothes, etc. into a bag in preparation for a trip away from home  | I have to start packing for my trip.                          | - gói, đóng gói                   |
| 22. passport (n)<br>/'pɑ:spɔ:t/        | an official document that identifies you as a citizen of a particular country, and that you may have to show when you enter or leave a country  | I have lost my passport.                                      | - hộ chiếu                        |

|                                   |   |   |                  |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|------------------|
| 23. platform (n)<br>/ˈplætfɔ:m/   | the raised flat area next to the track at a train station where you get on or off the train             | The train drew into the platform.                           | - sân ga         |
| 24. transport (n)<br>/ˈtrænspɔ:t/ | a system for carrying people or goods from one place to another using vehicles, roads, etc.             | The region has good transport links.                        | - sự vận chuyển  |
| 25. reach (v) /ri:tʃ/             | to arrive at a place, especially after spending a long time or a lot of effort travelling               | We won't reach Miami until five or six o'clock.             | - đến            |
| 26. resort (n) /rɪˈzɔ:t/          | a place where many people go for rest, sport, or another stated purpose                                 | The resort is easily accessible by road, rail and air.      | - khu nghỉ dưỡng |
| 27. souvenir (n)<br>/ˌsuː.vənɪər/ | something you buy or keep to help you remember a holiday or special event                               | We brought back a few souvenirs from our holiday in Mexico. | - đồ lưu niệm    |
| 28. traffic (n) /ˈtræfɪk/         | the vehicles that are on a road at a particular time  | There's always a lot of traffic at this time of day.        | - giao thông     |
| 29. trip (n) /trɪp/               | a journey to a place and back again, especially a short one for pleasure or a particular purpose        | Did you have a good trip?                                   | - chuyến đi ngắn |
| 30. vehicle (n)<br>/ˈviːəkl/      | a thing that is used for transporting people or goods from one place to another, such as a car or lorry | Are you the driver of this vehicle?                         | - xe cộ          |

## PHRASAL VERBS

| WORDS           | ENGLISH MEANING                 | EXAMPLE                             | VIETNAMESE MEANING      |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. get in/into  | - enter a car                   | I got into a car.                   | - lên xe ô tô           |
| 2. get off      | - leave a bus/train/etc         | We got off the bus.                 | - xuống xe              |
| 3. get on/onto  | - enter a bus/train/etc         | She got on the bus.                 | - lên xe buýt/tàu       |
| 4. get out (of) | - leave a car/building/room/etc | They got out of the room.           | - ra khỏi               |
| 5. go away      | - leave a place/sb              | We usually go away for the summer.  | - đi xa, rời khỏi       |
| 6. go back (to) | - return (to)                   | Last night, I went back to my room. | - quay trở lại          |
| 7. set off      | - start a journey               | We sat off early.                   | - khởi hành             |
| 8. take off     | - leave the ground              | The plane took off on time.         | - cất cánh, rời mặt đất |

## PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES

| WORDS                     | EXAMPLE   | VIETNAMESE MEANING            |
|---------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| 1. by air/sea/car/bus/etc | I travel by car everyday.                       | - đi bằng phương tiện gì      |
| 2. on board               | All passengers should be on board at this time. | - lên tàu                     |
| 3. on foot                | I went to school on foot.                       | - đi bộ                       |
| 4. on holiday             | I am on holiday.                                | - đang đi nghỉ                |
| 5. on schedule            | She isn't on schedule.                          | - đúng hẹn, lịch, kịp tiến độ |
| 6. on the coast           | We stood on the coast.                          | - trên bờ biển                |

## WORD PATTERNS

| WORDS               | EXAMPLE  | VIETNAMESE MEANING       |
|---------------------|--|--------------------------|
| 1. close to         | She is close to me.                              | - gần với                |
| 2. famous for       | He is famous for his honesty.                    | - nổi tiếng              |
| 3. far from         | I live far from home.                            | - xa với                 |
| 4. late for         | We are late for the meeting.                     | - trễ cho                |
| 5. suitable for     | It is suitable for children.                     | - phù hợp cho            |
| 6. arrive in/at     | I arrived at the station on time.                | - tới đâu đó             |
| 7. ask (sb) about   | They asked me about my son.                      | - hỏi ai về cái gì       |
| 8. look at          | They looked at me.                               | - nhìn vào cái gì        |
| 9. prepare for      | My daughter is preparing for dinner.             | - chuẩn bị cho cái gì    |
| 10. provide sb with | He provided us with a lot of useful information. | - cung cấp cho ai cái gì |
| 11. wait for        | We are waiting for the bus.                      | - chờ đợi                |
| 12. ask for         | I am asking for directions.                      | - hỏi về cái gì          |

## WORD FORMS

|               |             |                       |
|---------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| 1. attract    | /əˈtrækt/   | (v) thu hút, cuốn hút |
| 2. attractive | /əˈtræktɪv/ | (adj) hấp dẫn         |
| 3. attraction | /əˈtrækʃn/  | (n) sự thu hút        |

|                   |                |   |
|-------------------|----------------|---|
| 4. back           | /bæk/          | (n) lưng, phía sau                        |
| 5. backwards      | /'bækwədʒ/     | (adv) ngược, lùi, về phía sau             |
| 6. choose         | /tʃuːz/        | (v) chọn lựa                              |
| 7. chose          | /tʃəʊz/        | (v) động từ V2 của choose                 |
| 8. chosen         | /'tʃəʊzn/      | (v) động từ V3 của choose                 |
| 9. choice         | /tʃɔɪs/        | (n) sự lựa chọn                           |
| 10. comfort       | /'kʌmfət/      | (v) làm cho thoải mái                     |
| 11. comfortable   | /'kʌmfətəbl/   | (adj) thoải mái                           |
| 12. uncomfortable | /ʌn'kʌmfətəbl/ | (adj) không thoải mái                     |
| 13. depart        | /dɪ'pɑːt/      | (v) rời khỏi, xuất phát                   |
| 14. departure     | /dɪ'pɑːrtʃər/  | (n) sự xuất phát                          |
| 15. direct        | /daɪ'rekt/     | (adj) trực tiếp                           |
| 16. direction     | /daɪ'rekʃn/    | (adv) sự trực tiếp, hướng, phía, ngã      |
| 17. drive         | /draɪv/        | (v) lái xe                                |
| 18. drove         | /drəʊv/        | (v) động từ V2 của drive                  |
| 19. driven        | /'drɪvn/       | (v) động từ V3 của drive                  |
| 20. driver        | /'draɪvər/     | (n) tài xế                                |
| 21. fly           | /flaɪ/         | (v) bay                                   |
| 22. flew          | /fluː/         | (v) động từ V2 của fly                    |
| 23. flown         | /fləʊn/        | (v) động từ V3 của fly                    |
| 24. flight        | /flaɪt/        | (n) chuyến bay                            |
| 25. travel        | /'trævl/       | (v) đi lại, đi du lịch                    |
| 26. traveller     | /'trævələ/     | (n) khách du lịch, du khách, người đi lại |
| 27. visit         | /'vɪzɪt/       | (v) thăm                                  |
| 28. visitor       | /'vɪzɪtər/     | (n) du khách                              |