

## UNIT 33: CREATING AND BUILDING

### TOPIC VOCABULARY IN CONTRAST

| WORDS                             | ENGLISH MEANING  | EXAMPLE  | VIETNAMESE MEANING         |
|-----------------------------------|--|--|----------------------------|
| 1. ancient (adj) /'eɪnʃənt/       | belonging to a period of history that is thousands of years in the past  | Archaeologists are excavating the ruined temples of this ancient civilization. | - cổ đại                   |
| 2. checked (adj) /tʃekt/          | having a pattern of squares, usually of two colours  | He had on a blue and white checked shirt and jeans.                            | - có hình vuông caro       |
| 3. cotton (n) /'kɒtn/             | a plant grown in warm countries for the soft white hairs around its seeds that are used to make cloth and thread | From the age of six she worked in the fields, picking cotton.                  | - cây bông, bông, vải bông |
| 4. create (v) /kri'eɪt/           | to make something happen or exist  | Scientists disagree about how the universe was created.                        | - tạo ra                   |
| 5. design (v, n) /dɪ'zaɪn/        | to decide how something will look, work, etc., by drawing plans, making computer models, etc.                    | He designed and built his own house.   | - thiết kế                 |
| 6. fix (v) /fiks/                 | to repair or correct something   | The car won't start—can you fix it?  | - sửa chữa                 |
| 7. fold (v) /fəʊld/               | to bend something, especially paper or cloth, so that one part lies on top of another part                       | The bird folded its wings.   | - gấp lại, gập lại         |
| 8. gallery (n) /'gæləri/          | a room or building for showing works of art, especially to the public  | The painting is now on display at the National Gallery in London.              | - phòng trưng bày          |
| 9. improvement (n) /ɪm'pru:vmənt/ | the act of making something better; the process of something becoming better                                     | We expect to see further improvement over the coming year.                     | - sự cải thiện, sự tiến bộ |
| 10. loose (adj) /lu:s/            | not fitting closely  | On long flights, wear loose clothing and comfortable shoes.                    | - lỏng, rộng, chùng        |
| 11. maintain (v) /meɪn'teɪn/      | to make something continue at the same level, standard, etc.   | The two countries have always maintained close relations.                      | - duy trì                  |
| 12. match (v) /mætʃ/              | if two things match or if one thing matches another, they are the same or very similar                           | The two sets of figures don't match.   | - khớp nhau, trùng nhau    |
| 13. material (n) /mə'tɪəriəl/     | a substance that things can be made from   | All the furniture is crafted from natural materials.                           | - chất liệu, vật liệu      |
| 14. notice (v, n) /'nəʊtɪs/       | to see or hear somebody/something; to become aware of somebody/something   | People were making fun of him but he didn't seem to notice.                    | - để ý, chú ý              |
| 15. pattern (n) /'pætn/           | a regular arrangement of lines, shapes, colours, etc. for example as a design on material, carpets, etc.         | He had arranged the glasses in a pattern on the table.                         | - mẫu vẽ                   |
| 16. pile (n) /paɪl/               | a number of things that have been placed on top of each other  | I found it in a pile of documents on his desk.                                 | - chồng, đống              |
| 17. practical (adj) /'præktɪkl/   | connected with real situations rather than with ideas or theories  | He offered her some practical advice.  | - thực tế                  |
| 18. rough (adj) /rʌf/             | having a surface that is not even or regular   | The skin on her hands was hard and rough.                                      | - ráp, nhám, xù xì         |
| 19. shape (n) /ʃeɪp/              | the form of the outer edges or surfaces of something; an example of something that has a particular form         | You can recognize the fish by the shape of their fins.                         | - hình dạng                |
| 20. silk (n) /sɪlk/               | fine soft thread produced by silkworms   | The caterpillar spins the silk around its entire body.                         | - tơ, sợi tơ               |
| 21. sleeve (n) /sli:v/            | a part of a piece of clothing that covers all or part of your arm  | Dan rolled up his sleeves and washed his hands.                                | - ống tay áo               |
| 22. smooth (adj) /smu:ð/          | completely flat and even, without any rough areas or holes   | The water was as smooth as glass.  | - mượt mà                  |
| 23. stretch (v) /stretʃ/          | to make something longer, wider or looser, for example by pulling it; to become longer, etc. in this way         | Is there any way of stretching shoes?  | - kéo dài, căng ra         |
| 24. strip (v) /stript/            | to take off all or most of your clothes or another person's clothes  | I stripped and washed myself all over.   | - lột, cởi bỏ quần áo      |
| 25. style (n) /stɑɪl/             | a particular design of something, especially clothes   | We stock a wide variety of styles and sizes.                                   | - kiểu quần áo, thời trang |
| 26. suit (v, n) /su:t/            | to make you look attractive  | I don't think this coat really suits me.                                       | - hợp                      |

|                               |   |  |                |
|-------------------------------|---|--|----------------|
| 27. suitable (adj) /'su:təbl/ | right or appropriate for a particular purpose or occasion   | I don't think he's a suitable partner for her. | - phù hợp      |
| 28. tear (v, n) /teə(r)/      | to damage something by pulling it apart or into pieces or by cutting it on something sharp; to become damaged in this way           | I tore a hole in my jeans.                     | - xé, làm rách |
| 29. tight (adj) /taɪt/        | held or fixed in position securely; difficult to move, open or separate   | He kept a tight grip on her arm.               | - chặt, chắc   |
| 30. tool (n) /tu:l/           | an instrument such as a hammer, screwdriver, saw, etc. that you hold in your hand and use for making things, repairing things, etc. | Always select the right tool for the job.      | - dụng cụ      |

## PHRASAL VERBS

| WORDS        | ENGLISH MEANING   | EXAMPLE   | VIETNAMESE MEANING |
|--------------|---|---|--------------------|
| 1. cut off   | - completely remove by cutting                                  | He had his finger cut off in an accident at work. | - cắt rời          |
| 2. do up     | - button/zip up a piece of clothing                             | The skirt does up at the back.                    | - kéo khóa quần áo |
| 3. fill up   | - make sth completely full                                      | The ditches had filled up with mud.               | - lấp đầy, đổ đầy  |
| 4. have on   | - wear (a piece of clothing)                                    | he had a red jacket on.                           | - mặc đồ           |
| 5. leave out | - not include   | It didn't seem fair to leave out her father.      | - bỏ               |
| 6. put on    | - start wearing a piece of clothing                             | I put on my new jeans.                            | - mặc đồ           |
| 7. take off  | - remove a piece of clothing                                    | I often take off my shoes when entering.          | - cởi              |
| 8. try on    | - put on a piece of clothing to see how it looks and if it fits | Try the shoes on before you buy them.             | - thử đồ           |

## PREPOSITIONAL PHRASES

| WORDS                   | EXAMPLE  | VIETNAMESE MEANING     |
|-------------------------|--|------------------------|
| 1. at the back (of)     | The house has three bedrooms at the front and two at the back. | - ở phía sau của       |
| 2. at the end of        | They get married at the end of the movie.                      | - ở cuối của           |
| 3. in fashion/style     | Jeans are always in fashion.                                   | - đang mốt, thịnh hành |
| 4. in front of          | The bus stops right in front of our house.                     | - ở phía trước của     |
| 5. in the corner of     | He scored with a shot into the bottom corner of the goal.      | - trong góc của        |
| 6. out of fashion/style | My jeans are out of fashion/style.                             | - lỗi mốt, cũ          |

## WORD PATTERNS

| WORDS                         | EXAMPLE  | VIETNAMESE MEANING             |
|-------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| 1. amazed at/by               | We were all amazed at the number of people who came.         | - ngạc nhiên với               |
| 2. disappointed with          | I am disappointed with exam.                                 | - thất vọng                    |
| 3. familiar with              | The road seem familiar with the one near my house.           | - quen thuộc                   |
| 4. involved in                | You have involved me in a great deal of extra work.          | - tham gia vào, liên quan tới  |
| 5. similar to                 | My teaching style is similar to that of most other teachers. | - tương tự                     |
| 6. change sth (from sth) into | Caterpillars change into butterflies.                        | - thay đổi thành, chuyển thành |
| 7. describe sth as            | I described my car as the best one.                          | - miêu tả như là               |
| 8. explain sth to             | She explained the rules to her students.                     | - giải thích cái gì cho ai     |
| 9. remind sb of               | I loved her and wanted to remind her of that.                | - gợi nhắc cho ai              |
| 10. remove sth from           | We removed the decoration from the wall.                     | - tháo dỡ                      |
| 11. an influence on           | He had considerable influence on younger sculptors.          | - có tác động lên/tới          |
| 12. a picture of              | A picture of flowers hung on the wall.                       | - bức tranh vẽ/của             |

## WORD FORMS

|             |             |                                |
|-------------|-------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. art      | /ɑ:t/       | (n) nghệ thuật                 |
| 2. artist   | /'ɑ:tɪst/   | (n) nghệ sĩ                    |
| 3. artistic | /ɑ:'tɪstɪk/ | (adj) có nghệ thuật, khéo, đẹp |
| 4. break    | /breɪk/     | (v) làm bể, vỡ                 |
| 5. broke    | /brəʊk/     | (v) động từ V2 của break       |

|                  |                 |   |
|------------------|-----------------|---|
| 6. broken        | /'brəʊkən/      | (v) động từ V3 của break; (adj) bị bể, vỡ |
| 7. breakable     | /'breɪkəbl/     | (adj) có thể vỡ, dễ vỡ                    |
| 8. unbreakable   | /ʌn'breɪkəbl/   | (adj) không thể vỡ                        |
| 9. compose       | /kəm'pəʊz/      | (v) sáng tác, soạn thảo                   |
| 10. composition  | /kəm'pəʊzɪʃn/   | (n) bản sáng tác, sự sáng tác             |
| 11. composer     | /kəm'pəʊzər/    | (n) người sáng tác, nhà sáng tác          |
| 12. exhibit      | /ɪɡ'zɪbɪt/      | (v) triển lãm, trưng bày                  |
| 13. exhibition   | /,eksɪ'bɪʃn/    | (n) cuộc triển lãm, sự triển lãm          |
| 14. free         | /fri:/          | (adj) tự do, rảnh rỗi                     |
| 15. freedom      | /'fri:dəm/      | (n) sự tự do                              |
| 16. hand         | /hænd/          | (n) bàn tay                               |
| 17. handful      | /'hændfʊl/      | (n) một nắm                               |
| 18. handle       | /'hændl/        | (n) tay cầm; (v) xử lý, điều khiển        |
| 19. imagine      | /ɪ'mædʒɪn/      | (v) tưởng tượng                           |
| 20. imagination  | /ɪ,mædʒɪ'neɪʃn/ | (n) sự tưởng tượng                        |
| 21. imaginative  | /ɪ'mædʒɪnətɪv/  | (adj) giàu tưởng tượng                    |
| 22. intelligent  | /ɪn'telɪdʒənt/  | (adj) thông minh                          |
| 23. intelligence | /ɪn'telɪdʒəns/  | (n) sự thông minh, trí thông minh         |
| 24. perfect      | /'pɜ:fɪkt/      | (adj) hoàn hảo                            |
| 25. perfection   | /pə'fekʃn/      | (n) sự hoàn hảo                           |
| 26. imperfect    | /ɪm'pɜ:fɪkt/    | (adj) không hoàn hảo                      |
| 27. prepare      | /prɪ'peə(r)/    | (v) chuẩn bị                              |
| 28. preparation  | /,prepə'reɪʃn/  | (n) sự chuẩn bị                           |