

Bước 1: Cập nhật hệ thống

Trước khi bắt đầu, hãy đảm bảo rằng hệ thống được cập nhật với các bản vá và phần mềm mới nhất.

```
sudo apt update
```

```
sudo apt upgrade -y
```

Bước 2: Tải các gói cần thiết cho máy

`apt install apt-transport-https zip unzip lsb-release curl gnupg net-tools` (cả 2 máy Wazuh Server và Agent Ubuntu)

Bước 3: Cài đặt khóa GPG (GNU Privacy Guard: là một loại khóa mã hóa được sử dụng trong hệ thống mã hóa **GPG**, một phần mềm mã nguồn mở dùng để mã hóa và xác thực dữ liệu. GPG hỗ trợ cả mã hóa **symmetric** (mã hóa đối xứng) và **asymmetric** (mã hóa bất đối xứng), trong đó mã hóa bất đối xứng là cơ chế thường dùng cho các khóa GPG.)

```
curl -s https://artifacts.elastic.co/GPG-KEY-elasticsearch | gpg --no-default-keyring --keyring gnupg-ring:/usr/share/keyrings/elasticsearch.gpg --import && chmod 644 /usr/share/keyrings/elasticsearch.gpg
```

```
root@ubuntu-server:~# curl -s https://artifacts.elastic.co/GPG-KEY-elasticsearch | gpg --no-default-keyring --keyring gnupg-ring:/usr/share/keyrings/elasticsearch.gpg --import && chmod 644 /usr/share/keyrings/elasticsearch.gpg
gpg: keyring '/usr/share/keyrings/elasticsearch.gpg' created
gpg: directory '/root/.gnupg' created
gpg: /root/.gnupg/trustdb.gpg: trustdb created
gpg: key D27D666CD88E42B4: public key "Elasticsearch (Elasticsearch Signing Key) <dev_ops@elasticsearch.org>" imported
gpg: Total number processed: 1
gpg:         imported: 1
```

Bước 4: Thêm kho lưu trữ Wazuh

```
echo "deb [signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/elasticsearch.gpg]
https://artifacts.elastic.co/packages/7.x/apt stable main" | tee
/etc/apt/sources.list.d/elastic-7.x.list
```

```
root@ubuntu-server:~# echo "deb [signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/elasticsearch.gpg] https://artifacts.elastic.co/packages/7.x/apt stable main" | tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/elastic-7.x.list
deb [signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/elasticsearch.gpg] https://artifacts.elastic.co/packages/7.x/apt stable main
```

Bước 5: Cài đặt gói ElasticSearch

Cập nhật lại danh sách gói và cài đặt gói **ElasticSearch**:

```
sudo apt update
```

```
sudo apt install elasticsearch=7.17.9
```

Bước 6: Download file cấu hình /etc/elasticsearch/elasticsearch.yml

```
curl -so /etc/elasticsearch/elasticsearch.yml
https://packages.wazuh.com/4.4/tpl/elastic-basic/elasticsearch_all_in_one.yml
```

Bước 7: Tạo các chứng chỉ (cert)

```
curl -so /usr/share/elasticsearch/instances.yml
https://packages.wazuh.com/4.4/tpl/elastic-basic/instances_aio.yml

/usr/share/elasticsearch/bin/elasticsearch-certutil cert ca --pem --in instances.yml --keep-ca-key --out ~/certs.zip
```

Bước 8: Giải nén tệp *certs.zip*

```
unzip ~/certs.zip -d ~/certs
```

```
root@ubuntu-server:~# unzip ~/certs.zip -d ~/certs
Archive:  /root/certs.zip
  creating: /root/certs/ca/
  inflating: /root/certs/ca/ca.crt
  inflating: /root/certs/ca/ca.key
  creating: /root/certs/elasticsearch/
  inflating: /root/certs/elasticsearch/elasticsearch.crt
  inflating: /root/certs/elasticsearch/elasticsearch.key
```

Bước 9: Tạo thư mục /etc/elasticsearch/certs

```
mkdir /etc/elasticsearch/certs/ca -p
```

```
cp -R ~/certs/ca/ ~/certs/elasticsearch/* /etc/elasticsearch/certs/  
chown -R elasticsearch: /etc/elasticsearch/certs  
chmod -R 500 /etc/elasticsearch/certs  
chmod 400 /etc/elasticsearch/certs/ca/ca.* /etc/elasticsearch/certs/elasticsearch.*  
rm -rf ~/certs/ ~/certs.zip
```

Bước 10: Kích hoạt và bắt đầu dịch vụ Elasticsearch

```
systemctl daemon-reload  
systemctl enable elasticsearch.service  
systemctl start elasticsearch.service
```

```
root@ubuntu-server:~# systemctl daemon-reload
```

```
root@ubuntu-server:~# systemctl enable elasticsearch.service  
Synchronizing state of elasticsearch.service with SysV service script with /lib/systemd/syst  
emd-sysv-install.  
Executing: /lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable elasticsearch  
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/elasticsearch.service → /lib/sys  
temd/system/elasticsearch.service.  
root@ubuntu-server:~# systemctl start elasticsearch.service  
root@ubuntu-server:~#
```

Bước 11: Tạo thông tin xác thực ngẫu nhiên

```
/usr/share/elasticsearch/bin/elasticsearch-setup-passwords auto
```

```
root@ubuntu-server:~# /usr/share/elasticsearch/bin/elasticsearch-setup-passwords auto
Initiating the setup of passwords for reserved users elastic,apm_system,kibana,kibana_system,log
stash_system,beats_system,remote_monitoring_user.
The passwords will be randomly generated and printed to the console.
Please confirm that you would like to continue [y/N]y

Changed password for user apm_system
PASSWORD apm_system = 2WXhg6qo2eWwj7uIvrLX

Changed password for user kibana_system
PASSWORD kibana_system = zuWMu43uauLoNS0HnUlb

Changed password for user kibana
PASSWORD kibana = zuWMu43uauLoNS0HnUlb

Changed password for user logstash_system
PASSWORD logstash_system = gCZjDK02ACG4Ucu7e3zf

Changed password for user beats_system
PASSWORD beats_system = 5vCtUrKp2scilZHLwE3t

Changed password for user remote_monitoring_user
PASSWORD remote_monitoring_user = v1ZZYUbExYuXvQiozdRU

Changed password for user elastic
PASSWORD elastic = ybGj7NqxjETxQWklmpaV
```

Lưu lại password đã được tạo ngẫu nhiên ở trên

Bước 12: Kiểm tra quá trình cài đặt

`curl -XGET https://localhost:9200 -u elastic:ybGj7NqxjETxQWklmpaV -k`

ybGj7NqxjETxQWklmpaV: đây là mật khẩu của elastic

```
root@ubuntu-server:~# curl -XGET https://localhost:9200 -u elastic:ybGj7NqxjETxQWklmpaV -k
{
  "name" : "elasticsearch",
  "cluster_name" : "elasticsearch",
  "cluster_uuid" : "I0VN41S2RDa1Ad9t1VBSRA",
  "version" : {
    "number" : "7.17.9",
    "build_flavor" : "default",
    "build_type" : "deb",
    "build_hash" : "ef4822227ee6b9e70e502f0f0daa52435ee634d",
    "build_date" : "2023-01-31T05:34:43.305517834Z",
    "build_snapshot" : false,
    "lucene_version" : "8.11.1",
    "minimum_wire_compatibility_version" : "6.8.0",
    "minimum_index_compatibility_version" : "6.0.0-beta1"
  },
  "tagline" : "You Know, for Search"
}
```

Bước 13: Cài đặt khóa GPG

```
curl -s https://packages.wazuh.com/key/GPG-KEY-WAZUH | gpg --no-default-keyring --keyring gnupg-ring:/usr/share/keyrings/wazuh.gpg --import && chmod 644 /usr/share/keyrings/wazuh.gpg
```

Bước 14: Thêm kho lưu trữ Wazuh

```
echo "deb [signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/wazuh.gpg]
https://packages.wazuh.com/4.x/apt/ stable main" | tee -a
/etc/apt/sources.list.d/wazuh.list
```

Bước 15: Cập nhật thông tin gói

```
sudo apt update
```

Bước 16: Cài đặt gói quản lý Wazuh

```
apt install wazuh-manager
```

Bước 17: Kích hoạt và bắt đầu dịch vụ quản lý Wazuh

```
systemctl daemon-reload
```

systemctl enable wazuh-manager.service

systemctl start wazuh-manager.service

```
root@ubuntu-server:~# systemctl daemon-reload
root@ubuntu-server:~# systemctl enable wazuh-manager.service
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/wazuh-manager.service → /lib/systemd/system/wazuh-manager.service.
root@ubuntu-server:~# systemctl start wazuh-manager.service
```

Bước 18: Kiểm tra trạng thái của Wazuh

systemctl status wazuh-manager

```
root@ubuntu-server:~# systemctl status wazuh-manager
● wazuh-manager.service - Wazuh manager
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/wazuh-manager.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
   Active: active (running) since Thu 2024-09-12 23:56:00 +07; 28s ago
     Process: 93339 ExecStart=/usr/bin/env /var/ossec/bin/wazuh-control start (code=0)
    Tasks: 146 (limit: 2204)
      Memory: 750.4M
      CGroup: /system.slice/wazuh-manager.service
              └─93413 /var/ossec/framework/python/bin/python3 /var/ossec/api/scripts/
                93453 /var/ossec/bin/wazuh-authd
                93469 /var/ossec/bin/wazuh-db
                93484 /var/ossec/framework/python/bin/python3 /var/ossec/api/scripts/
                93487 /var/ossec/framework/python/bin/python3 /var/ossec/api/scripts/
                93490 /var/ossec/framework/python/bin/python3 /var/ossec/api/scripts/
                93503 /var/ossec/bin/wazuh-execd
                93517 /var/ossec/bin/wazuh-analysisd
                93560 /var/ossec/bin/wazuh-syscheckd
                93575 /var/ossec/bin/wazuh-remoted
                93585 /var/ossec/bin/wazuh-logcollector
                93626 /var/ossec/bin/wazuh-monitord
                93636 /var/ossec/bin/wazuh-modulesd
```

Bước 19: Cài đặt gói Filebeat

apt install filebeat=7.17.9

Bước 20: Tải cấu hình Filebeat

```
curl -so /etc/filebeat/filebeat.yml https://packages.wazuh.com/4.4/tpl/elastic-
basic/filebeat_all_in_one.yml
```

Bước 21: Tải mẫu cảnh báo cho Elasticsearch và cấp quyền go+r cho /etc/filebeat/wazuh-template.json

```
curl -so /etc/filebeat/wazuh-template.json
```

```
https://raw.githubusercontent.com/wazuh/wazuh/4.4/extensions/elasticsearch/7.x/wazuh-template.json
```

```
chmod go+r /etc/filebeat/wazuh-template.json
```

```
root@ubuntu-server:~# curl -so /etc/filebeat/wazuh-template.json https://raw.githubusercontent.com/wazuh/wazuh/4.4/extensions/elasticsearch/7.x/wazuh-template.json
root@ubuntu-server:~# chmod go+r /etc/filebeat/wazuh-template.json
```

Bước 22: Tải modul Wazuh cho filebeat

```
curl -s https://packages.wazuh.com/4.x/filebeat/wazuh-filebeat-0.2.tar.gz | tar -xvz -C /usr/share/filebeat/module
```

Bước 23: Chỉnh sửa tệp /etc/filebeat/filebeat.yml

```
nano /etc/filebeat/filebeat.yml
```

```
GNU nano 4.8 /etc/filebeat/filebeat.yml
# Wazuh - Filebeat configuration file
output.elasticsearch.hosts: ["127.0.0.1:9200"]
output.elasticsearch.password: <elasticsearch_password>

filebeat.modules:
  - module: wazuh
    alerts:
      enabled: true
    archives:
      enabled: false

setup.template.json.enabled: true
setup.template.json.path: /etc/filebeat/wazuh-template.json
setup.template.json.name: wazuh
setup.template.overwrite: true
setup.ilm.enabled: false

output.elasticsearch.protocol: https
output.elasticsearch.ssl.certificate: /etc/elasticsearch/certs/elasticsearch.crt
output.elasticsearch.ssl.key: /etc/elasticsearch/certs/elasticsearch.key
[ Read 32 lines ]
^G Get Help  ^O Write Out ^W Where Is  ^K Cut Text  ^J Justify   ^C Cur Pos
^X Exit      ^P Read File ^\ Replace  ^U Paste Text ^T To Spell  ^_ Go To Line
```

Thay thế <elasticsearch_password> bằng mật khẩu của elastic đã tạo và lưu trước đó

Bước 24: Sao chép các chứng chỉ vào /etc/filebeat/certs/

```
cp -r /etc/elasticsearch/certs/ca/ /etc/filebeat/certs/
```

```
cp /etc/elasticsearch/certs/elasticsearch.crt /etc/filebeat/certs/filebeat.crt
```

```
cp /etc/elasticsearch/certs/elasticsearch.key /etc/filebeat/certs/filebeat.key
```

Bước 25: Kích hoạt và bắt đầu dịch vụ filebeat

```
systemctl daemon-reload
```

```
systemctl enable filebeat.service
```

```
systemctl start filebeat.service
```

Để đảm bảo dịch vụ filebeat đã được cài đặt thành công chúng ta chạy lệnh sau:

filebeat test output

```
root@ubuntu-server:~# filebeat test output
elasticsearch: https://127.0.0.1:9200...
  parse url... OK
  connection...
    parse host... OK
    dns lookup... OK
    addresses: 127.0.0.1
    dial up... OK
  TLS...
    security: server's certificate chain verification is enabled
    handshake... OK
    TLS version: TLSv1.3
    dial up... OK
  talk to server... OK
  version: 7.17.9
```

Bước 26: Cài đặt gói Kibana

apt install kibana=7.17.9

Bước 27: Sao chép các chứng chỉ Elasticsearch vào thư mục cấu hình kibana

mkdir /etc/kibana/certs/ca -p

cp -R /etc/elasticsearch/certs/ca/ /etc/kibana/certs/

cp /etc/elasticsearch/certs/elasticsearch.key /etc/kibana/certs/kibana.key

cp /etc/elasticsearch/certs/elasticsearch.crt /etc/kibana/certs/kibana.crt

chown -R kibana:kibana /etc/kibana/

chmod -R 500 /etc/kibana/certs/

chmod 440 /etc/kibana/certs/ca/ca.* /etc/kibana/certs/kibana.*

Bước 28: Tải tập cấu hình kibana

curl -so /etc/kibana/kibana.yml https://packages.wazuh.com/4.4/tpl/elastic-basic/kibana_all_in_one.yml

Bước 29: Chỉnh sửa tệp /etc/kibana/kibana.yml

nano /etc/kibana/kibana.yml

```
GNU nano 4.8 /etc/kibana/kibana.yml
server.host: 0.0.0.0
server.port: 443
elasticsearch.hosts: https://localhost:9200
elasticsearch.password: <elasticsearch_password>

# Elasticsearch from/to Kibana

elasticsearch.ssl.certificateAuthorities: /etc/kibana/certs/ca/ca.crt
elasticsearch.ssl.certificate: /etc/kibana/certs/kibana.crt
elasticsearch.ssl.key: /etc/kibana/certs/kibana.key

# Browser from/to Kibana
server.ssl.enabled: true
server.ssl.certificate: /etc/kibana/certs/kibana.crt
server.ssl.key: /etc/kibana/certs/kibana.key

# Elasticsearch authentication
xpack.security.enabled: true
elasticsearch.username: elastic
uiSettings.overrides.defaultRoute: "/app/wazuh"
[ Read 22 lines ]
^G Get Help ^O Write Out ^W Where Is ^K Cut Text ^J Justify ^C Cur Pos
^X Exit ^R Read File ^\ Replace ^U Paste Text ^T To Spell ^_ Go To Line
```

Tương tự, thay thế <elasticsearch_password> bằng mật khẩu của elastic đã tạo ngẫu nhiên và lưu trước đó

Bước 30: Tạo thư mục /usr/share/kibana/data

mkdir /usr/share/kibana/data

chown -R kibana:kibana /usr/share/kibana/

Bước 31: Cài đặt plugin Wazuh kibana

```
cd /usr/share/kibana/
```

```
sudo -u kibana /usr/share/kibana/bin/kibana-plugin install
```

```
https://packages.wazuh.com/4.x/ui/kibana/wazuh_kibana-4.4.5_7.17.9-1.zip
```

```
root@ubuntu-server:~# cd /usr/share/kibana/
root@ubuntu-server:/usr/share/kibana# sudo -u kibana /usr/share/kibana/bin/kibana-plugin install https://packages.wazuh.com/4.x/ui/kibana/wazuh_kibana-4.4.5_7.17.9-1.zip
Attempting to transfer from https://packages.wazuh.com/4.x/ui/kibana/wazuh_kibana-4.4.5_7.17.9-1.zip
Transferring 36505918 bytes.....
Transfer complete
Retrieving metadata from plugin archive
Extracting plugin archive
Extraction complete
Plugin installation complete
```

Bước 32: Liên kết socket của kibana vào cổng đặc quyền 443

```
setcap 'cap_net_bind_service=+ep' /usr/share/kibana/node/bin/node
```

```
root@ubuntu-server:/usr/share/kibana# setcap 'cap_net_bind_service=+ep' /usr/share/kibana/node/bin/node
root@ubuntu-server:/usr/share/kibana#
```

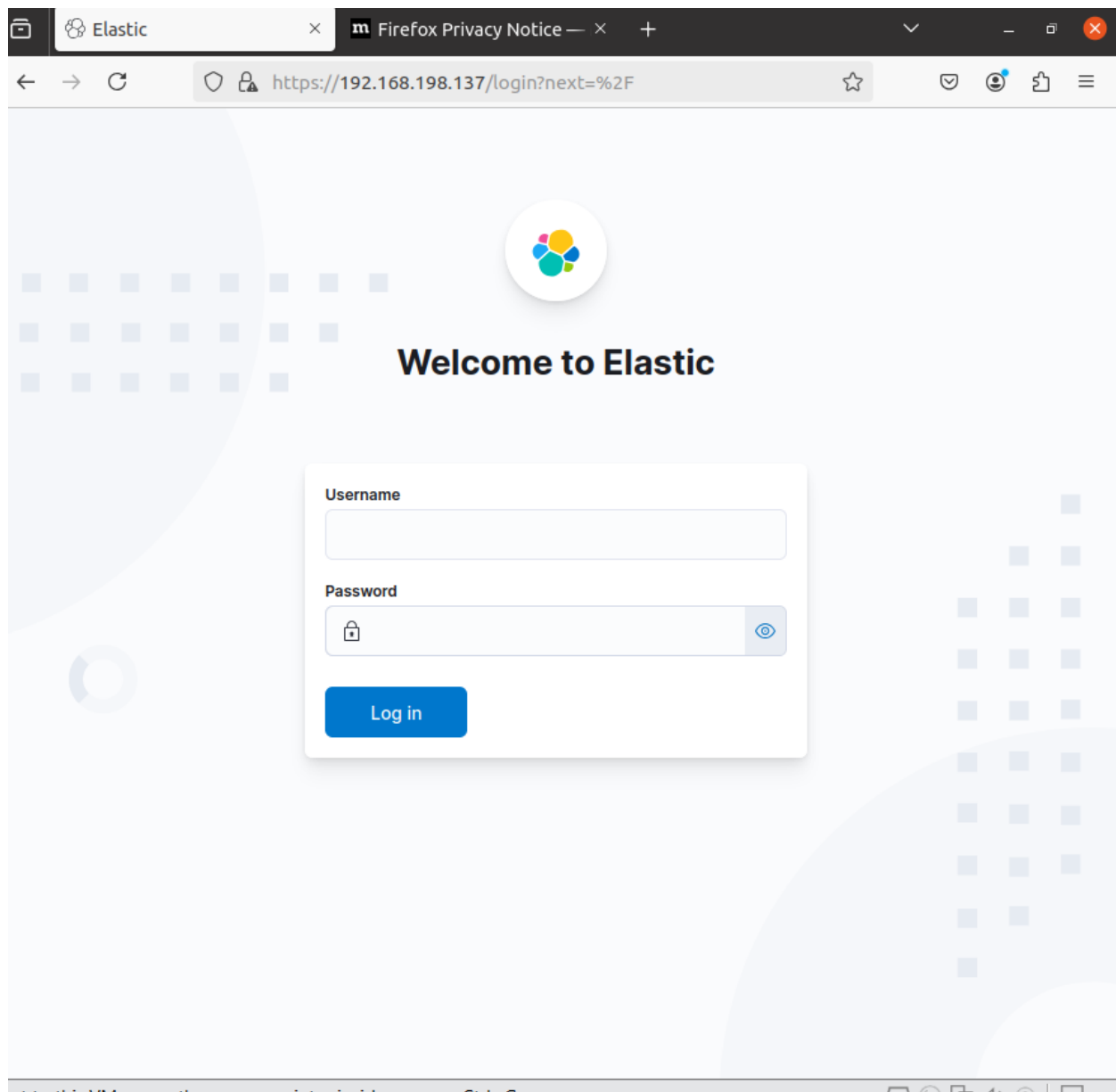
Bước 33: Kích hoạt và bắt đầu dịch vụ kibana

```
systemctl daemon-reload
```

```
systemctl enable kibana.service
```

```
systemctl start kibana.service
```

Bước 34: Truy cập vào giao diện web của Wazuh



Username: elastic

Password: đã tạo và lưu trước đó