

**ĐẠI HỌC QUỐC GIA TP. HỒ CHÍ MINH**  
**TRƯỜNG ĐẠI HỌC KHOA HỌC TỰ NHIÊN**  
**KHOA CÔNG NGHỆ THÔNG TIN**



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**Homework 7 - API Testing**

**Course: Testing**

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**Student:**

**Nguyễn Phúc An - 22127002**

**Lecturer**

**Dr. Lâm Quang Vũ**

**Dr. Hồ Tuấn Thanh**

**Dr Trương Phước Lộc**

**Saturday, 23th August, 2025**

ID	Name	Scenario
22127002	Nguyễn Phúc An	/products/search? (GET) /products/{productId} (PUT) /products?page (GET)
22127211	Phạm Đình Khôi	/categories (GET) /categories (POST) /product/{productId} (GET)
22127164	Trần Nhật Huy	/users (GET) /users/{userId} (GET) /users/login (POST)
22127406	Nguyễn Quốc Thuận	/brands (GET) /brands (POST) /brands/{brandId} (GET)

# 1. Tool Use

- This homework uses **Postman** with **Newman** to test the functional correctness of the Toolshop application (Search products, Update products, and List products). The tests are integrated into a **GitHub Actions CI/CD workflow**, which automatically runs on every push or pull request to Github Repository.
- We will use **Docker** to run the application locally via command line: **docker-compose up -d** or GUI desktop.
- On the other hand, **data-driven techniques** will be applied on four different types of performance testing: **stress test, spike test, load test and volume test**.

## 2. Step-by-step instructions

### 2.1 CSV datasets for data-driven testing

- CSV datasets will be provided for each selected API for this homework, including:
  - + Search Products by Name.
  - + Update Products.
  - + View List products.
- Here are datasets prepared for each API.

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q
1	query																
2	Gloves																
3	Milk																
4	Iphone																
5	Glass																
6	Book																
7	Gloves																
8	Hat																
9																	
10																	
11																	
12																	
13																	
14																	
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Dataset for Search Products by Name



## 2.2 Write a script file

To enable **Postman** to behave as expected during automated API testing, two configuration files need to be prepared:

### 2.2.1 Postman\_collection.json

This file defines the **three APIs** used in our testing workflow:

- **Products – Search (GET)**
  - Executes **GET /products/search?q={{query}}** with data-driven queries from **dataset\_search.csv**.
  - Test scripts validate status code 200, response body JSON structure, non-empty items, keyword matching in product names, and response time under 2 seconds.
- **Products – Update (PUT)**
  - Executes **PUT /products/{{productId}}** with data-driven inputs from **dataset\_put.csv**.
  - Includes custom validation logic:
    - If request data is **valid** (non-negative price/stock, non-empty name/description) → must return **200** and response body fields must match the request.
    - If request data is **invalid** → must **not** return 200 (e.g., expected 400 or 422).
- **Products – List (GET)**
  - Executes **GET /products?page={{page}}** with pagination data from **page\_data.csv**.
  - Validates status 200, JSON body existence, non-empty items, and expected product fields (**id**, **name**, **description**, **stock**, **price**).
  - Ensures response time under 2 seconds.

All requests are embedded with **JavaScript test scripts** inside Postman to check correctness automatically.

### 2.2.2 Postman\_environment.json

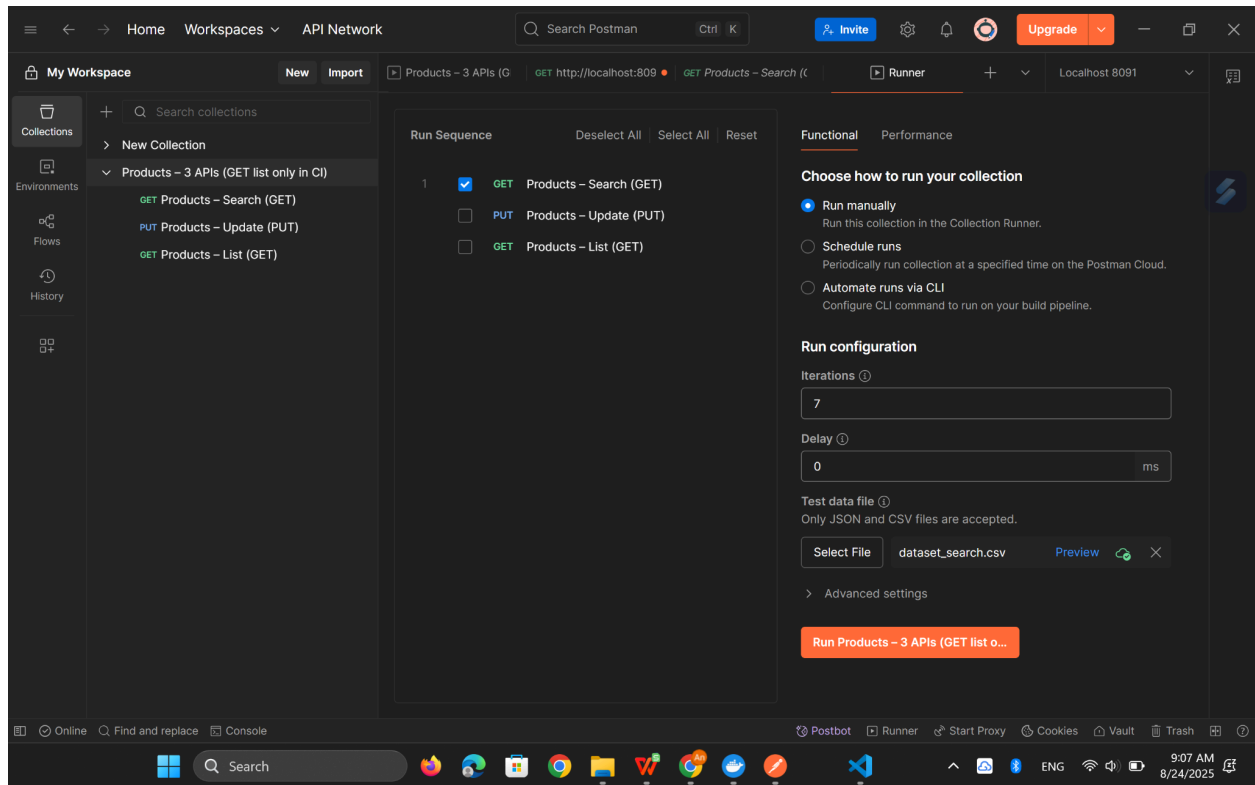
This file defines the **environment variables** for different testing contexts.

- **baseUrl**: Used as a placeholder in collection requests.
  - In CI pipelines: Using hosted domains for testing.  
`https://api-with-bugs.practicesoftwaretesting.com`
  - In local development: `http://localhost:8091`
- Developers can easily switch between environments without modifying the collection.

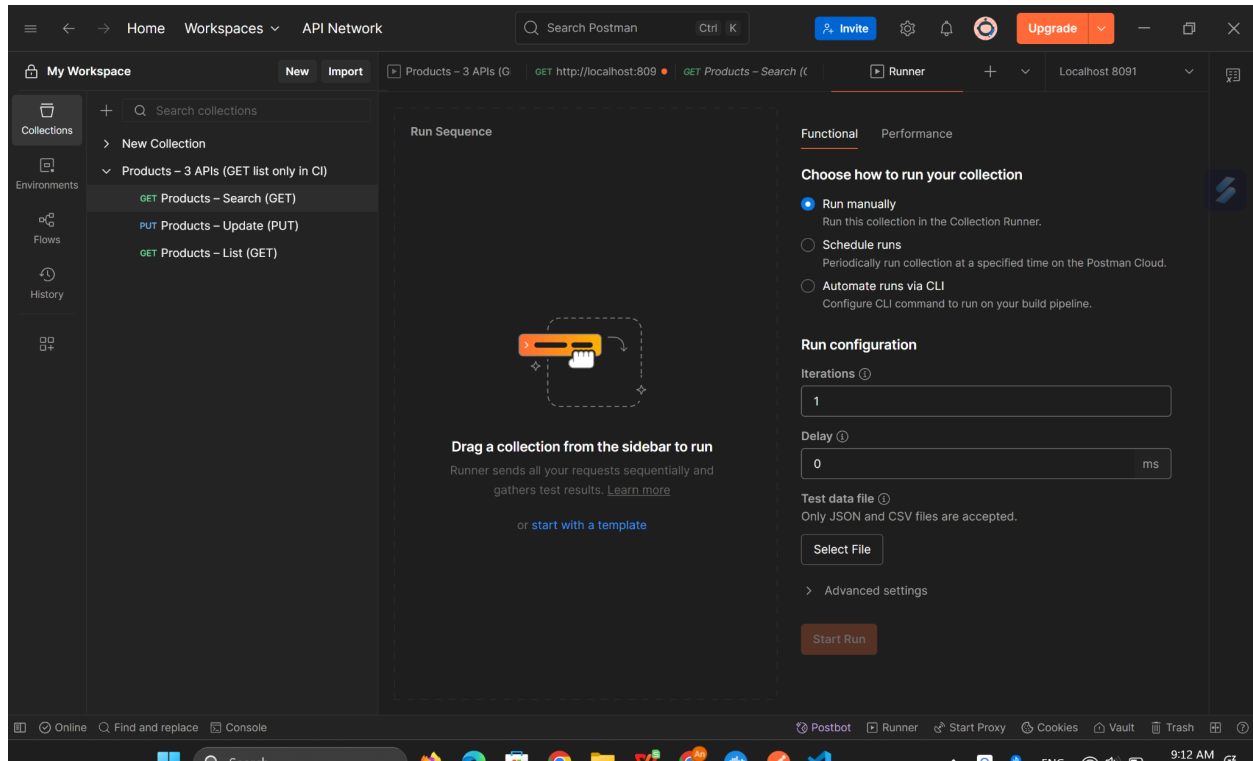
#### Example Workflow

- When running locally, Postman/Newman uses `Localhost 8091` environment to point requests to the Dockerized application running on port 8091.
- When running in **CI/CD GitHub Actions**, the default environment (`api-with-bugs.practicesoftwaretesting.com`) is used, ensuring consistent behavior in automated pipelines.

## 2.3 Running on Postman

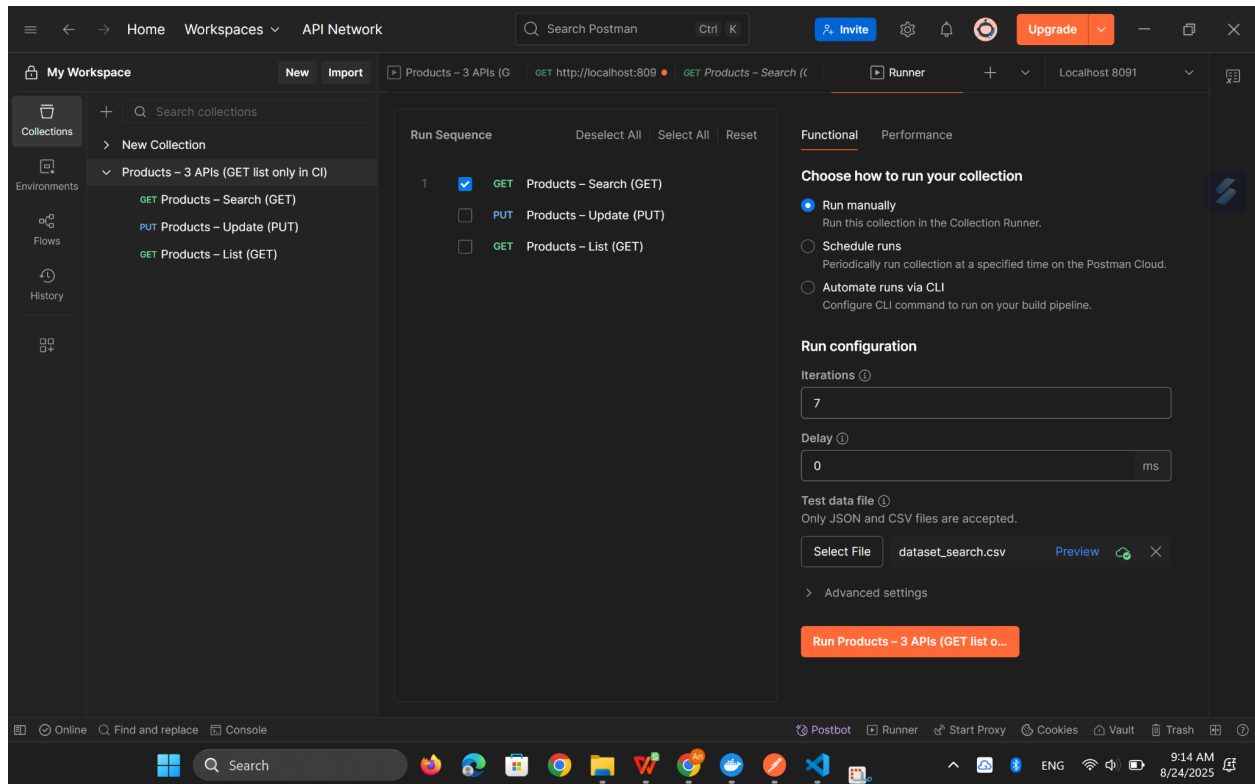


- From the **Collections** panel in the left sidebar, import the `postman_collection.json` file from the local desktop.
- The imported collection will appear in the list of available collections.

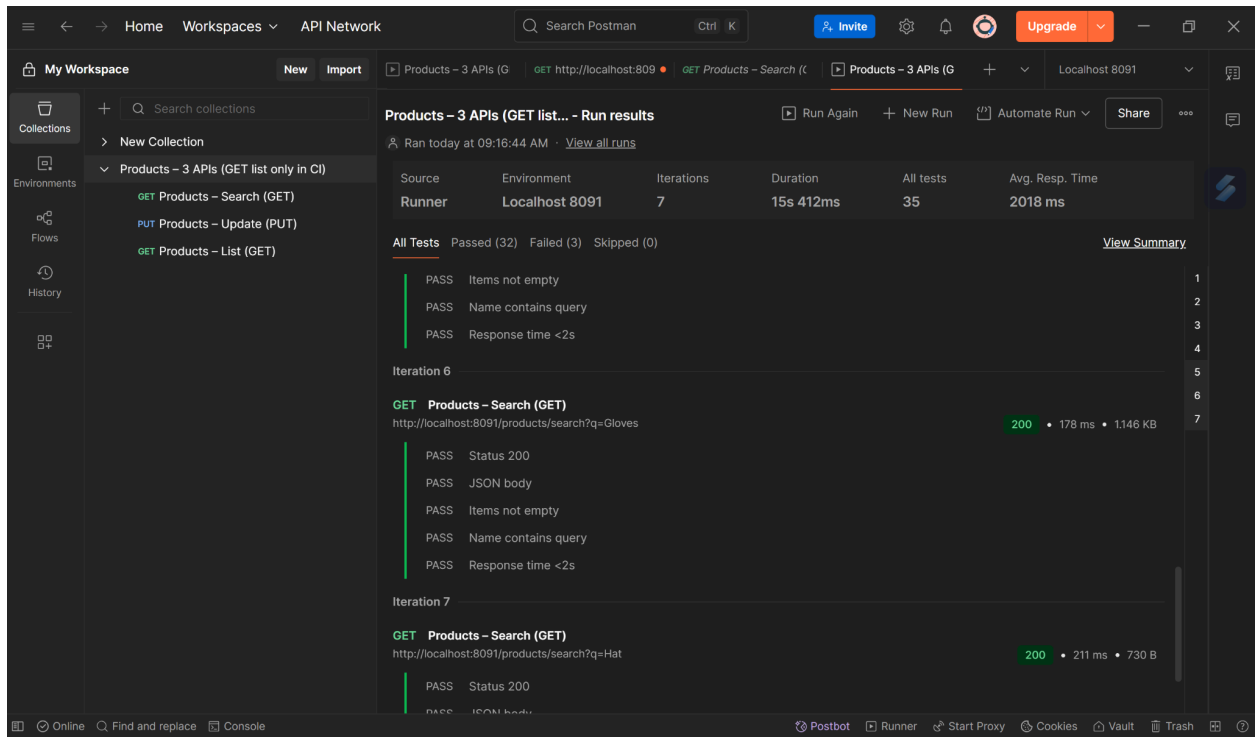


- Drag the collection imported recently to the **Run Sequence** area.
- The three APIs defined in the collection (**Products - Search**, **Products - Update**, and **Products - List**) will be displayed in the execution list.





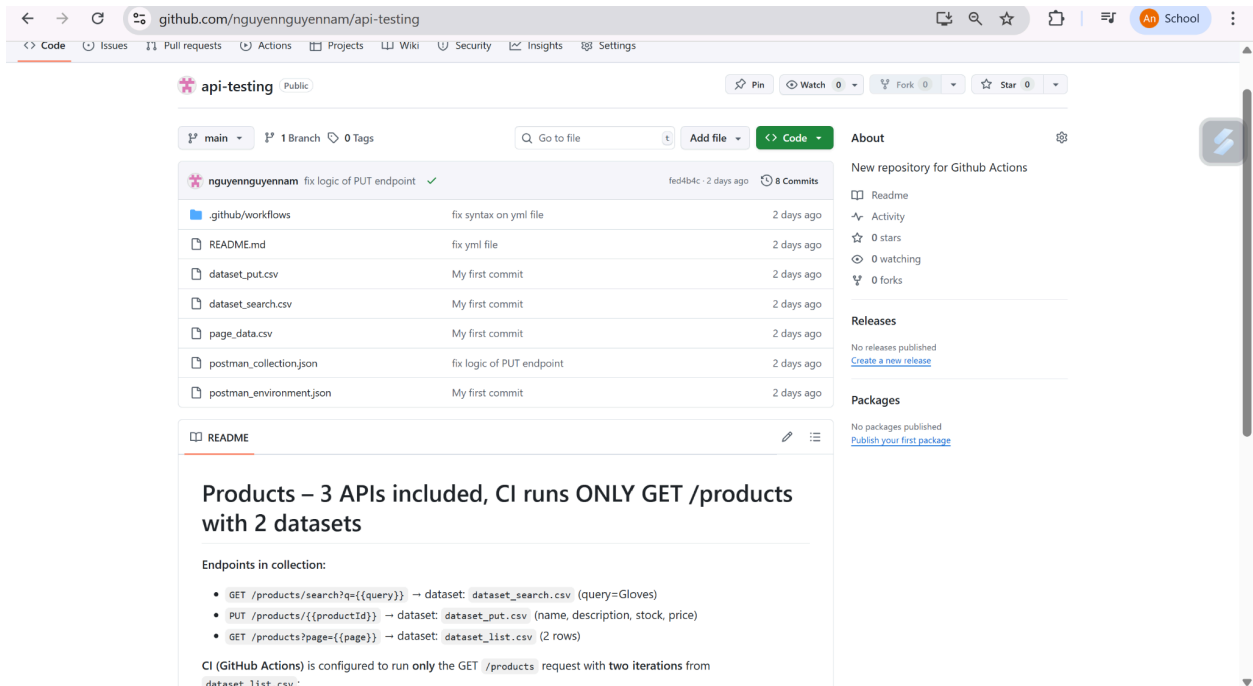
- Select the API you want to test and attach the corresponding **CSV dataset**:
  - **dataset\_search.csv** for the **Search API**
  - **dataset\_put.csv** for the **Update API**
  - **page\_data.csv** for the **List API**
- Click the Run Products button at the bottom-right corner of the Runner window.
- Postman will automatically iterate through the dataset rows and execute the defined test scripts.



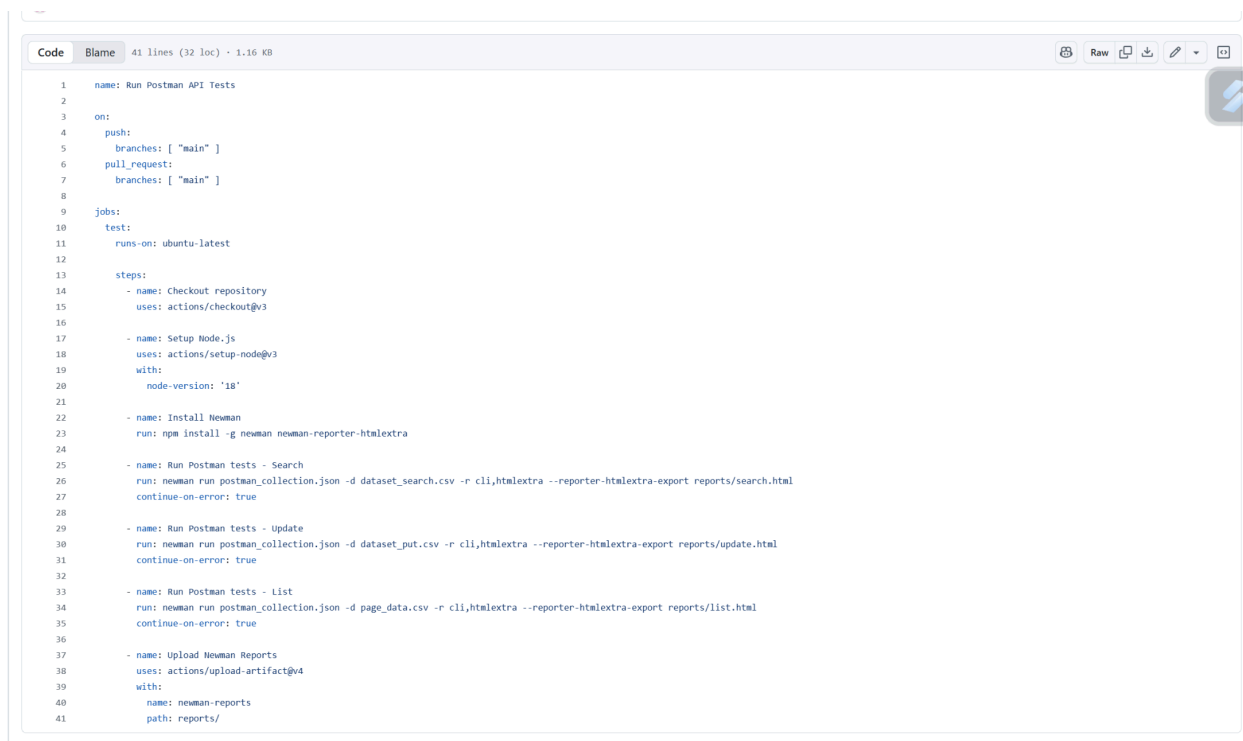
- Once execution is complete, Postman displays a detailed report with:
  - Pass/Fail results for each request and assertion.
  - Response codes and execution times.
  - Any assertion errors if the API does not return the expected response.

## 2.4 Integrating with CI/CD Pipelines by Github Actions

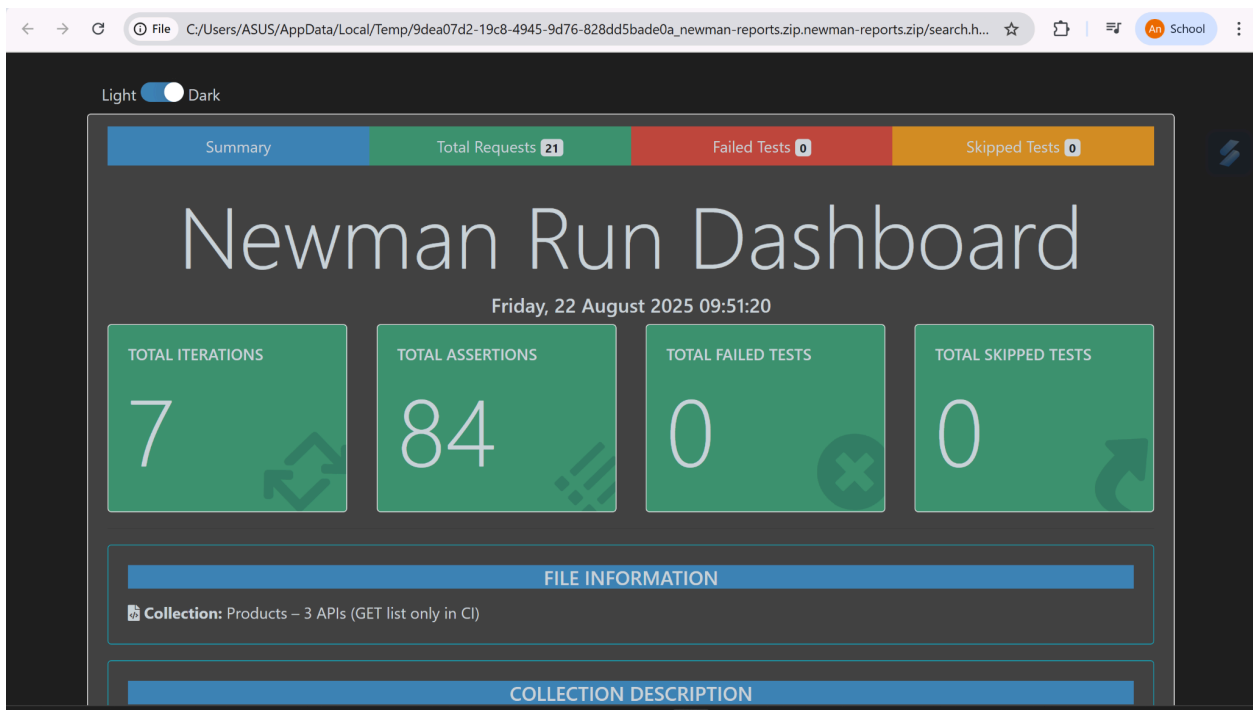
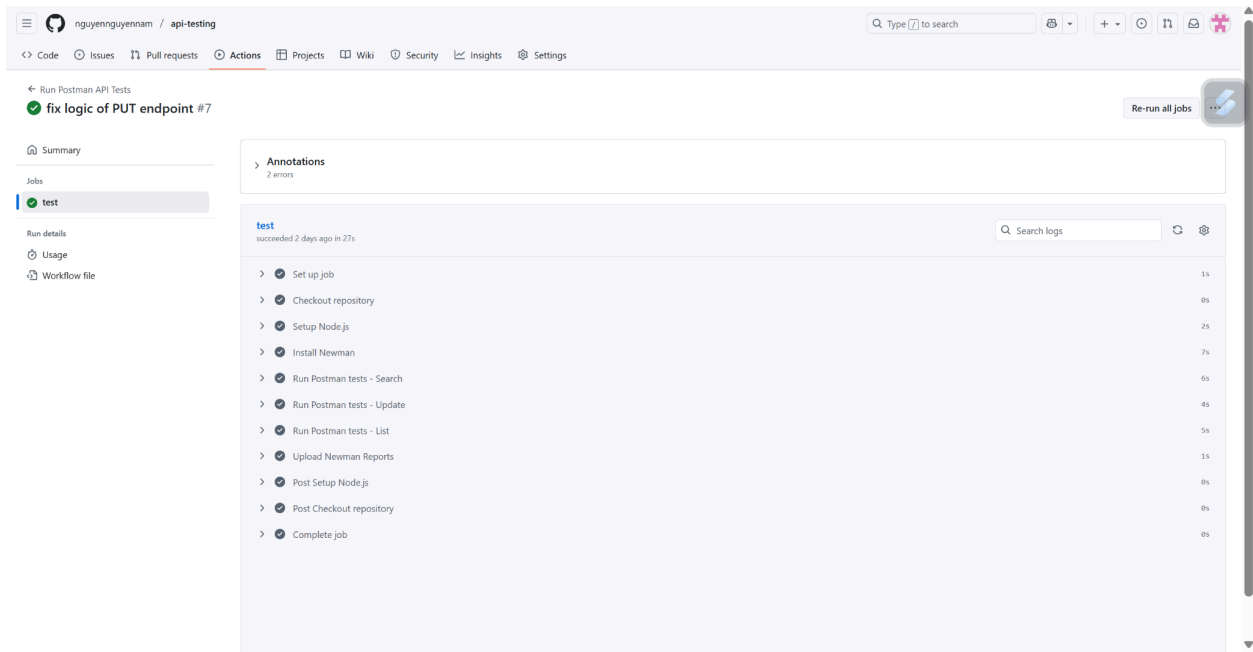
- After validating the API tests locally using Postman and Newman, the next step is to automate their execution within a **Continuous Integration / Continuous Deployment (CI/CD) pipeline**. This ensures that API correctness is continuously validated whenever new code is pushed to the repository.
- The chosen platform for automation is **GitHub Actions**, which provides a simple way to define workflows as YAML configuration files.
- A workfile named `.github/workflows/api-tests.yml`, was created in the repository.
- The workflow runs automatically on a push or pull request event. Once triggered, GitHub Actions provisions a runner, installs dependencies, executes the Postman tests using Newman, and generates HTML reports.



- Github repository for storing materials executing testing and integrating CI/CD pipeline.



- The structure of a yaml file.



- Once a push or pull request is done, Github Action will start running workflows, and return the overall result (PASS/FAIL) along with downloadable HTML file reports.

## 2.5 Results analysis

### Search API

- Always returned **200 OK** with valid JSON.

### Update API

- Valid inputs worked correctly (**200 OK**, fields updated).
- Invalid inputs (negative price/stock, empty description) often **still returned 200 instead of 400/422**.
- Reveals a **backend validation bug** — the server accepts invalid data.

### List API

- Pagination generally worked.
- Assertions failed when expected products were missing.

## 3. AI Promoting

- AI models: ChatGPT Plus
- Prompt:

Students are asked to work on appropriate API testing tools. Each student must test at least **three (3) APIs**. All test scripts must use **data driven** techniques.

The **test cases** and any identified **bugs** must be reported in the tracking tools.

Finally, **integrate** the designed API test cases into a CI/CD (continuous integration) workflow (e.g. Github Actions, Jenkin...).

Here are the requirements for my homework about API testing. Please give me a **step-by-step plan** to complete this homework, including:

1. How to set up the Toolshop application for testing.
2. How to design data-driven test scripts in Postman/Newman.
3. How to organize and report bugs clearly.
4. How to write and run a GitHub Actions workflow for automated API testing.

## 5. Example commands, YAML config, and dataset structure.

### - Results:

Perfect 🙌 Thanks for clarifying. Since your homework is based on the **Toolshop application**, I'll give you a **step-by-step plan** you can follow, with practical details, examples, and ready-to-adapt snippets.

### Step 1. Set up the Toolshop application for testing

#### 1. Clone the repository:

bash

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```
git clone https://github.com/testsmith-io/practice-software-testing.git
cd practice-software-testing
```

#### 2. Run locally with Docker (easiest way):

bash

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```
docker-compose up -d
```

- Backend API runs at: `http://localhost:8091`
- Web app runs at: `http://localhost:3000`

#### 3. Verify APIs are accessible:



Test endpoints in browser or Postman:

## Step 2. Design Data-Driven Test Scripts in Postman/Newman

### 1. Create a Postman Collection with at least 3 APIs:

- GET /products/search?q={{query}} (search product)
- PUT /products/{{productId}} (update product)
- GET /products?page={{page}} (list products)

### 2. Define assertions in Postman Test tab (JavaScript):

```
js

pm.test("Status is 200", () => pm.response.to.have.status(200));
let body = pm.response.json();
pm.test("Items not empty", () => pm.expect(body.length).to.be.above(0));
```

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### 3. Use CSV datasets for data-driven testing:

Example dataset\_search.csv :

```
csv

query
Gloves
Milk
Book
```

Copy Edit



Example dataset\_put.csv :

#### 4. Run with Newman locally:

bash

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```
newman run postman_collection.json -d dataset_search.csv
newman run postman_collection.json -d dataset_put.csv
```

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### Step 3. Organize and Report Bugs Clearly

1. **Tracking Tool:** You can use **GitHub Issues**, **Jira**, or even a spreadsheet.

2. **Bug Report Template:**

- **ID:** BUG-001
- **Title:** PUT /products accepts negative price
- **Precondition:** Product exists
- **Steps to Reproduce:**
  1. Send PUT request with "price": -5
- **Expected Result:** API returns 400 Bad Request .
- **Actual Result:** API returns 200 OK .
- **Severity:** High

3. Attach screenshots from Postman/Newman report for evidence.



## 4. Youtube link

The Youtube link demonstrating how to apply API testing:

<https://youtu.be/ZKaKxKhhWNs>

## 5. Self-assessment

Criteria	Description	Max Points	Self Assessment



<b>API1</b>	<p>Missing any of the following “report”, “test cases”, “bug report”, “data”, or “video” results in 0 points</p> <p>Report: 1.0</p> <p>Test cases: 0.5</p> <p>Bug report: 0.5</p> <p>Video: 1.0</p>	3.0	3.0
<b>API2</b>	<p>Missing any of the following “report”, “test cases”, “bug report”, “data”, or “video” results in 0 points</p> <p>Report: 1.0</p> <p>Test cases: 0.5</p> <p>Bug report: 0.5</p> <p>Video: 1.0</p>	3.0	3.0
<b>API3</b>	<p>Missing any of the following “report”, “test cases”, “bug report”, “data”, or “video” results in 0 points</p> <p>Report: 1.0</p> <p>Test cases: 0.5</p> <p>Bug report: 0.5</p> <p>Video: 1.0</p>	3.0	3.0
<b>Use of AI Tools</b>	Prompt transparency, critical validation, added value	1.0	1.0

<b>Total</b>		<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>
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