

## Reproducible analysis of nanoparticle tracking data

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## Abstract

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Curabitur eget porta erat. Morbi consectetur est vel gravida pretium. Suspendisse ut dui eu ante cursus gravida non sed sem. Nullam sapien tellus, commodo id velit id, eleifend volutpat quam. Phasellus mauris velit, dapibus finibus elementum vel, pulvinar non tellus. Nunc pellentesque pretium diam, quis maximus dolor faucibus id. Nunc convallis sodales ante, ut ullamcorper est egestas vitae. Nam sit amet enim ultrices, ultrices elit pulvinar, volutpat risus.

## Author summary

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Curabitur eget porta erat. Morbi consectetur est vel gravida pretium. Suspendisse ut dui eu ante cursus gravida non sed sem. Nullam sapien tellus, commodo id velit id, eleifend volutpat quam. Phasellus mauris velit, dapibus finibus elementum vel, pulvinar non tellus. Nunc pellentesque pretium diam, quis maximus dolor faucibus id. Nunc convallis sodales ante, ut ullamcorper est egestas vitae. Nam sit amet enim ultrices, ultrices elit pulvinar, volutpat risus.

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Introduction

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Curabitur eget porta erat. Morbi consectetur est vel gravida pretium. Suspendisse ut dui eu ante cursus gravida non sed sem. Phasellus mauris velit, dapibus finibus elementum vel, pulvinar non tellus. Nunc pellentesque pretium diam, quis maximus dolor faucibus id. Nunc convallis sodales ante, ut ullamcorper est egestas vitae. Nam sit amet enim ultrices, ultrices elit pulvinar, volutpat risus.

A list

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• Item 1
• Item 2

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```
library(tidyverse)
file <- "nanosight_data.csv"</pre>
raw_data <- read_csv(file)
raw_data %>%
 head()
## # A tibble: 6 x 37
     particle_size mG15.5_yes_500_00 mG15.5_yes_500_01 mG15.5_yes_500_02
##
             <dbl>
                                                   <int>
                                <int>
                                                                      <int>
## 1
             0.500
                                                       0
                                                                          0
## 2
             1.50
                                    0
                                                                          0
                                                       0
## 3
             2.50
                                                                          0
## 4
             3.50
                                    0
                                                                          0
                                                       0
## 5
             4.50
                                    0
                                                                          0
## 6
             5.50
                                    0
                                                                          0
     \dots with 33 more variables: mG15.5_no_500_00 <int>,
## #
       mG15.5_no_500_01 <int>, mG15.5_no_500_02 <int>, '400_yes_50_00' <int>,
## #
       '400_yes_50_01' <int>, '400_yes_50_02' <int>, '400_no_50_00' <int>, 24
## #
       '400_no_50_01' <int>, '400_no_50_02' <int>, '200_yes_125_00' <int>, 25
## #
## #
       '200_yes_125_01' <int>, '200_yes_125_02' <int>, '200_no_125_00' <int>,
       '200_no_125_01' <int>, '200_no_125_02' <int>,
## #
## #
       fluorx100_no_125_00 <int>, fluorx100_no_125_01 <int>,
## #
       fluorx100_no_125_02 <int>, fluorx100_yes_125_00 <int>,
## #
       fluorx100_yes_125_01 <int>, fluorx100_yes_125_02 <int>,
## #
       fluor_no_125_00 <int>, fluor_no_125_01 <int>, fluor_no_125_02 <int>, 31
## #
       fluor_yes_125_00 <int>, fluor_yes_125_01 <int>,
       fluor_yes_125_02 <int>, '100_no_125_00' <int>, '100_no_125_01' <int>33
## #
       '100_no_125_02' <int>, '100_yes_125_00' <int>, '100_yes_125_01' <int>,
## #
       '100_yes_125_02' <int>
## #
raw_data %>%
  gather (ID, values, 2:37)
## # A tibble: 36,000 x 3
##
      particle_size ID
                                       values
##
              <dbl> <chr>
                                        <int>
              0.500 mG15.5_yes_500_00
##
                                             0
   1
##
   2
              1.50 mG15.5_yes_500_00
                                             0
##
    3
              2.50 mG15.5_yes_500_00
                                             0
##
    4
              3.50 mG15.5_yes_500_00
                                             0
   5
                                             0
##
              4.50 mG15.5_yes_500_00
##
    6
              5.50 mG15.5_yes_500_00
                                             0
##
   7
                                             0
              6.50 mG15.5_yes_500_00
##
    8
              7.50 mG15.5_yes_500_00
                                             0
##
   9
                                             0
              8.50 mG15.5_yes_500_00
              9.50 mG15.5_yes_500_00
## # ... with 35,990 more rows
```

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```
raw_data %>%
  gather(ID, values, 2:37) %>%
  separate(ID, into = c("sample", "filter", "dilution_factor", "tech_rep"), sep
## # A tibble: 36,000 x 6
                                                                                50
##
      particle_size sample filter dilution_factor tech_rep values
##
               <dbl> <chr> <chr>
                                    <chr>>
                                                     <chr>>
                                                                                52
##
               0.500 mG15.5 yes
                                    500
                                                     00
                                                                    0
    1
##
    2
              1.50 mG15.5 yes
                                    500
                                                     00
                                                                    0
                                                                    0
##
    3
              2.50
                                    500
                                                     00
                    mG15.5 yes
##
    4
               3.50
                    mG15.5 yes
                                    500
                                                     00
                                                                    0
                                    500
                                                     00
                                                                    0
##
    5
               4.50 mG15.5 yes
                                                                                57
##
    6
              5.50 mG15.5 yes
                                    500
                                                     00
                                                                    0
   7
##
               6.50
                    mG15.5 yes
                                    500
                                                     00
                                                                    0
                                                                                59
##
   8
              7.50
                    mG15.5 yes
                                    500
                                                     00
                                                                    0
##
   9
               8.50
                    mG15.5 yes
                                    500
                                                     00
                                                                    0
                                                                                61
## 10
               9.50 mG15.5 yes
                                    500
                                                     00
                                                                    0
## # ... with 35,990 more rows
                                                                                63
raw_data %>%
  gather(ID, values, 2:37) %>%
  separate(ID, into = c("sample", "filter", "dilution_factor", "tech_rep"), sep
  mutate_at(vars(sample,filter,tech_rep),as.factor) %>%
  mutate_at(vars(dilution_factor),as.numeric)
## # A tibble: 36,000 x 6
                                                                                64
##
      particle_size sample filter dilution_factor tech_rep values
                                                                                65
##
               <dbl> <fct> <fct>
                                               <dbl> <fct>
##
    1
               0.500 mG15.5 yes
                                                 500 00
                                                                    0
##
    2
              1.50 mG15.5 yes
                                                 500 00
                                                                    0
##
    3
              2.50 mG15.5 yes
                                                 500 00
                                                                    0
              3.50 mG15.5 yes
##
    4
                                                 500 00
                                                                    0
##
    5
              4.50 mG15.5 yes
                                                 500 00
                                                                    0
                                                                                71
##
    6
              5.50 mG15.5 yes
                                                 500 00
                                                                    0
                                                                                72
                                                 500 00
##
   7
              6.50
                    mG15.5 yes
                                                                    0
                                                                                73
              7.50
##
   8
                                                 500 00
                                                                    0
                    mG15.5 yes
##
    9
               8.50 mG15.5 yes
                                                 500 00
                                                                    0
                                                                                75
## 10
                                                                    0
               9.50 mG15.5 yes
                                                 500 00
## # ... with 35,990 more rows
                                                                                77
data <- raw_data %>%
  gather(ID, values, 2:37) %>%
  separate(ID, into = c("sample", "filter", "dilution_factor", "tech_rep"), sep
  mutate_at(vars(sample,filter,tech_rep),as.factor) %>%
  mutate_at(vars(dilution_factor),as.numeric)
data
## # A tibble: 36,000 x 6
##
      particle_size sample filter dilution_factor tech_rep values
##
               <dbl> <fct> <fct>
                                               <dbl> <fct>
                                                                <int>
##
               0.500 mG15.5 yes
                                                 500 00
                                                                                81
##
                                                 500 00
                                                                    0
               1.50 mG15.5 yes
```

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```
##
    3
               2.50 mG15.5 yes
                                                    500 00
                                                                         0
##
               3.50
                      mG15.5 yes
                                                    500 00
                                                                         0
                                                                                      84
##
    5
                                                                         0
               4.50
                      mG15.5 yes
                                                    500 00
##
    6
               5.50
                      mG15.5 yes
                                                    500 00
                                                                         0
##
    7
               6.50
                      mG15.5 yes
                                                    500 00
                                                                         0
##
    8
               7.50
                      mG15.5 yes
                                                    500 00
                                                                         0
##
    9
               8.50
                                                                         0
                      mG15.5 yes
                                                    500 00
               9.50 mG15.5 yes
## 10
                                                    500 00
                                                                         0
                                                                                      90
## # ... with 35,990 more rows
                                                                                      91
data %>%
  count(sample)
## # A tibble: 6 x 2
                                                                                      92
##
     sample
                                                                                      93
##
     <fct>
                 <int>
## 1 100
                  6000
                                                                                      95
## 2 200
                  6000
## 3 400
                  6000
                                                                                      97
## 4 fluor
                  6000
## 5 fluorx100
                  6000
                                                                                      gg
## 6 mG15.5
                  6000
data %>%
  group_by(tech_rep) %>%
  count(sample)
## # A tibble: 18 x 3
                                                                                     101
## # Groups:
                tech_rep [3]
                                                                                     102
##
      tech_rep sample
                                                                                     103
##
       <fct>
                 <fct>
                            <int>
                                                                                     104
##
   1 00
                 100
                             2000
                                                                                     105
##
    2 00
                 200
                             2000
                                                                                     106
    3 00
##
                 400
                             2000
                                                                                     107
##
    4 00
                 fluor
                             2000
                                                                                     108
    5 00
##
                             2000
                 fluorx100
                                                                                     109
##
    6 00
                mG15.5
                             2000
                                                                                     110
##
   7 01
                 100
                             2000
                                                                                     111
##
   8 01
                 200
                             2000
                                                                                     112
##
   9 01
                 400
                             2000
                                                                                     113
## 10 01
                             2000
                 fluor
                                                                                     114
## 11 01
                 fluorx100
                             2000
                                                                                     115
## 12 01
                mG15.5
                             2000
                                                                                     116
## 13 02
                 100
                             2000
                                                                                     117
## 14 02
                 200
                             2000
                                                                                     118
## 15 02
                 400
                             2000
                                                                                     119
## 16 02
                 fluor
                             2000
                                                                                     120
## 17 02
                             2000
                 fluorx100
                                                                                     121
## 18 02
                 mG15.5
                             2000
                                                                                     122
```

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```
data %>%
  group_by(tech_rep, filter) %>%
  count(sample)
## # A tibble: 36 x 4
## # Groups:
              tech_rep, filter [6]
##
      tech_rep filter sample
                                     n
##
      <fct>
               <fct>
                      <fct>
                                 <int>
##
    1 00
               no
                      100
                                  1000
##
    2 00
               no
                      200
                                  1000
##
   3 00
                      400
                                  1000
               no
##
   4 00
                      fluor
                                  1000
               no
                      fluorx100 1000
##
   5 00
               no
##
    6 00
               no
                      mG15.5
                                  1000
##
   7 00
                      100
                                  1000
               yes
##
    8 00
                      200
                                  1000
               yes
##
  9 00
                      400
                                  1000
               yes
                                  1000
## 10 00
                      fluor
               yes
## # ... with 26 more rows
data %>%
  filter(sample == "fluor")
## # A tibble: 6,000 x 6
##
      particle_size sample filter dilution_factor tech_rep values
##
              <dbl> <fct> <fct>
                                             <dbl> <fct>
                                                              <int>
                                               125 00
##
              0.500 fluor
                                                                  0
##
    2
              1.50 fluor no
                                               125 00
                                                                  0
##
    3
              2.50 fluor
                                               125 00
                                                                  0
##
    4
              3.50 fluor no
                                               125 00
                                                                  0
##
    5
              4.50 fluor no
                                               125 00
                                                                  0
##
    6
              5.50 fluor no
                                               125 00
                                                                  0
##
   7
              6.50 fluor no
                                               125 00
                                                                  0
##
   8
              7.50 fluor
                                                                  0
                           no
                                               125 00
##
   9
              8.50 fluor
                           no
                                               125 00
                                                                  0
## 10
              9.50 fluor no
                                               125 00
                                                                  0
## # ... with 5,990 more rows
data %>%
  filter(sample == "fluor") %>%
  ggplot(aes( x = particle_size, y = values, color = filter))+
  geom_line()
```

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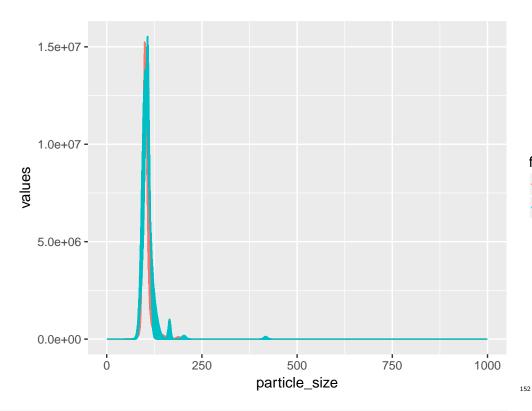
148

149

150

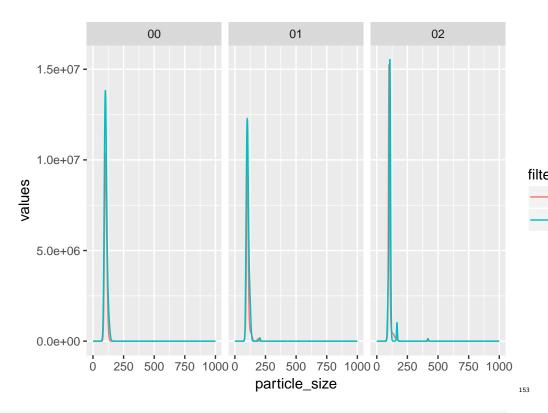
151

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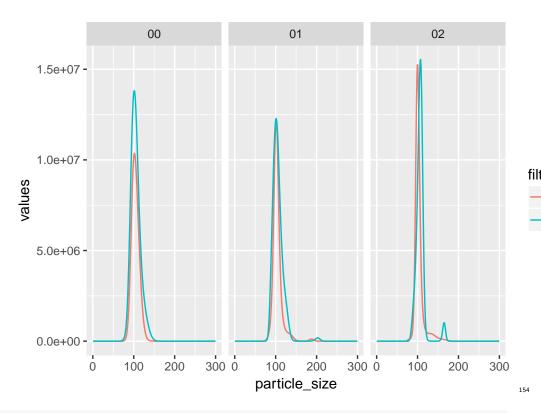


```
data %>%
  filter(sample == "fluor") %>%
  ggplot(aes( x = particle_size, y = values, color = filter))+
  geom_line() +
  facet_wrap(~tech_rep)
```

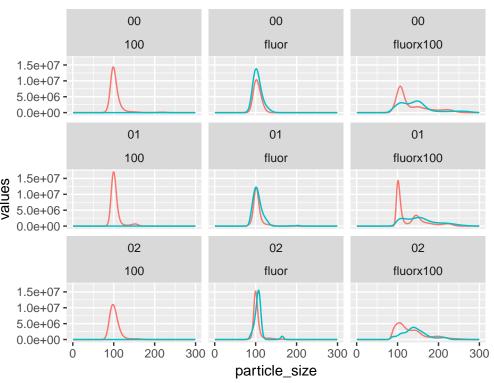
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Here are two sample references: [1,2].

References

1. Feynman R, Vernon Jr. F. The theory of a general quantum system interacting with a linear dissipative system. Annals of Physics. 1963;24: 118–173. doi:10.1016/0003-4916(63)90068-X

2. Dirac P. The lorentz transformation and absolute time. Physica. 1953;19:  $888-896.\ \mathrm{doi:}10.1016/\mathrm{S}0031-8914(53)80099-6$ 

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