

THỰC HÀNH BUỔI 4

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Giao diện đăng nhập



Giao diện đăng ký



Giao diện chính



Giao diện thêm, sửa và xóa

Mục tiêu:

- Biết sử dụng Retrofit call api.
- Biết sử dụng Fragment.
- Biết sử dụng SharedPreferences để lưu trữ dữ liệu cục bộ.
- Luyện tập sử dụng RecyclerView.
- Biết sử dụng các thư viện hỗ trợ (Glide: Load ảnh, CircleImageView: Hiển thị ảnh tròn).

1. Cấu hình project:

- Thêm các dependencies sau vào gradle của module app:

```
plugins {  
    id 'com.android.application'  
    id 'org.jetbrains.kotlin.android'  
}  
  
android {  
    namespace 'vn.com.enterdev.bestwishes'  
    compileSdk 33  
  
    defaultConfig {  
        applicationId "vn.com.enterdev.bestwishes"  
        minSdk 25  
        targetSdk 33  
        versionCode 1  
        versionName "1.0"  
    }
```

```

        testInstrumentationRunner "androidx.test.runner.AndroidJUnitRunner"
    }

    buildTypes {
        release {
            minifyEnabled false
            proguardFiles getDefaultProguardFile('proguard-android-optimize.txt'), 'proguard-
rules.pro'
        }
    }
    compileOptions {
        sourceCompatibility JavaVersion.VERSION_1_8
        targetCompatibility JavaVersion.VERSION_1_8
    }
    kotlinOptions {
        jvmTarget = '1.8'
    }
    buildFeatures{
        viewBinding = true
    }
}

dependencies {

    implementation 'androidx.core:core-ktx:1.8.0'
    implementation 'androidx.appcompat:appcompat:1.6.1'
    implementation 'com.google.android.material:material:1.5.0'
    implementation 'androidx.constraintlayout:constraintlayout:2.1.4'
    testImplementation 'junit:junit:4.13.2'
    androidTestImplementation 'androidx.test.ext:junit:1.1.5'
    androidTestImplementation 'androidx.test.espresso:espresso-core:3.5.1'

    // retrofit
    implementation 'com.squareup.retrofit2:retrofit:2.9.0'
    implementation 'com.google.code.gson:gson:2.10.1'
    implementation 'com.squareup.retrofit2:converter-gson:2.9.0'

    // circle imageview
    implementation 'de.hdodenhof:circleimageview:3.1.0'

    // glide
    implementation 'com.github.bumptech.glide:glide:4.16.0'
}

```

2. Thiết lập cấu hình color và string cùng với các hình ảnh cần thiết cho dự án:

- Mở thư mục values > colors.xml, thêm đoạn mã sau:

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<resources>

```

```

<color name="black">#FF000000</color>
<color name="white">#FFFFFFF</color>
<color name="purple">#8692f7</color>
<color name="red">#ff3b4a</color>
</resources>

```

- Mở thư mục values > strings.xml, thêm đoạn mã sau:

```

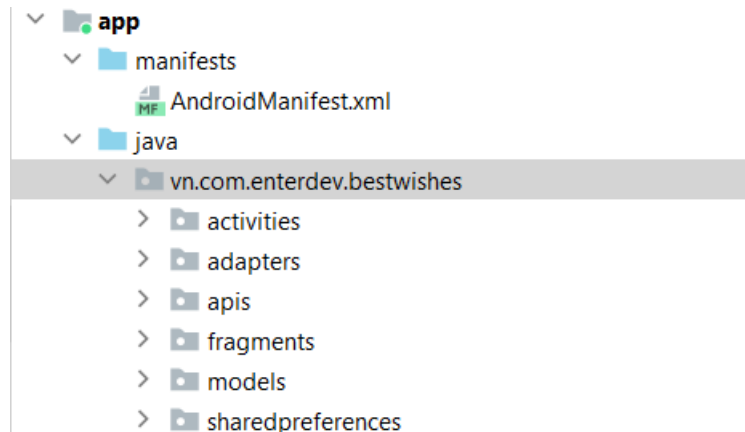
<resources>
    <string name="app_name">BestWishes</string>
    <!-- TODO: Remove or change this placeholder text -->
    <string name="login">Đăng nhập</string>
    <string name="username">Mã số sinh viên</string>
    <string name="no_account">Bạn chưa có tài khoản?</string>
    <string name="register">Đăng ký</string>
    <string name="have_account">Bạn đã có tài khoản</string>
    <string name="upload_avatar">Cập nhật ảnh đại diện</string>
    <string name="choose_avt">Chọn ảnh đại diện</string>
    <string name="full_name">Họ và tên</string>
    <string name="i_wish">Tôi ước ...</string>
</resources>

```

- Chuột phải vào thư mục drawable chọn New > Vector Assets > Chọn vào Icon để mở hộp thoại, sau đó tìm các icon add, save, delete. Thực hiện thêm từng icon vào dự án.

3. Thiết lập tạo các package để dễ dàng quản lý mã nguồn:

- Tại package của dự án của bạn, chuột phải chọn New > package và đặt tên để được các package như hình bên dưới. (Lưu ý: Kéo file MainActivity vào package activities và chọn Refactor).



4. Tại package fragments, chuột phải chọn New > Fragments > Fragment(Blank) > Đặt tên là LoginFragment. Sau đó xóa các đoạn mã , chỉ chừa lại hàm onCreateView.

5. Viết giao diện file fragment_login.xml

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:background="@drawable/bg_login"
    tools:context=".activities.MainActivity">

    <androidx.cardview.widget.CardView
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_margin="30dp"
        app:cardCornerRadius="30dp"
        app:cardElevation="20dp">

        <androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
            android:layout_width="match_parent"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:padding="24dp"
            android:background="@drawable/custom_edittext">

            <TextView
                android:id="@+id/tv_login"
                app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
                app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
                app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
                android:layout_width="match_parent"
                android:layout_height="wrap_content"
                android:text="@string/login"
                android:textSize="36sp"
                android:textAlignment="center"
                android:textStyle="bold"
                android:textColor="@color/purple"/>

            <EditText
                app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/tv_login"
                app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
                app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
                android:inputType="text"
                android:maxLines="1"
                android:layout_width="match_parent"
                android:layout_height="50dp"
                android:id="@+id/edt_username"
                android:background="@drawable/custom_edittext"
                android:layout_marginTop="40dp"
                android:padding="8dp"
                android:hint="@string/username"
                android:drawableStart="@drawable/baseline_person_24"
                android:textColor="@color/black"
                android:drawablePadding="8dp"/>

```

```

<TextView
    android:visibility="gone"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/edt_username"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    android:id="@+id/tv_message"
    android:textColor="@color/red"
    android:layout_marginTop="5dp"
    android:gravity="center"
    tools:text="@string/app_name"
    android:textSize="16sp"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>

```

```

<LinearLayout
    android:id="@+id/layout_register"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/tv_message"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    android:orientation="horizontal"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content">

```

```

<TextView
    android:textStyle="italic"
    android:textSize="16sp"
    android:textColor="@color/black"
    android:layout_marginTop="20dp"
    android:padding="8dp"
    android:text="@string/no_account"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>

```

```

<TextView
    android:id="@+id/tv_register"
    android:gravity="center"
    android:textSize="18sp"
    android:textStyle="bold"
    android:textColor="@color/red"
    android:layout_marginTop="20dp"
    android:padding="8dp"
    android:text="@string/register"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>

```

```

</LinearLayout>

```

```

<Button

```

```

    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/layout_register"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="60dp"
    android:text="@string/login"
    android:id="@+id/btn_login"

```

```

        android:textSize="18sp"
        android:layout_marginTop="30dp"
        android:backgroundTint="@color/purple"
        app:cornerRadius="20dp"/>

        <ProgressBar
            android:visibility="gone"
            android:indeterminateTint="@color/purple"
            app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
            app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
            app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
            app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
            android:id="@+id/progress_bar"
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>

    </androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>

</androidx.cardview.widget.CardView>

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>

```

6. Chuột phải vào thư mục drawable > New > Drawable Resource File > Đặt tên là custom_edittext và thực hiện viết đoạn mã sau:

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<shape xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:shape="rectangle">
    <stroke
        android:width="2dp"
        android:color="@color/purple"/>
    <corners
        android:radius="30dp"/>
</shape>

```

7. Mở file LoginFragment và thực hiện viết đoạn mã sau (Lưu ý: trong quá trình viết có chứa các lớp, hàm chưa được tạo nên sẽ báo đỏ).

```
1 class LoginFragment : Fragment() {
2
3     private lateinit var binding: FragmentLoginBinding
4     private lateinit var mAppSharedPreferences: AppSharedPreferences
5     private var username = ""
6
7
8     override fun onCreateView(
9         inflater: LayoutInflater, container: ViewGroup?,
10        savedInstanceState: Bundle?,
11    ): View {
12        binding = FragmentLoginBinding.inflate(inflater, container, false)
13
14        /** Khởi tạo mAppSharedPreferences */
15        mAppSharedPreferences = AppSharedPreferences(requireContext())
16
17        binding.apply {
18            tvRegister.setOnClickListener {
19                requireActivity().supportFragmentManager.beginTransaction()
20                    .replace(R.id.frame_layout, RegisterFragment())
21                    .commit()
22            }
23
24            btnLogin.setOnClickListener {
25                if(edtUsername.text.isNotEmpty()){
26                    username = edtUsername.text.toString().trim()
27                    /** Thực hiện call api đăng nhập tài khoản */
28                    loginUser(username)
29                }
30            }
31        }
32
33        /** Inflate the layout for this fragment
34        return binding.root
35    }
36
37    private fun loginUser(username: String) {
38        binding.apply {
39            progressBar.visibility = View.VISIBLE
40            CoroutineScope(Dispatchers.IO).launch {
41                withContext(Dispatchers.Main){
42                    val response = Constants.getInstance().loginUser(RequestRegisterOrLogin(username))
43                    .body()
44                    if(response != null){
45                        if(response.success){
46                            /** Đăng nhập tài khoản thành công */
47                            /** Nhận idUser và thực hiện lưu vào sharedPreferences */
48                            mAppSharedPreferences.putIdUser("idUser", response.idUser!!)
49                            requireActivity().supportFragmentManager.beginTransaction()
50                                .replace(R.id.frame_layout, WishListFragment())
51                                .commit()
52                            progressBar.visibility = View.GONE
53                        }else{
54                            /** Đăng nhập tài khoản thất bại */
55                            tvMessage.text = response.message
56                            tvMessage.visibility = View.VISIBLE
57                            progressBar.visibility = View.GONE
58                        }
59                    }
60                }
61            }
62        }
63    }
64 }
```

8. Chuột phải vào package fragments chọn New > Fragments > Fragment(Blank) > Đặt tên là RegisterFragment, xóa các thuộc tính và hàm, chỉ chừa lại hàm onCreateView.

9. Thực hiện viết giao diện file fragment_register.xml:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:background="@drawable/bg_login"
    tools:context=".activities.MainActivity">

    <androidx.cardview.widget.CardView
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_margin="30dp"
        app:cardCornerRadius="30dp"
        app:cardElevation="20dp">

        <androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
            android:layout_width="match_parent"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:padding="24dp"
            android:background="@drawable/custom_edittext">
            <TextView
                android:id="@+id/tv_register"
                app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
                app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
                app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
                android:layout_width="match_parent"
                android:layout_height="wrap_content"
                android:text="@string/register"
                android:textSize="36sp"
                android:textAlignment="center"
                android:textStyle="bold"
                android:textColor="@color/purple"/>
            <EditText
                android:inputType="text"
                android:maxLines="1"
                app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/tv_register"
                app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
                app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
                android:layout_width="match_parent"
                android:layout_height="50dp"
                android:id="@+id/edt_username"
                android:background="@drawable/custom_edittext"
                android:layout_marginTop="40dp">
```



```
        android:padding="8dp"
        android:hint="@string/username"
        android:drawableStart="@drawable/baseline_person_24"
        android:textColor="@color/black"
        android:drawablePadding="8dp"/>
```

```
<TextView
```

```
    android:visibility="gone"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/edt_username"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    android:id="@+id/tv_message"
    android:textColor="@color/red"
    android:layout_marginTop="5dp"
    android:gravity="center"
    tools:text="@string/app_name"
    android:textSize="16sp"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
```

```
<LinearLayout
```

```
    android:id="@+id/layout_login"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/tv_message"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    android:orientation="horizontal"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content">
```

```
<TextView
```

```
    android:textStyle="italic"
    android:textSize="16sp"
    android:textColor="@color/black"
    android:layout_marginTop="20dp"
    android:padding="8dp"
    android:text="@string/have_account"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
```

```
<TextView
```

```
    android:id="@+id/tv_login"
    android:gravity="center"
    android:textSize="18sp"
    android:textStyle="bold"
    android:textColor="@color/red"
    android:layout_marginTop="20dp"
    android:padding="8dp"
    android:text="@string/login"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
```

```
</LinearLayout>
```

```
<Button
```

```
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@+id/layout_login"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
```

```

        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="60dp"
        android:text="@string/register"
        android:id="@+id/btn_register"
        android:textSize="18sp"
        android:layout_marginTop="30dp"
        android:backgroundTint="@color/purple"
        app:cornerRadius="20dp"/>

        <ProgressBar
            android:visibility="gone"
            android:indeterminateTint="@color/purple"
            app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
            app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
            app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
            app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
            android:id="@+id/progress_bar"
            android:layout_width="wrap_content"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>

    </androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>

</androidx.cardview.widget.CardView>

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>

```

10. Viết file giao diện activity_main.xml:

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    tools:context=".activities.MainActivity">

    <FrameLayout
        android:id="@+id/frame_layout"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="match_parent"/>

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>

```

11. Viết code xử lý cho file RegisterFragment:

```

1 class RegisterFragment : Fragment() {
2
3     private lateinit var binding: FragmentRegisterBinding
4     private lateinit var mAppSharedPreferences: AppSharedPreferences
5     private var username = ""
6
7     override fun onCreateView(
8         inflater: LayoutInflater, container: ViewGroup?,
9         savedInstanceState: Bundle?,
10    ): View {
11         binding = FragmentRegisterBinding.inflate(inflater, container, false)
12
13         /** Khởi tạo mAppSharedPreferences */
14         mAppSharedPreferences = AppSharedPreferences(requireContext())
15
16         binding.apply {
17             btnRegister.setOnClickListener {
18                 if(edtUsername.text.isNotEmpty()){
19                     username = edtUsername.text.toString().trim()
20                     /** Thực hiện call api đăng ký tài khoản */
21                     registerUser(username)
22                 }else{
23                     Snackbar.make(it, "Vui lòng nhập mã số sinh viên!", Snackbar.LENGTH_LONG).show()
24                 }
25             }
26
27             tvLogin.setOnClickListener {
28                 requireActivity().supportFragmentManager.beginTransaction()
29                     .replace(R.id.frame_layout, LoginFragment())
30                     .commit()
31             }
32         }
33
34         // Inflate the layout for this fragment
35         return binding.root
36     }
37
38     private fun registerUser(username: String) {
39         binding.apply {
40             progressBar.visibility = View.VISIBLE
41             CoroutineScope(Dispatchers.IO).launch {
42                 withContext(Dispatchers.Main){
43                     val response = Constants.getInstance().registerUser(RequestRegisterOrLogin(username))
44                     .body()
45                     if(response != null){
46                         if(response.success){
47                             /** Đăng ký tài khoản thành công */
48                             /** Nhận idUser và thực hiện lưu vào sharedPreferences */
49                             mAppSharedPreferences.putIdUser("idUser", response.idUser!!)
50                             requireActivity().supportFragmentManager.beginTransaction()
51                                 .replace(R.id.frame_layout, WishListFragment())
52                                 .commit()
53                             progressBar.visibility = View.GONE
54                         }else{
55                             /** Đăng ký tài khoản thất bại */
56                             tvMessage.text = response.message
57                             tvMessage.visibility = View.VISIBLE
58                             progressBar.visibility = View.GONE
59                         }
60                     }
61                 }
62             }
63         }
64     }
65 }
66

```

12. Viết code xử lý cho file MainActivity.kt:

```
1 class MainActivity : AppCompatActivity() {
2
3     private lateinit var binding: ActivityMainBinding
4
5     override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
6         super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
7         binding = ActivityMainBinding.inflate(layoutInflater)
8         setContentView(binding.root)
9
10        supportFragmentManager.beginTransaction()
11            .replace(R.id.frame_layout, LoginFragment())
12            .commit()
13    }
14 }
15 }
```

13. Chuột phải vào package sharedPreferences chọn New > Kotlin Class/File > Đặt tên là AppSharedPreferences và thực hiện viết đoạn mã sau:

```
1 class AppSharedPreferences(val context: Context) {
2
3     fun putidUser(key: String, value: String){
4         val sharedPreferences: SharedPreferences = context.getSharedPreferences("BEST_WISHES", 0)
5         val editor: SharedPreferences.Editor = sharedPreferences.edit()
6         editor.putString(key, value)
7         editor.apply()
8     }
9
10    fun getIdUser(key: String): String? {
11        val sharedPreferences: SharedPreferences = context.getSharedPreferences("BEST_WISHES", 0)
12        return sharedPreferences.getString(key, "")
13    }
14
15    fun putWish(key: String, value: String){
16        val sharedPreferences: SharedPreferences = context.getSharedPreferences("BEST_WISHES", 0)
17        val editor: SharedPreferences.Editor = sharedPreferences.edit()
18        editor.putString(key, value)
19        editor.apply()
20    }
21
22    fun getWish(key: String): String? {
23        val sharedPreferences: SharedPreferences = context.getSharedPreferences("BEST_WISHES", 0)
24        return sharedPreferences.getString(key, "")
25    }
26
27 }
```

14. Chuột phải vào package fragments chọn New > Fragments > Fragment(Blank) > Đặt tên là WishListFragment và thực hiện xóa tương tự như 2 fragment trước.

15. Chuột phải vào package apis chọn New > Kotlin Class/File > Interface > Đặt tên là ApiService và thực hiện viết đoạn mã sau:

Link BASE_URL: <https://bestwishesserver-production.up.railway.app/api/>

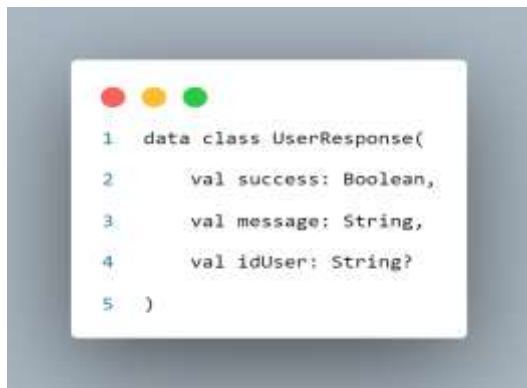
Link BASE_URL_BACKUP: <http://bestwishes-ct274.vercel.app/api/>

```
1 class Constants{
2     companion object{
3         private const val BASE_URL = "https://bestwishesserver-production.up.railway.app/api/"
4         private const val BASE_URL_BACKUP = "http://bestwishes-ct274.vercel.app/api/"
5         fun getInstance(): ApiService{
6             return Retrofit.Builder()
7                 .addConverterFactory(GsonConverterFactory.create())
8                 .baseUrl(BASE_URL)
9                 .build()
10                .create(ApiService::class.java)
11        }
12    }
13 }
14
15 interface ApiService {
16     @POST("users/register")
17     suspend fun registerUser(
18         @Body request: RequestRegisterOrLogin
19     ): Response<UserResponse>
20
21     @POST("users/login")
22     suspend fun loginUser(
23         @Body request: RequestRegisterOrLogin
24     ): Response<UserResponse>
25 }
```

16. Chuột phải vào package models chọn New > Kotlin Class/File > Data class > Đặt tên là RequestRegisterOrLogin và thực hiện viết đoạn mã sau:

```
1 data class RequestRegisterOrLogin(
2     val username: String
3 )
```

17. Tương tự tạo data class UserResponse như sau:



18. Quay trở lại từng file .kt và kiểm tra chỗ nào báo đỏ thì chọn vào chỗ đó và nhấn tổ hợp phím Alt + Enter để thực hiện import.

19. Mở file AndroidManifest.xml ở thư mục manifests thêm đoạn mã cấp quyền Internet như sau:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>  
<manifest xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"  
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools">  
  
    <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET"/>  
  
    <application  
        android:usesCleartextTraffic="true"  
        android:allowBackup="true"  
        android:dataExtractionRules="@xml/data_extraction_rules"  
        android:fullBackupContent="@xml/backup_rules"  
        android:icon="@mipmap/ic_launcher"  
        android:label="@string/app_name"  
        android:roundIcon="@mipmap/ic_launcher_round"  
        android:supportsRtl="true"  
        android:theme="@style/Theme.BestWishes"  
        tools:targetApi="31">  
        <activity  
            android:name=".activities.MainActivity"  
            android:exported="true">  
            <intent-filter>  
                <action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN" />  
  
                <category android:name="android.intent.category.LAUNCHER"  
            />  
            </intent-filter>  
        </activity>  
    </application>  
</manifest>
```

20. Chạy thử ứng dụng và khảo sát kết quả.

21. Viết giao diện cho file fragment_wishlist.xml:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    tools:context=".activities.MainActivity">


    <androidx.recyclerview.widget.RecyclerView
        android:id="@+id/rcv_wish_list"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="match_parent"/>

    <com.google.android.material.floatingactionbutton.FloatingActionButton
        android:id="@+id/btn_add"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_margin="16dp"
        android:src="@drawable/baseline_add_24"
        android:textColor="@color/white"
        app:backgroundTint="@color/purple"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:tint="@color/white"
        android:layout_marginBottom="15dp"
        android:layout_marginEnd="15dp"
        android:importantForAccessibility="no" />

    <ProgressBar
        android:visibility="gone"
        android:id="@+id/progress_bar"
        android:indeterminateTint="@color/purple"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```


22. Chuột phải vào package models thực hiện tạo các data class sau:



```

1 data class User(
2     @SerializedName("_id")
3     val _id: String,
4     @SerializedName("username")
5     val username: String,
6     @SerializedName("avatar")
7     val avatar: String,
8 )
9


```



```

1 data class Wish(
2     @SerializedName("_id")
3     val _id: String,
4     @SerializedName("name")
5     val name: String,
6     @SerializedName("owner")
7     val owner: User,
8     @SerializedName("content")
9     val content: String,
10 )
11


```




```

1 data class RequestAddWish(
2     val idUser: String,
3     /** annotation SerializedName dùng để đổi đúng tên tham số truyền lên Server*/
4     @SerializedName("name")
5     val fullName: String,
6     val content: String
7 )


```

```
1 data class RequestUpdateWish(  
2     val idUser: String,  
3     val idWish: String,  
4     @SerializedName("name")  
5     val fullName: String,  
6     val content: String  
7 )
```



```
1 data class RequestDeleteWish(  
2     val idUser: String,  
3     val idWish: String  
4 )
```



```
1 data class ResponseMessage(  
2     val success: Boolean,  
3     val message: String  
4 )
```

23. Mở file ApiService.kt thực hiện thêm các phương thức sau vào interface ApiService:



```
@GET("wishes")
suspend fun getWishList(): Response<List<Wish>>

@POST("wishes")
suspend fun addWish(
    @Body addWish: RequestAddWish
): Response<ResponseMessage>

@PATCH("wishes")
suspend fun updateWish(
    @Body updateWish: RequestUpdateWish
): Response<ResponseMessage>

@HTTP(method = "DELETE", path = "wishes", hasBody = true)
suspend fun deleteWish(
    @Body deleteWish: RequestDeleteWish
): Response<ResponseMessage>
```

24. Chuột phải vào thư mục layout chọn New > Layout Resource File > Đặt tên là item_wish và thực hiện viết đoạn mã sau:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.cardview.widget.CardView
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_margin="5dp"
    android:orientation="horizontal"
    app:cardBackgroundColor="@color/white"
    app:cardCornerRadius="20dp"
    app:cardElevation="2dp">

    <LinearLayout
        android:orientation="horizontal"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="match_parent">

        <de.hdodenhof.circleimageview.CircleImageView
            android:id="@+id/img_avatar"
            android:layout_width="100dp"
```

```

        android:layout_height="100dp"
        android:layout_margin="3dp"
        app:civ_border_color="@color/purple"
        app:civ_border_width="2dp"
        tools:src="@drawable/avt_default" />

```

```

<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
    android:layout_gravity="center"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent">

```

```

    <androidx.appcompat.widget.AppCompatImageView
        android:visibility="gone"
        android:layout_margin="5dp"
        android:id="@+id/img_update"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toStartOf="@+id/img_delete"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
        android:src="@drawable/ic_edit"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>

```

```

    <androidx.appcompat.widget.AppCompatImageView
        android:visibility="gone"
        android:id="@+id/img_delete"
        android:tint="@color/purple"
        android:src="@drawable/remove"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
        android:layout_margin="5dp"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>

```

```

<LinearLayout
    android:layout_marginTop="5dp"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    android:layout_gravity="center"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:orientation="vertical">

```

```

    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/tv_name"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:textColor="@color/black"
        android:textSize="18sp"
        android:textStyle="bold"
        tools:text="John Henry" />

```

```

    <TextView
        android:id="@+id/tv_content"
        android:layout_marginTop="3dp"
        android:padding="2dp"
        android:textSize="20sp"

```

```
        android:textStyle="italic"
        android:textColor="@color/purple"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>

    </LinearLayout>

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>

</LinearLayout>

</androidx.cardview.widget.CardView>
```

25. Chuột phải vào package adapters chọn New > Kotlin/Class File > Đặt tên là WishAdapter và thực hiện viết đoạn mã sau:

```

1 class WishAdapter{
2     private val context: Context,
3     private val wishList: List,
4     private val appSharedPreferences: AppSharedPreferences,
5     /** Truyền interface từ bên ngoài vào */
6     private val iClickItemWish: IClickItemWish,
7 }: RecyclerView.Adapter(){
8     class WishViewHolder(val binding: ItemWishBinding): RecyclerView.ViewHolder(binding.root)
9
10    override fun onCreateViewHolder(parent: ViewGroup, viewType: Int): WishViewHolder {
11        return WishViewHolder(ItemWishBinding.inflate(LayoutInflater.from(parent.context), parent, false))
12    }
13
14    override fun getItemCount(): Int {
15        return wishList.size
16    }
17
18    override fun onBindViewHolder(holder: WishViewHolder, position: Int) {
19        /** Lấy ra đối tượng wish ở vị trí position và thiết lập lên giao diện*/
20        val wish: Wish = wishList[position]
21        holder.binding.tvName.text = wish.name
22        holder.binding.tvContent.text = wish.content
23        Glide.with(context).load(wish.owner.avatar)
24            .error(R.drawable.avt_default)
25            .into(holder.binding.imgAvatar)
26
27        /** Nếu người dùng đang đăng nhập là chủ nhân của điều ước ở vị trí position
28         * thì hiển thị icon update và delete */
29        if(appSharedPreferences.getIdUser("idUser").toString() == wish.owner._id){
30            holder.binding.imgUpdate.visibility = View.VISIBLE
31            holder.binding.imgDelete.visibility = View.VISIBLE
32        }
33
34        /** Bắt sự kiện click vào biểu tượng xóa và cập nhật thì thực hiện hàm tương ứng
35         * đã khai báo trong interface */
36        holder.binding.imgDelete.setOnClickListener {
37            iClickItemWish.onClickRemove(wish._id)
38        }
39
40        holder.binding.imgUpdate.setOnClickListener {
41            iClickItemWish.onClickUpdate(wish._id, wish.name, wish.content)
42        }
43    }
44
45    /** Định nghĩa 1 interface chứa các hàm khi thực hiện click từng item*/
46    interface IClickItemWish{
47        fun onClickUpdate(idWish: String, fullName: String, content: String)
48        fun onClickRemove(idWish: String)
49    }
50 }

```

26. Viết code cho file WishLishFragment.kt:

```
1 class WishListFragment : Fragment() {
2     private lateinit var binding: FragmentWishListBinding
3     private lateinit var mWishList: ArrayList<Wish>
4     private lateinit var mWishAdapter: WishAdapter
5     private lateinit var mAppSharedPreferences: AppSharedPreferences
6     private var idUser = ""
7
8     override fun onCreateView(
9         inflater: LayoutInflater, container: ViewGroup?,
10        savedInstanceState: Bundle?,
11    ): View {
12        binding = FragmentWishListBinding.inflate(inflater, container, false)
13
14        /** Khởi tạo mAppSharedPreferences và lấy ra idUser */
15        mAppSharedPreferences = AppSharedPreferences(requireActivity())
16        idUser = mAppSharedPreferences.getIdUser("idUser").toString()
17
18        /** Khởi tạo mWishList */
19        mWishList = ArrayList()
20
21        /** Thực hiện call api lấy danh sách điều ước */
22        getWishList()
23
24        binding.btnAdd.setOnClickListener {
25            requireActivity().supportFragmentManager.beginTransaction()
26                .replace(R.id.frame_layout, AddFragment())
27                .commit()
28        }
29
30        // Inflate the layout for this fragment
31        return binding.root
32    }
33 }
```

```

1 private fun getWishList() {
2     binding.progressBar.visibility = View.VISIBLE
3     CoroutineScope(Dispatchers.IO).launch {
4         withContext(Dispatchers.Main){
5             val response = Constants.getInstance().getWishList().body()
6             if(response != null){
7                 mWishList.addAll(response)
8                 /** Khởi tạo adapter và thiết lập giao diện*/
9                 initAdapterAndSetLayout()
10            }
11        }
12    }
13 }
14
15 private fun initAdapterAndSetLayout() {
16     if(context == null){
17         return
18     }
19     mWishAdapter = WishAdapter(requireActivity(), mWishList, mAppSharedPreferences,
20     object : WishAdapter.IClickItemWish{
21         override fun onClickUpdate(idWish: String, fullName: String, content: String) {
22             /**Lưu thông tin điều ước vào mAppSharedPreferences
23              * và chuyển vào màn hình cập nhật điều ước*/
24             mAppSharedPreferences.putWish("idWish", idWish)
25             mAppSharedPreferences.putWish("fullName", fullName)
26             mAppSharedPreferences.putWish("content", content)
27             requireActivity().supportFragmentManager.beginTransaction()
28                 .replace(R.id.frame_layout, UpdateFragment())
29                 .commit()
30         }
31
32         override fun onClickRemove(idWish: String) {
33             /** Thực hiện call api xóa điều ước */
34             deleteWish(idWish)
35         }
36     })
37
38     binding.rcvWishList.adapter = mWishAdapter
39     binding.rcvWishList.layoutManager = LinearLayoutManager(requireActivity())
40     binding.progressBar.visibility = View.GONE
41 }
42
43 private fun deleteWish(idWish: String) {
44     binding.progressBar.visibility = View.VISIBLE
45     CoroutineScope(Dispatchers.IO).launch {
46         withContext(Dispatchers.Main){
47             val response = Constants.getInstance().deleteWish(RequestDeleteWish(idUser, idWish))
48                 .body()
49             if(response != null){
50                 if(response.success){
51                     binding.progressBar.visibility = View.GONE
52                     /** Xóa điều ước thành công */
53                     Toast.makeText(requireContext(), response.message, Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show()
54                     /** Load lại màn hình WishList */
55                     requireActivity().supportFragmentManager.beginTransaction()
56                         .replace(R.id.frame_layout, WishListFragment())
57                         .commit()
58                 }else{
59                     binding.progressBar.visibility = View.GONE
60                     /** Xóa điều ước không thành công */
61                     Toast.makeText(requireContext(), response.message, Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show()
62                     requireActivity().supportFragmentManager.beginTransaction()
63                         .replace(R.id.frame_layout, LoginFragment())
64                         .commit()
65                 }
66             }
67         }
68     }
69 }
70 }

```


27. Chuột phải vào package fragment tạo các Fragment lần lượt là AddFragment, UpdateFragment.

28. Viết giao diện cho file fragment_add.xml:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
    xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    tools:context=".activities.MainActivity">

    <androidx.cardview.widget.CardView
        android:id="@+id/nameCard"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_margin="8dp"
        app:cardBackgroundColor="@color/white"
        app:cardCornerRadius="5dp"
        app:cardElevation="5dp"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent">

        <EditText
            android:inputType="text"
            android:id="@+id/edt_full_name"
            android:layout_width="match_parent"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:layout_margin="15dp"
            android:background="@android:color/transparent"
            android:hint="@string/full_name"
            android:maxLines="1"
            android:textColor="@color/black"
            android:textSize="18sp"
            android:textStyle="bold"
            android:importantForAutofill="no" />
    </androidx.cardview.widget.CardView>

    <androidx.cardview.widget.CardView
        android:id="@+id/ageCard"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="0dp"
        android:layout_margin="8dp"
        app:cardBackgroundColor="@color/white"
        app:cardCornerRadius="5dp"
        app:cardElevation="5dp"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@+id/btnSave"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@id/nameCard"
        tools:layout_editor_absoluteX="8dp">

        <EditText
            android:id="@+id/edt_content"
            android:layout_width="match_parent"
```



```

        android:layout_height="match_parent"
        android:layout_margin="15dp"
        android:background="@android:color/transparent"
        android:gravity="top"
        android:hint="@string/i_wish"
        android:inputType="textMultiLine"
        android:textColor="@color/black"
        android:textSize="16sp" />
    </androidx.cardview.widget.CardView>

    <com.google.android.material.floatingactionbutton.FloatingActionButton
        android:id="@+id/btnSave"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:layout_marginEnd="15dp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="15dp"
        android:src="@drawable/baseline_save_24"
        android:textColor="@color/white"
        app:backgroundTint="@color/purple"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="@+id/ageCard"
        app:tint="@color/white" />

    <ProgressBar
        android:visibility="gone"
        android:indeterminateTint="@color/purple"
        app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
        app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
        android:id="@+id/progress_bar"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>

```

29. Viết giao diện file fragment_update.xml:

```

30. <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8" ?>
    <androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
        xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
        xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
        xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="match_parent"
        tools:context=".activities.MainActivity">

        <androidx.cardview.widget.CardView
            android:id="@+id/nameCard"
            android:layout_width="match_parent"
            android:layout_height="wrap_content"
            android:layout_margin="8dp"
            app:cardBackgroundColor="@color/white"
            app:cardCornerRadius="5dp"
            app:cardElevation="5dp"
            app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent">

```

```

<EditText
    android:inputType="text"
    android:id="@+id/edt_full_name"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_margin="15dp"
    android:background="@android:color/transparent"
    android:hint="@string/full_name"
    android:maxLines="1"
    android:textColor="@color/black"
    android:textSize="18sp"
    android:textStyle="bold"
    android:importantForAutofill="no" />
</androidx.cardview.widget.CardView>

```

```

<androidx.cardview.widget.CardView
    android:id="@+id/ageCard"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="0dp"
    android:layout_margin="8dp"
    app:cardBackgroundColor="@color/white"
    app:cardCornerRadius="5dp"
    app:cardElevation="5dp"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toTopOf="@+id/btnSave"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toBottomOf="@id/nameCard"
    tools:layout_editor_absoluteX="8dp">

```

```

<EditText
    android:id="@+id/edt_content"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:layout_margin="15dp"
    android:background="@android:color/transparent"
    android:gravity="top"
    android:hint="@string/i_wish"
    android:inputType="textMultiLine"
    android:textColor="@color/black"
    android:textSize="16sp" />
</androidx.cardview.widget.CardView>

```

```

<com.google.android.material.floatingactionbutton.FloatingActionButton
    android:id="@+id/btnSave"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginEnd="15dp"
    android:layout_marginBottom="15dp"
    android:src="@drawable/baseline_save_24"
    android:textColor="@color/white"
    app:backgroundTint="@color/purple"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="@+id/ageCard"
    app:tint="@color/white" />

```

```

<ProgressBar
    android:visibility="gone"

```

```
android:indeterminateTint="@color/purple"  
app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"  
app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent"  
app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"  
app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"  
android:id="@+id/progress_bar"  
android:layout_width="wrap_content"  
android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
```

```
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
```

31. Viết code cho file AddFragment.kt:

```
1 class AddFragment : Fragment() {
2     private lateinit var binding: FragmentAddBinding
3     private lateinit var mAppSharedPreferences: AppSharedPreferences
4     private var idUser = ""
5     private var fullName = ""
6     private var content = ""
7
8     override fun onCreateView(
9         inflater: LayoutInflater, container: ViewGroup?,
10        savedInstanceState: Bundle?,
11    ): View {
12        binding = FragmentAddBinding.inflate(inflater, container, false)
13
14        /** Khởi tạo mAppSharedPreferences và lấy idUser từ mAppSharedPreferences */
15        mAppSharedPreferences = AppSharedPreferences(requireContext())
16        idUser = mAppSharedPreferences.getIdUser("idUser").toString()
17
18        binding.apply {
19            btnSave.setOnClickListener {
20                if(edtFullName.text.isNotEmpty() && edtContent.text.isNotEmpty()){
21                    fullName = edtFullName.text.toString().trim()
22                    content = edtContent.text.toString().trim()
23                    /** Thực hiện call api thêm điều ước */
24                    addWish(fullName, content)
25                }
26            }
27        }
28
29        // Inflate the layout for this fragment
30        return binding.root
31    }
32
33    private fun addWish(fullName: String, content: String) {
34        binding.progressBar.visibility = View.VISIBLE
35        CoroutineScope(Dispatchers.IO).launch {
36            withContext(Dispatchers.Main){
37                val response = Constants.getInstance()
38                    .addWish(RequestAddWish(idUser, fullName, content))
39                    .body()
40
41                if(response != null){
42                    if(response.success){
43                        binding.progressBar.visibility = View.GONE
44                        /** Thêm điều ước thành công */
45                        Toast.makeText(requireContext(), response.message, Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show()
46                        requireActivity().supportFragmentManager.beginTransaction()
47                            .replace(R.id.frame_layout, WishListFragment())
48                            .commit()
49                    }else{
50                        binding.progressBar.visibility = View.GONE
51                        /** Thêm điều ước không thành công */
52                        Toast.makeText(requireContext(), response.message, Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show()
53                        requireActivity().supportFragmentManager.beginTransaction()
54                            .replace(R.id.frame_layout, LoginFragment())
55                            .commit()
56                    }
57                }
58            }
59        }
60    }
61 }
```

32. Viết code cho file UpdateFragment.kt:

```
1 class UpdateFragment : Fragment() {
2     private lateinit var binding: FragmentUpdateBinding
3     private lateinit var mAppSharedPreferences: AppSharedPreferences
4     private var idUser = ""
5     private var idWish = ""
6     private var fullName = ""
7     private var content = ""
8
9     override fun onCreateView(
10         inflater: LayoutInflater, container: ViewGroup?,
11         savedInstanceState: Bundle?,
12     ): View {
13         binding = FragmentUpdateBinding.inflate(inflater, container, false)
14
15         /** Khởi tạo mAppSharedPreferences và lấy idUser, wish từ mAppSharedPreferences */
16         mAppSharedPreferences = AppSharedPreferences(requireContext())
17         idUser = mAppSharedPreferences.getIdUser("idUser").toString()
18         idWish = mAppSharedPreferences.getIdWish("idWish").toString()
19         fullName = mAppSharedPreferences.getIdWish("fullName").toString()
20         content = mAppSharedPreferences.getIdWish("content").toString()
21
22         /** Thiết lập nội dung lên giao diện */
23         binding.edtFullName.setText(fullName)
24         binding.edtContent.setText(content)
25
26         binding.apply {
27             btnSave.setOnClickListener {
28                 if (edtFullName.text.isNotEmpty() && edtContent.text.isNotEmpty()) {
29                     fullName = edtFullName.text.toString().trim()
30                     content = edtContent.text.toString().trim()
31                     /** Thực hiện call api thêm điều ước */
32                     updateWish(fullName, content)
33                 }
34             }
35         }
36
37         /** Inflate the layout for this fragment */
38         return binding.root
39     }
40
41     private fun updateWish(fullName: String, content: String) {
42         binding.progressBar.visibility = View.VISIBLE
43         CoroutineScope(Dispatchers.IO).launch {
44             withContext(Dispatchers.Main) {
45                 val response = Constants.getInstance()
46                     .updateWish(RequestUpdateWish(idUser, idWish, fullName, content))
47                     .body()
48
49                 if (response != null) {
50                     if (response.success) {
51                         binding.progressBar.visibility = View.GONE
52                         /** Cập nhật điều ước thành công */
53                         Toast.makeText(requireContext(), response.message, Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show()
54                         requireActivity().supportFragmentManager.beginTransaction()
55                             .replace(R.id.frame_layout, WishListFragment())
56                             .commit()
57                     } else {
58                         binding.progressBar.visibility = View.GONE
59                         /** Cập nhật điều ước không thành công */
60                         Toast.makeText(requireContext(), response.message, Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show()
61                         requireActivity().supportFragmentManager.beginTransaction()
62                             .replace(R.id.frame_layout, LoginFragment())
63                             .commit()
64                     }
65                 }
66             }
67         }
68     }
69 }
```