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Homework 2

```
In [1]:
         import torch
         import torch.nn as nn
         import torch.optim as optim
         import numpy as np
         import pandas as pd
         from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
         from torchvision import datasets
         import time
In [2]:
         # Find the normalized of the input tensor.
        def normalized data(tensor):
            mean = torch.mean(tensor)
             std = torch.std(tensor)
            new tensor = (tensor - mean) / std
             return new tensor
        def training loop(epochs, optimizer, model, loss fn, training vars, validation vars,
                           training prices, validation prices):
             training losses = []
             val losses = []
             for epoch in range(1, epochs + 1):
                 # Validation model and loss
                 loss val values = 0
                 with torch.no grad():
                     prices p val = torch.squeeze(model(validation vars))
                     loss val = loss fn(prices p val, validation prices)
                 val losses.append(float(loss val))
                 # Training model and loss
                 prices p train = torch.squeeze(model(training vars))
                 loss train = loss fn(prices p train, training prices)
                 # Set the new params.
                 optimizer.zero grad()
                 loss train.backward()
                 optimizer.step()
                 training losses.append(float(loss train))
                 # Print out the losses every 10 epoch
                 if epoch % 10 == 0 or epoch == 1:
                     print(f'Epoch {epoch}: Training Loss: {float(loss train)}, Validation Loss: {float(loss train)}
             return training losses, val losses
In [3]:
        NUM EPOCHS = 300
```

```
# Read the data from the provided CSV files
housing = pd.DataFrame(pd.read_csv("Housing.csv"))

# Split the data into the input vars and the prices.
names_vars = ['area', 'bedrooms', 'bathrooms', 'stories', 'parking']
prices = housing['price']
```

```
# Find the length of the column.
num samples = len(prices)
num val = int(0.2 * num samples)
# Generate the random indices with 80% training and 20% Validation
random indices = torch.randperm(num samples)
training indices = random indices[:-num val]
validation indices = random indices[-num val:]
input vars = torch.tensor(housing[names vars].values).float()
training tensor = normalized data(input vars[training indices])
validation tensor = normalized data(input vars[validation indices])
# Convert the prices to a tensor.
prices = normalized data(torch.tensor(prices.values).float())
price training = prices[training indices]
price validation = prices[validation indices]
# Model with one hidden layer of 8
model = nn.Sequential(
```

In [5]: train_loss, val_loss = training_loop(NUM_EPOCHS, optimizer, model, loss_function, training validation_tensor, price_training, price_validation)

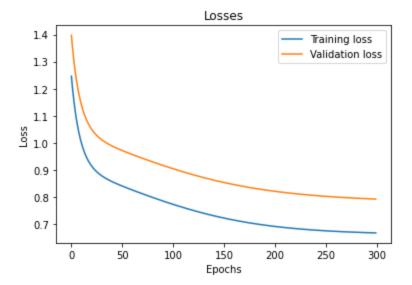
```
Epoch 1: Training Loss: 1.2460602521896362, Validation Loss: 1.3977521657943726
Epoch 10: Training Loss: 1.0101455450057983, Validation Loss: 1.151967167854309
Epoch 20: Training Loss: 0.9181671142578125, Validation Loss: 1.054456353187561
Epoch 30: Training Loss: 0.8796026706695557, Validation Loss: 1.0130778551101685
Epoch 40: Training Loss: 0.8576151728630066, Validation Loss: 0.989709198474884
Epoch 50: Training Loss: 0.8409616947174072, Validation Loss: 0.9724629521369934
Epoch 60: Training Loss: 0.8261151313781738, Validation Loss: 0.9574528932571411
Epoch 70: Training Loss: 0.812021791934967, Validation Loss: 0.9434162974357605
Epoch 80: Training Loss: 0.798433780670166, Validation Loss: 0.9299797415733337
Epoch 90: Training Loss: 0.7853594422340393, Validation Loss: 0.917076051235199
Epoch 100: Training Loss: 0.7728792428970337, Validation Loss: 0.904740571975708
Epoch 110: Training Loss: 0.7610804438591003, Validation Loss: 0.8930349946022034
Epoch 120: Training Loss: 0.7500353455543518, Validation Loss: 0.8820186853408813
Epoch 130: Training Loss: 0.739793598651886, Validation Loss: 0.8717361688613892
Epoch 140: Training Loss: 0.7303813695907593, Validation Loss: 0.8622138500213623
Epoch 150: Training Loss: 0.7218034267425537, Validation Loss: 0.8534596562385559
Epoch 160: Training Loss: 0.7140458226203918, Validation Loss: 0.8454656600952148
Epoch 170: Training Loss: 0.7070803642272949, Validation Loss: 0.8382095694541931
Epoch 180: Training Loss: 0.700867235660553, Validation Loss: 0.8316590189933777
Epoch 190: Training Loss: 0.6953589916229248, Validation Loss: 0.8257730603218079
Epoch 200: Training Loss: 0.690502405166626, Validation Loss: 0.8205056190490723
Epoch 210: Training Loss: 0.6862422227859497, Validation Loss: 0.8158075213432312
Epoch 220: Training Loss: 0.6825219988822937, Validation Loss: 0.8116279244422913
Epoch 230: Training Loss: 0.6792863011360168, Validation Loss: 0.807917058467865
Epoch 240: Training Loss: 0.6764819025993347, Validation Loss: 0.804625928401947
Epoch 250: Training Loss: 0.6740583777427673, Validation Loss: 0.8017081618309021
Epoch 260: Training Loss: 0.6719690561294556, Validation Loss: 0.7991204261779785
Epoch 270: Training Loss: 0.670170783996582, Validation Loss: 0.7968224883079529
Epoch 280: Training Loss: 0.6686248779296875, Validation Loss: 0.7947779893875122
Epoch 290: Training Loss: 0.667296290397644, Validation Loss: 0.7929537892341614
Epoch 300: Training Loss: 0.6661543250083923, Validation Loss: 0.7913205623626709
```

```
In [6]: # Plotting the Losses

fig = plt.figure()
  # Name the x and y axis
  plt.xlabel("Epochs")
  plt.ylabel("Loss")

# Plot the model and the actual values.
  plt.plot(train_loss, label='Training loss')
  plt.plot(val_loss, label='Validation loss')
  plt.legend()
  plt.title("Losses")
```

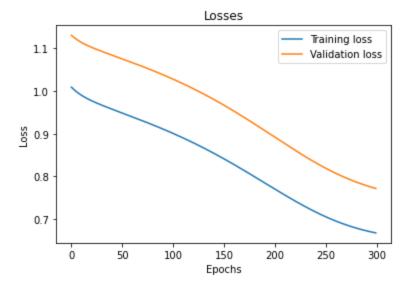
Out[6]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Losses')



```
Epoch 1: Training Loss: 1.008755087852478, Validation Loss: 1.1300957202911377
Epoch 10: Training Loss: 0.9911390542984009, Validation Loss: 1.1144399642944336
Epoch 20: Training Loss: 0.9779357314109802, Validation Loss: 1.1026506423950195
Epoch 30: Training Loss: 0.9675033092498779, Validation Loss: 1.0931150913238525
Epoch 40: Training Loss: 0.9581463932991028, Validation Loss: 1.0843251943588257
Epoch 50: Training Loss: 0.9491453766822815, Validation Loss: 1.0756783485412598
Epoch 60: Training Loss: 0.9401654005050659, Validation Loss: 1.0669103860855103
Epoch 70: Training Loss: 0.9310250878334045, Validation Loss: 1.0578820705413818
Epoch 80: Training Loss: 0.9216070175170898, Validation Loss: 1.0485001802444458
Epoch 90: Training Loss: 0.9118227958679199, Validation Loss: 1.0386887788772583
Epoch 100: Training Loss: 0.901601254940033, Validation Loss: 1.028381586074829
Epoch 110: Training Loss: 0.8908839225769043, Validation Loss: 1.0175195932388306
Epoch 120: Training Loss: 0.8796263337135315, Validation Loss: 1.0060539245605469
Epoch 130: Training Loss: 0.8677998185157776, Validation Loss: 0.9939488172531128
Epoch 140: Training Loss: 0.8553949594497681, Validation Loss: 0.9811856150627136
Epoch 150: Training Loss: 0.8424268364906311, Validation Loss: 0.9677679538726807
```

```
Epoch 160: Training Loss: 0.82893759012222229, Validation Loss: 0.9537258148193359
        Epoch 170: Training Loss: 0.81500244140625, Validation Loss: 0.9391213655471802
        Epoch 180: Training Loss: 0.8007311224937439, Validation Loss: 0.9240509867668152
        Epoch 190: Training Loss: 0.7862692475318909, Validation Loss: 0.9086489677429199
        Epoch 200: Training Loss: 0.7717961072921753, Validation Loss: 0.8930847644805908
        Epoch 210: Training Loss: 0.7575180530548096, Validation Loss: 0.8775590062141418
        Epoch 220: Training Loss: 0.7436574101448059, Validation Loss: 0.8622939586639404
        Epoch 230: Training Loss: 0.730439305305481, Validation Loss: 0.8475205898284912
        Epoch 240: Training Loss: 0.7180732488632202, Validation Loss: 0.8334622979164124
        Epoch 250: Training Loss: 0.7067372798919678, Validation Loss: 0.820317804813385
        Epoch 260: Training Loss: 0.6965621113777161, Validation Loss: 0.808246910572052
        Epoch 270: Training Loss: 0.6876233220100403, Validation Loss: 0.7973576784133911
        Epoch 280: Training Loss: 0.6799374222755432, Validation Loss: 0.787703275680542
        Epoch 290: Training Loss: 0.673466682434082, Validation Loss: 0.7792821526527405
        Epoch 300: Training Loss: 0.6681283116340637, Validation Loss: 0.7720456719398499
In [8]:
         # Plotting the Losses
        fig = plt.figure()
        # Name the x and y axis
        plt.xlabel("Epochs")
        plt.ylabel("Loss")
         # Plot the model and the actual values.
        plt.plot(train loss, label='Training loss')
        plt.plot(val loss, label='Validation loss')
        plt.legend()
        plt.title("Losses")
```

Out[8]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Losses')



Problem 2

```
correct labels = 0
                 count = 0
                 loss val value = 0
                 with torch.no grad():
                      for imgs, labels in val loader:
                          # Pass imgs through the model and find the loss.
                          output = model(imgs.view(imgs.shape[0], -1))
                         loss val = loss fn(output, labels)
                          loss val value += float(loss val)
                          # Find the accurcey of the model.
                          , predicted = torch.max(output, dim=1)
                         count += labels.shape[0]
                          correct labels += int((predicted == labels).sum())
                      # Store the loss and accuracy.
                     loss val value /= count
                     val losses.append(loss val value)
                     accuracies.append(correct labels/count)
                 loss train value = 0
                 for imgs, labels in train loader:
                      # Pass imgs through the model and find the loss.
                     output = model(imgs.view(imgs.shape[0], -1))
                     loss train = loss fn(output, labels)
                     loss train value += float(loss train)
                      # Adject the params
                     optimizer.zero grad()
                     loss train.backward()
                     optimizer.step()
                  # Store the loss
                 loss train value /= count
                 training losses.append(loss train value)
                 # Print out the loss every 10 epoch
                 if epoch % 10 == 0 or epoch == 1:
                     print(f"Epoch: {epoch}, Training Loss: {loss train}, Validation Loss: {loss ve
             return training losses, val losses, accuracies
In [10]:
         # Download the cifar10 dataset.
         data = '.\cifar10'
         cirfar10 train = datasets.CIFAR10(data, train=True, download=True, transform=transforms)
         cirfar10 val = datasets.CIFAR10(data, train=False, download=True, transform=transforms)
        Files already downloaded and verified
        Files already downloaded and verified
In [11]:
         NUM EPOCHS = 300
         LEARNING RATE = 1e-2
         BATCH SIZE = 1024
         # Neural Net with one hidden layer of 512
         model = nn.Sequential(
                 nn.Linear(3072, 512),
                 nn.Tanh(),
                 nn.Linear(512, 10),
                 nn.LogSoftmax(dim=1))
         loss = nn.NLLLoss()
```

Temp vars for use in finding the accuracy.

```
optimizer = optim.SGD(model.parameters(), lr=LEARNING RATE)
 # Load the data into a dataloader.
train loader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(cirfar10 train, batch size=BATCH SIZE, shuffle=
val loader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(cirfar10 val, batch size=BATCH SIZE, shuffle=Fal
# Using time to time the training.
start time = time.time()
training losses, val losses, accuracies = training loop (NUM EPOCHS, optimizer, model, loss
end time = time.time()
 # Report the final stats about the training.
print(" ")
print(f"Final Loss: {training losses[-1]}, Final Accuracy: {accuracies[-1] * 100}%")
print(f"Training Time: {(end time - start time):.2f} seconds")
Epoch: 1, Training Loss: 1.9678707122802734, Validation Loss: 2.2674553394317627, Accurac
y: 13.19%
Epoch: 10, Training Loss: 1.680593490600586, Validation Loss: 1.7601591348648071, Accurac
y: 39.62999999999995%
Epoch: 20, Training Loss: 1.683751106262207, Validation Loss: 1.7104140520095825, Accurac
Epoch: 30, Training Loss: 1.6511505842208862, Validation Loss: 1.6814672946929932, Accurac
y: 42.76%
Epoch: 40, Training Loss: 1.5423791408538818, Validation Loss: 1.661741018295288, Accurac
y: 43.730000000000004%
Epoch: 50, Training Loss: 1.5605401992797852, Validation Loss: 1.6429061889648438, Accurac
y: 44.24%
Epoch: 60, Training Loss: 1.4842920303344727, Validation Loss: 1.6270273923873901, Accurac
Epoch: 70, Training Loss: 1.4811780452728271, Validation Loss: 1.614139199256897, Accurac
y: 45.440000000000005%
Epoch: 80, Training Loss: 1.4788289070129395, Validation Loss: 1.5981080532073975, Accurac
y: 46.02%
Epoch: 90, Training Loss: 1.4786642789840698, Validation Loss: 1.5835200548171997, Accurac
y: 46.6%
Epoch: 100, Training Loss: 1.4138902425765991, Validation Loss: 1.5733616352081299, Accura
cy: 47.28%
Epoch: 110, Training Loss: 1.4385255575180054, Validation Loss: 1.561989665031433, Accurac
y: 47.44%
Epoch: 120, Training Loss: 1.383408546447754, Validation Loss: 1.5483051538467407, Accurac
y: 47.85%
Epoch: 130, Training Loss: 1.3222304582595825, Validation Loss: 1.5401769876480103, Accura
cy: 48.14%
Epoch: 140, Training Loss: 1.2957812547683716, Validation Loss: 1.5294804573059082, Accura
cy: 48.49%
Epoch: 150, Training Loss: 1.2477396726608276, Validation Loss: 1.5214554071426392, Accura
cy: 48.480000000000004%
Epoch: 160, Training Loss: 1.270158052444458, Validation Loss: 1.5157904624938965, Accurac
y: 49.02%
Epoch: 170, Training Loss: 1.1731148958206177, Validation Loss: 1.5065337419509888, Accura
cy: 49.18%
Epoch: 180, Training Loss: 1.2165769338607788, Validation Loss: 1.502706527709961, Accurac
y: 49.36%
Epoch: 190, Training Loss: 1.215359091758728, Validation Loss: 1.497601866722107, Accurac
y: 49.45%
Epoch: 200, Training Loss: 1.1286588907241821, Validation Loss: 1.5001407861709595, Accura
cy: 49.480000000000004%
Epoch: 210, Training Loss: 1.1143525838851929, Validation Loss: 1.4920920133590698, Accura
cy: 49.79%
Epoch: 220, Training Loss: 1.0544027090072632, Validation Loss: 1.4892915487289429, Accura
cy: 49.97%
Epoch: 230, Training Loss: 1.06126868724823, Validation Loss: 1.4929190874099731, Accurac
y: 49.86%
```

In [12]:

```
Epoch: 240, Training Loss: 1.0108919143676758, Validation Loss: 1.4876394271850586, Accura cy: 49.9%

Epoch: 250, Training Loss: 0.9650559425354004, Validation Loss: 1.4945276975631714, Accura cy: 50.1%

Epoch: 260, Training Loss: 0.9646227955818176, Validation Loss: 1.4951883554458618, Accura cy: 49.89%

Epoch: 270, Training Loss: 0.9307659268379211, Validation Loss: 1.4912934303283691, Accura cy: 50.09%

Epoch: 280, Training Loss: 0.9296294450759888, Validation Loss: 1.4971216917037964, Accura cy: 50.080000000000005%

Epoch: 290, Training Loss: 0.9564180970191956, Validation Loss: 1.49622642993927, Accurac y: 50.0%

Epoch: 300, Training Loss: 0.8289459347724915, Validation Loss: 1.4961400032043457, Accura cy: 50.02999999999994%
```

Final Loss: 0.004228309345245361, Final Accuracy: 50.029999999999994%

Training Time: 4272.34 seconds

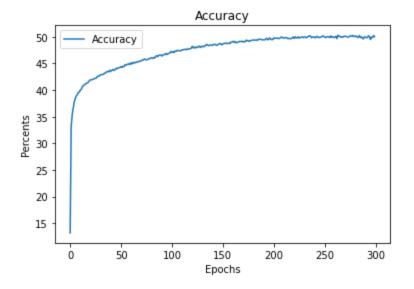
```
In [14]: # Plotting the accuracy of the model.

fig = plt.figure()
    # Name the x and y axis
    plt.xlabel("Epochs")
    plt.ylabel("Percents")

for i, x in enumerate(accuracies):
    accuracies[i] = x * 100

plt.plot(accuracies, label='Accuracy')
    plt.legend()
    plt.title("Accuracy")
```

Out[14]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Accuracy')



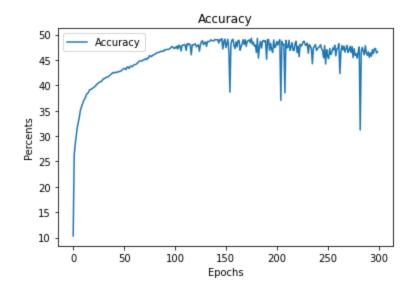
```
optimizer = optim.SGD(model new.parameters(), lr=LEARNING RATE)
 # Using new model in the loop. Timing it with the same method.
start time = time.time()
training losses, val losses, accuracies = training loop(NUM EPOCHS, optimizer, model new,
end time = time.time()
 # Report the final stats about the training.
print(" ")
print(f"Final Loss: {training losses[-1]}, Final Accuracy: {accuracies[-1] * 100}%")
print(f"Training Time: {(end time - start time):.2f} seconds")
Epoch: 1, Training Loss: 2.1452176570892334, Validation Loss: 2.3103466033935547, Accurac
y: 10.32%
Epoch: 10, Training Loss: 1.8333007097244263, Validation Loss: 1.8492969274520874, Accurac
y: 36.25%
Epoch: 20, Training Loss: 1.7433573007583618, Validation Loss: 1.7603672742843628, Accurac
y: 39.42%
Epoch: 30, Training Loss: 1.7012865543365479, Validation Loss: 1.7154326438903809, Accurac
y: 41.14%
Epoch: 40, Training Loss: 1.6453821659088135, Validation Loss: 1.6865911483764648, Accurac
y: 42.49%
Epoch: 50, Training Loss: 1.6486808061599731, Validation Loss: 1.66253662109375, Accuracy:
43.169999999999995%
Epoch: 60, Training Loss: 1.5862213373184204, Validation Loss: 1.6396384239196777, Accurac
y: 43.89%
Epoch: 70, Training Loss: 1.540399193763733, Validation Loss: 1.6203588247299194, Accurac
y: 45.04%
Epoch: 80, Training Loss: 1.5035895109176636, Validation Loss: 1.5962070226669312, Accurac
y: 45.98%
Epoch: 90, Training Loss: 1.5043388605117798, Validation Loss: 1.5754191875457764, Accurac
y: 46.69%
Epoch: 100, Training Loss: 1.3994776010513306, Validation Loss: 1.566023588180542, Accurac
y: 47.24%
Epoch: 110, Training Loss: 1.3454256057739258, Validation Loss: 1.5401884317398071, Accura
cy: 48.04%
Epoch: 120, Training Loss: 1.262939453125, Validation Loss: 1.551008939743042, Accuracy: 4
8.03%
Epoch: 130, Training Loss: 1.2566801309585571, Validation Loss: 1.5210061073303223, Accura
cy: 48.38%
Epoch: 140, Training Loss: 1.234034538269043, Validation Loss: 1.5160892009735107, Accurac
y: 49.02%
Epoch: 150, Training Loss: 1.1209686994552612, Validation Loss: 1.5157856941223145, Accura
cy: 49.09%
Epoch: 160, Training Loss: 1.1806663274765015, Validation Loss: 1.5796059370040894, Accura
cy: 47.24%
Epoch: 170, Training Loss: 1.1065318584442139, Validation Loss: 1.545309066772461, Accurac
y: 48.980000000000004%
Epoch: 180, Training Loss: 1.1540173292160034, Validation Loss: 1.6169922351837158, Accura
cy: 47.910000000000004%
Epoch: 190, Training Loss: 1.0791571140289307, Validation Loss: 1.5610172748565674, Accura
cy: 48.79%
Epoch: 200, Training Loss: 0.8759352564811707, Validation Loss: 1.6208983659744263, Accura
cy: 47.68%
Epoch: 210, Training Loss: 0.9494306445121765, Validation Loss: 1.6281899213790894, Accura
cy: 48.86%
Epoch: 220, Training Loss: 1.048671841621399, Validation Loss: 1.6302698850631714, Accurac
y: 48.68%
Epoch: 230, Training Loss: 0.7789023518562317, Validation Loss: 1.7281850576400757, Accura
cy: 47.87000000000005%
Epoch: 240, Training Loss: 0.7309607863426208, Validation Loss: 1.852726697921753, Accurac
Epoch: 250, Training Loss: 0.7191540002822876, Validation Loss: 1.8119103908538818, Accura
cy: 47.02%
```

loss = nn.NLLLoss()

```
Epoch: 260, Training Loss: 0.6168233752250671, Validation Loss: 1.8419313430786133, Accura
cy: 47.17%
Epoch: 270, Training Loss: 0.5479784607887268, Validation Loss: 1.839116096496582, Accurac
y: 47.88%
Epoch: 280, Training Loss: 0.5738944411277771, Validation Loss: 2.102342367172241, Accurac
y: 45.36%
Epoch: 290, Training Loss: 0.5162743330001831, Validation Loss: 2.0567572116851807, Accura
cy: 45.9%
Epoch: 300, Training Loss: 2.5052082538604736, Validation Loss: 2.034482479095459, Accurac
y: 46.61%
Final Loss: 0.002601168116927147, Final Accuracy: 46.61%
Training Time: 4473.68 seconds
```

```
In [17]:
          # Plotting the accuracy of the model.
         fig = plt.figure()
         # Name the x and y axis
         plt.xlabel("Epochs")
         plt.ylabel("Percents")
         for i, x in enumerate(accuracies):
             accuracies[i] = x * 100
         plt.plot(accuracies, label='Accuracy')
         plt.legend()
         plt.title("Accuracy")
```

Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Accuracy') Out[17]:



```
In [35]:
          # Model with one hidden layer of 8
         model p1p1 = nn.Sequential(
                  nn.Linear(5, 8),
                  nn.Tanh(),
                  nn.Linear(8, 1))
          # Model with three hidden layer of 8, 32, 10
         model p1p2 = nn.Sequential(
                          nn.Linear(5, 8),
                          nn.Tanh(),
                          nn.Linear(8, 32),
                          nn.Tanh(),
                          nn.Linear(32, 10),
                          nn.Tanh(),
                          nn.Linear(10, 1))
```

```
from ptflops import get model complexity info
 import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
macs, params = get model complexity info(model p1p1, (436, 5), as strings=True,
 print per layer stat=False, verbose=False)
 # print out the computational cost and the Model size.
print("Problem 1 Part 1")
print("Model size: " + params)
print("")
macs, params = get model complexity info(model p1p2, (436, 5), as strings=True,
 print per layer stat=False, verbose=False)
 # print out the computational cost and the Model size.
print("Problem 1 Part 2")
print("Model size: " + params)
print("")
macs, params = get model complexity info(model, (1, 3072), as strings=True,
 print per layer stat=False, verbose=False)
 # print out the computational cost and the Model size.
print("Problem 2 Part 1")
print("Model size: " + params)
print("")
macs, params = get model complexity info(model new, (1, 3072), as strings=True,
 print per layer stat=False, verbose=False)
 # print out the computational cost and the Model size.
print("Problem 2 Part 2")
print("Model size: " + params)
Problem 1 Part 1
Model size: 57
Problem 1 Part 2
Model size: 677
Warning: variables flops or params are already defined for the moduleLinear ptflop
s can affect your code!
Warning: variables flops or params are already defined for the moduleLinear ptflop
s can affect your code!
Problem 2 Part 1
Model size: 1.58 M
Warning: variables flops or params are already defined for the moduleLinear ptflop
s can affect your code!
Warning: variables flops or params are already defined for the moduleLinear ptflop
s can affect your code!
Warning: variables flops or params are already defined for the moduleLinear ptflop
s can affect your code!
Warning: variables __flops__ or __params__ are already defined for the moduleLinear ptflop
s can affect your code!
Problem 2 Part 2
Model size: 2.36 M
```