BTVN 2

TRẦN KHÔI NGUYÊN VẬT LÝ LÝ THUYẾT

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Chứng minh
$$\sum_{s=1}^{2} v_{\vec{k}}^{(s)} \bar{v}_{k}^{(s)} = -k + m$$

$$\begin{split} RHS &= \sqrt{E_{\vec{k}} + m} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\vec{k}\vec{\sigma}}{E_{\vec{k}} + m} \chi^{(s)} \\ \chi^{(s)} \end{pmatrix} \sqrt{E_{\vec{k}} + m} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\vec{k}\vec{\sigma}}{E_{\vec{k}} + m} \chi^{(r)^{\dagger}} & \chi^{(r)^{\dagger}} \end{pmatrix} \gamma^{0} \\ &= (E_{\vec{k}} + m) \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\vec{k}\vec{\sigma}}{E_{\vec{k}} + m} \chi^{(s)} \\ \chi^{(s)} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\vec{k}\vec{\sigma}}{E_{\vec{k}} + m} \chi^{(r)^{\dagger}} & -\chi^{(r)^{\dagger}} \end{pmatrix} \\ &= (E_{\vec{k}} + m) \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\vec{k}\vec{\sigma}}{E_{\vec{k}} + m} \chi^{(s)} \frac{\vec{k}\vec{\sigma}}{E_{\vec{k}} + m} \chi^{(r)^{\dagger}} & -\frac{\vec{k}\vec{\sigma}}{E_{\vec{k}} + m} \chi^{(s)} \chi^{(r)^{\dagger}} \\ \chi^{(s)} \frac{\vec{k}\vec{\sigma}}{E_{\vec{k}} + m} \chi^{(r)^{\dagger}} & -\chi^{(s)} \chi^{(r)^{\dagger}} \end{pmatrix} \\ &= (E_{\vec{k}} + m) \begin{pmatrix} \frac{k^{2}}{(E_{\vec{k}} + m)^{2}} \mathbb{1}_{2 \times 2} \delta_{s,r} & -\frac{\vec{k}\vec{\sigma}}{E_{\vec{k}} + m} \mathbb{1}_{2 \times 2} \delta_{s,r} \\ \frac{\vec{k}\vec{\sigma}}{E_{\vec{k}} + m} \mathbb{1}_{2 \times 2} \delta_{s,r} & -\mathbb{1}_{2 \times 2} \delta_{s,r} \end{pmatrix} \\ &= \begin{pmatrix} \frac{k^{2}}{E_{\vec{k}} + m}} & -\vec{k}\vec{\sigma} \\ \vec{k}\vec{\sigma} & -E_{\vec{k}} & -m \end{pmatrix} \otimes \mathbb{1}_{2 \times 2} \\ &= E_{\vec{k}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \otimes \mathbb{1}_{2 \times 2} - m \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \otimes \mathbb{1}_{2 \times 2} + \vec{k} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -\vec{\sigma} \\ \vec{\sigma} & 0 \end{pmatrix} \otimes \mathbb{1}_{2 \times 2} \\ &= E_{\vec{k}} \gamma^{0} - \vec{k}\vec{\gamma} - m \\ &= \vec{k} - m \end{split}$$