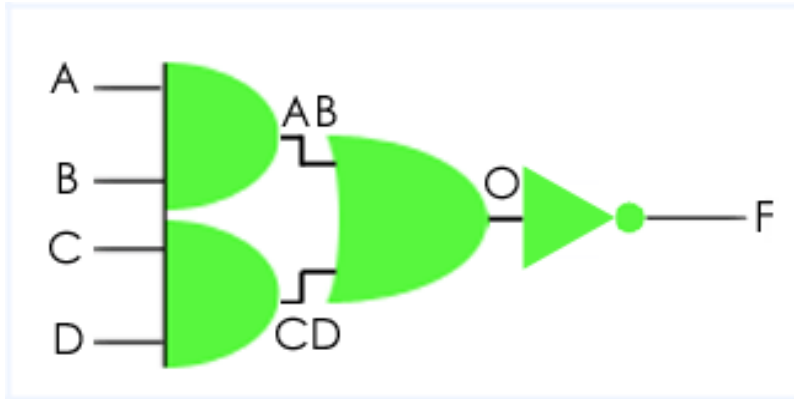
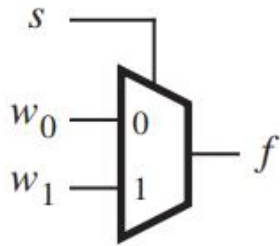


# **Chapter 4: Combinational-Circuits**

# Combinational circuit



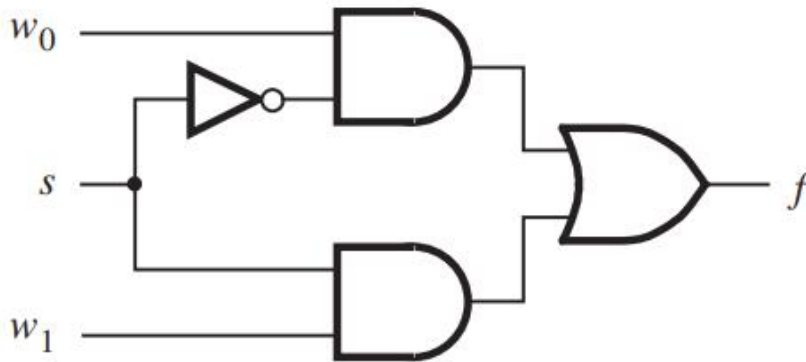
# Multiplexers



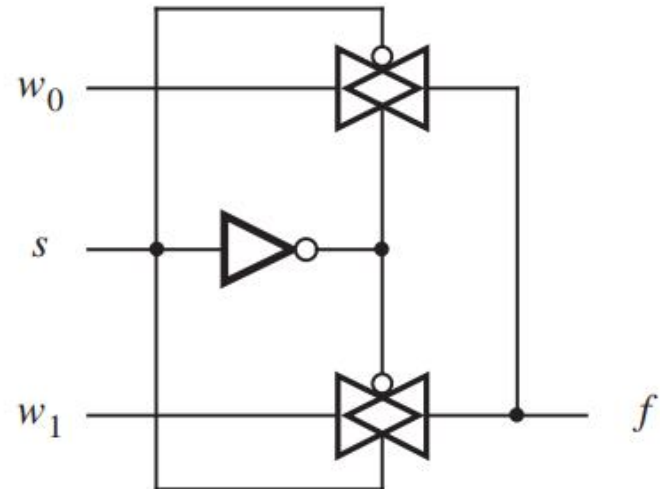
(a) Graphical symbol

$s$	$f$
0	$w_0$
1	$w_1$

(b) Truth table



(c) Sum-of-products circuit



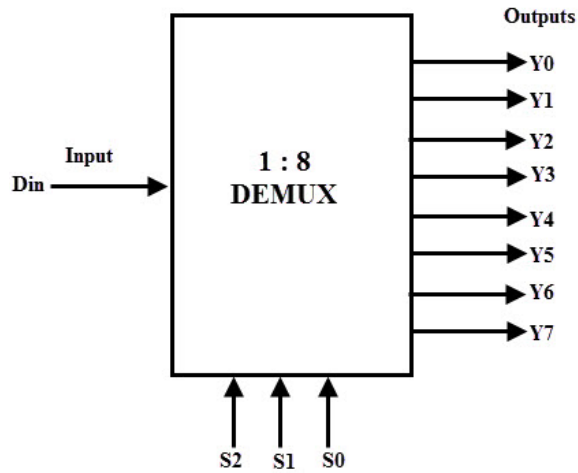
(d) Circuit with transmission gates

**Figure 4.1** A 2-to-1 multiplexer.

# Multiplexers

- Verilog HDL

# DeMultiplexers

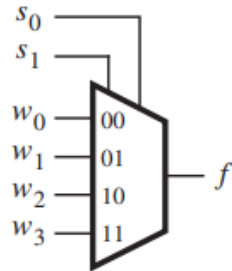


Data Input	Select Inputs			Outputs							
D	$S_2$	$S_1$	$S_0$	$Y_7$	$Y_6$	$Y_5$	$Y_4$	$Y_3$	$Y_2$	$Y_1$	$Y_0$
D	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	D
D	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	D	0
D	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	D	0	0
D	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	D	0	0	0
D	1	0	0	0	0	0	D	0	0	0	0
D	1	0	1	0	0	D	0	0	0	0	0
D	1	1	0	0	D	0	0	0	0	0	0
D	1	1	1	D	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

# DeMultiplexers

- Verilog HDL

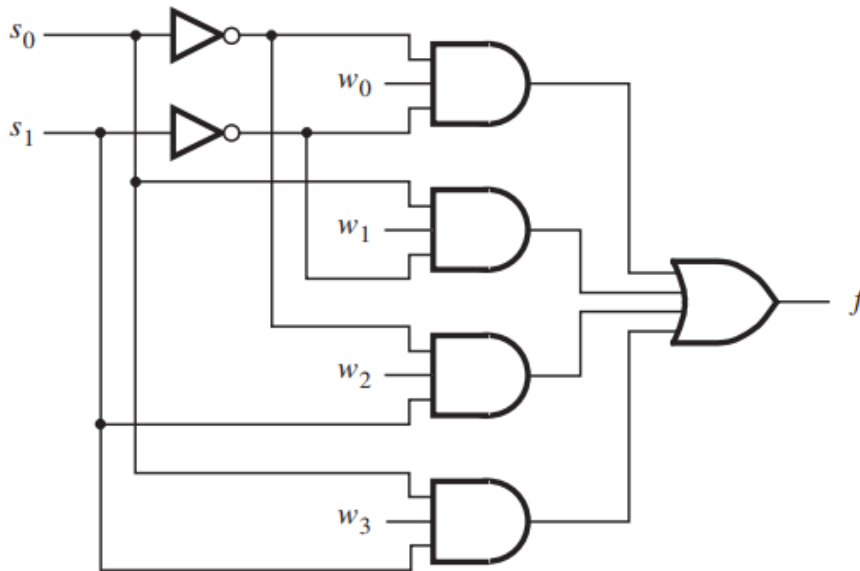
# Multiplexers



(a) Graphical symbol

$s_1$	$s_0$	$f$
0	0	$w_0$
0	1	$w_1$
1	0	$w_2$
1	1	$w_3$

(b) Truth table



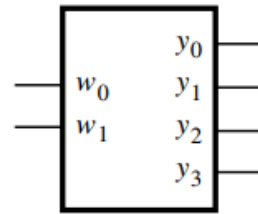
(c) Circuit

**Figure 4.2** A 4-to-1 multiplexer.

Combinational circuit

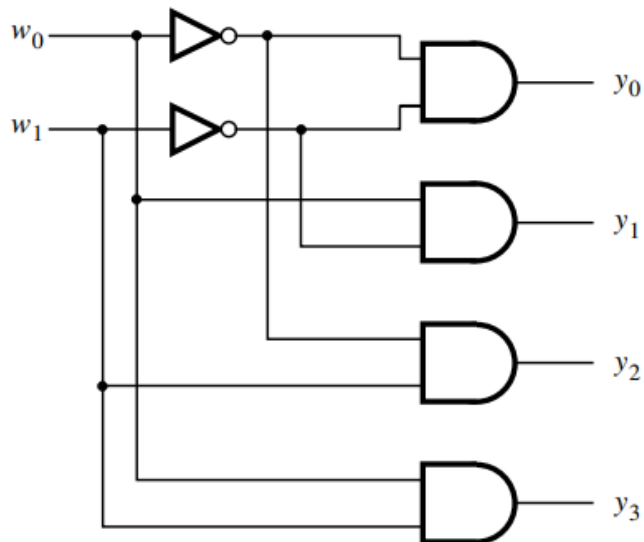
# Decoders

$w_1$	$w_0$	$y_0$	$y_1$	$y_2$	$y_3$
0	0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	0	0
1	0	0	0	1	0
1	1	0	0	0	1



(a) Truth table

(b) Graphical symbol



(c) Logic circuit

**Figure 4.13** A 2-to-4 decoder.

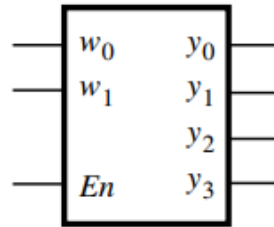
Combinational circuit



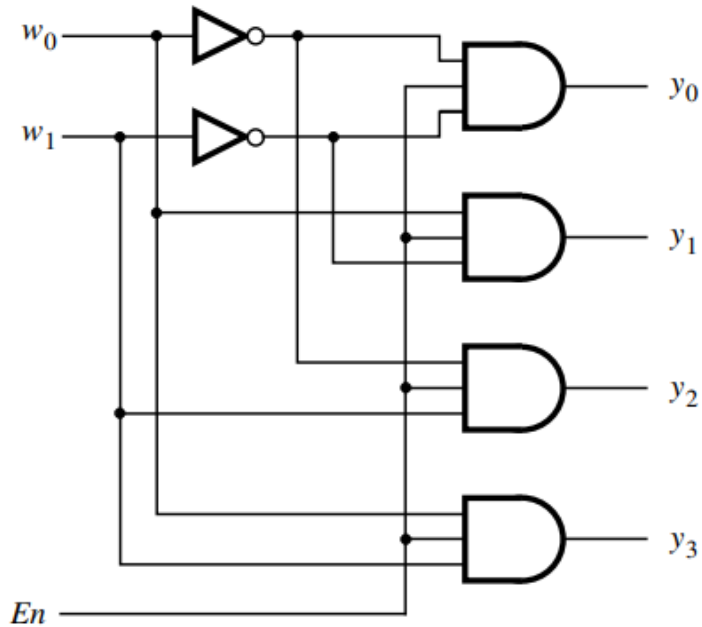
# Decoders

$En$	$w_1$	$w_0$	$y_0$	$y_1$	$y_2$	$y_3$
1	0	0	1	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	1	0	0
1	1	0	0	0	1	0
1	1	1	0	0	0	1
0	x	x	0	0	0	0

(a) Truth table



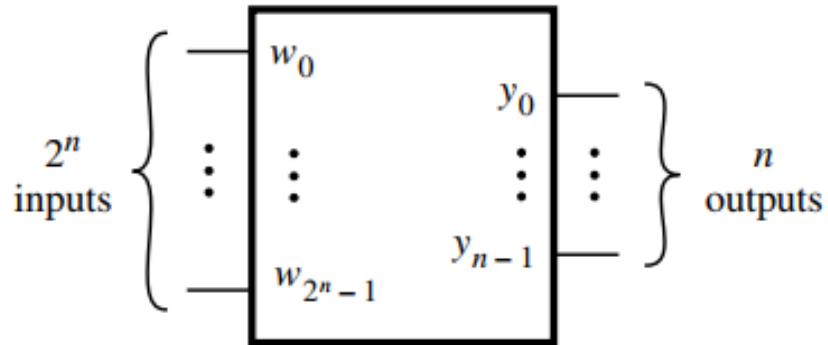
(b) Graphical symbol



(c) Logic circuit

Combinational circuit

# Encoder

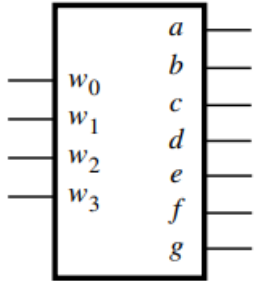


**Figure 4.18** A  $2^n$ -to- $n$  binary encoder.

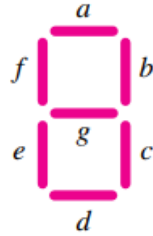
$w_3$	$w_2$	$w_1$	$w_0$	$y_1$	$y_0$
0	0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	1
0	1	0	0	1	0
1	0	0	0	1	1

(a) Truth table

# Decoder for 7-seg LED



(a) Code converter



(b) 7-segment display

$w_3$	$w_2$	$w_1$	$w_0$	$a$	$b$	$c$	$d$	$e$	$f$	$g$
0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1
0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0
1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	1
1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1

(c) Truth table

# Decoder for 7-seg LED

- Verilog HDL