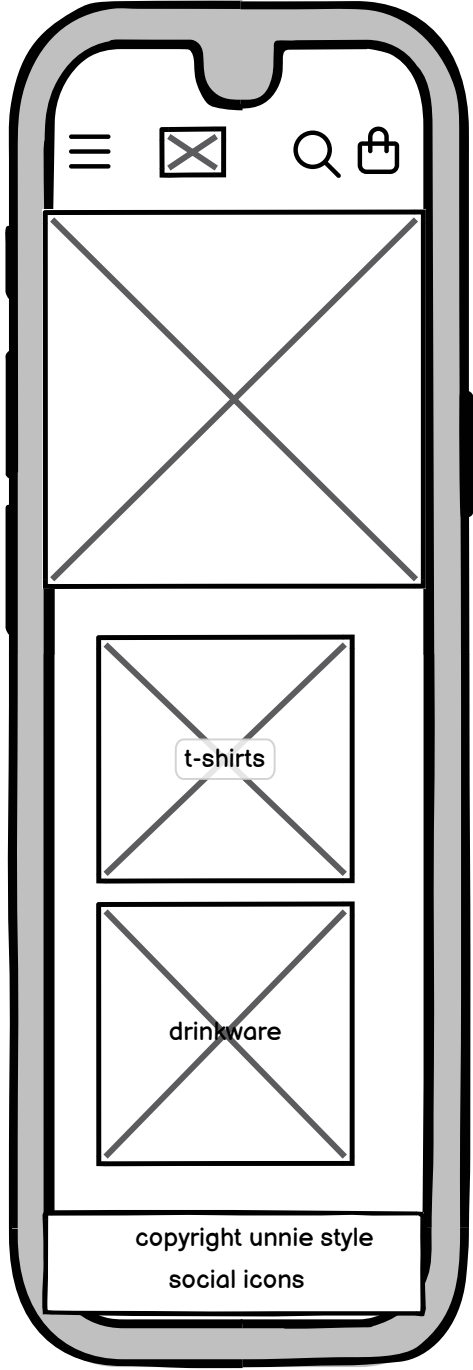
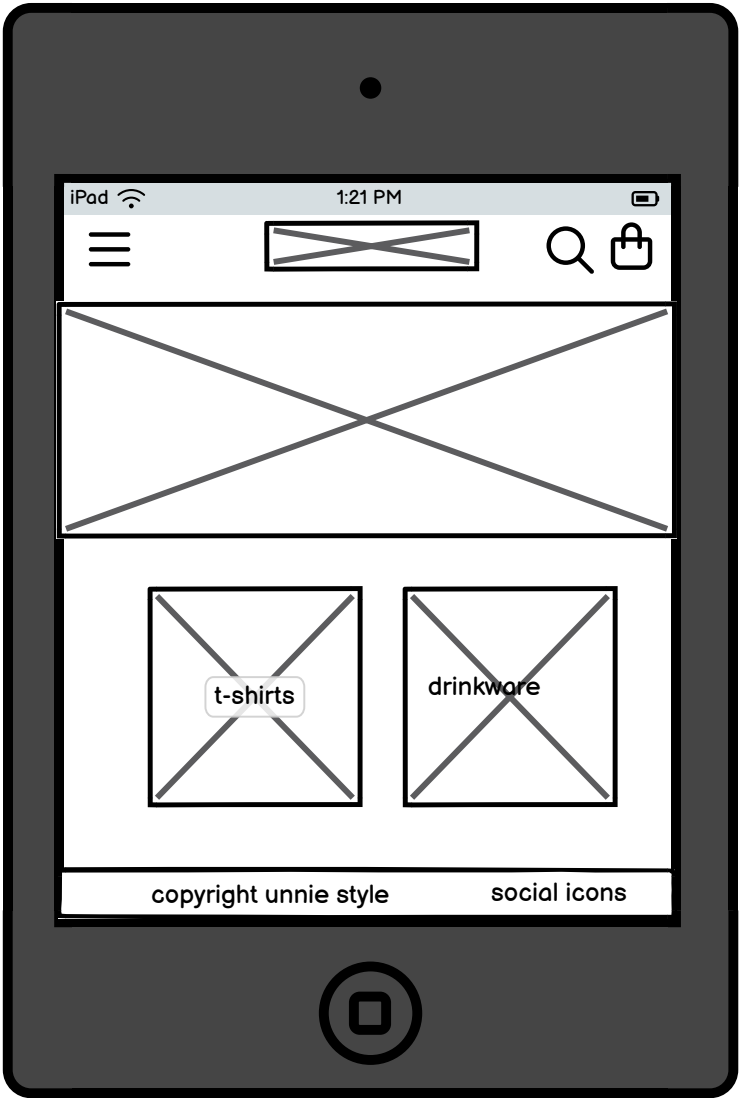
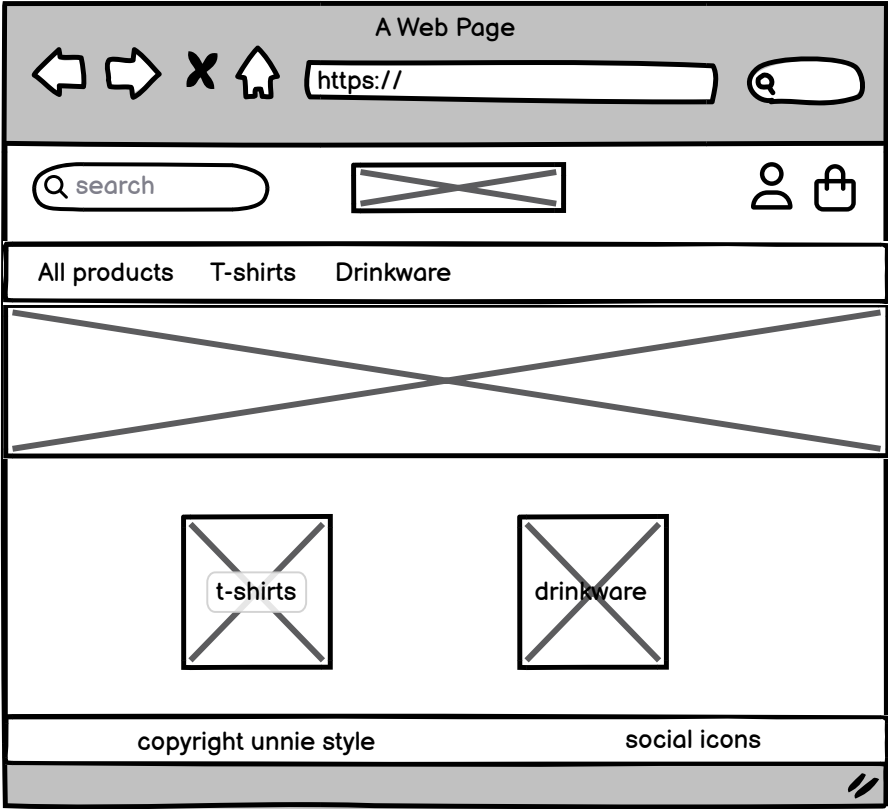
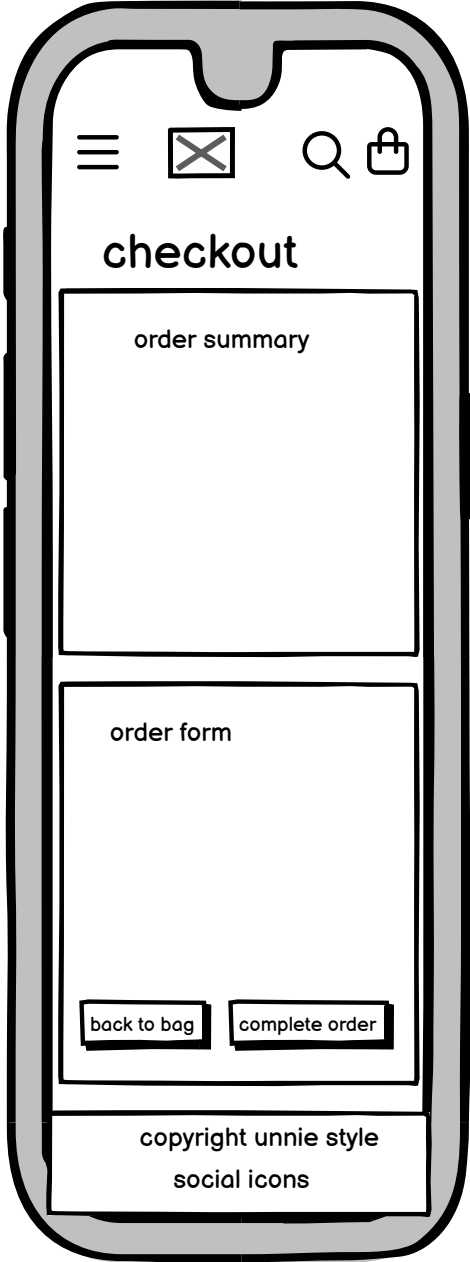
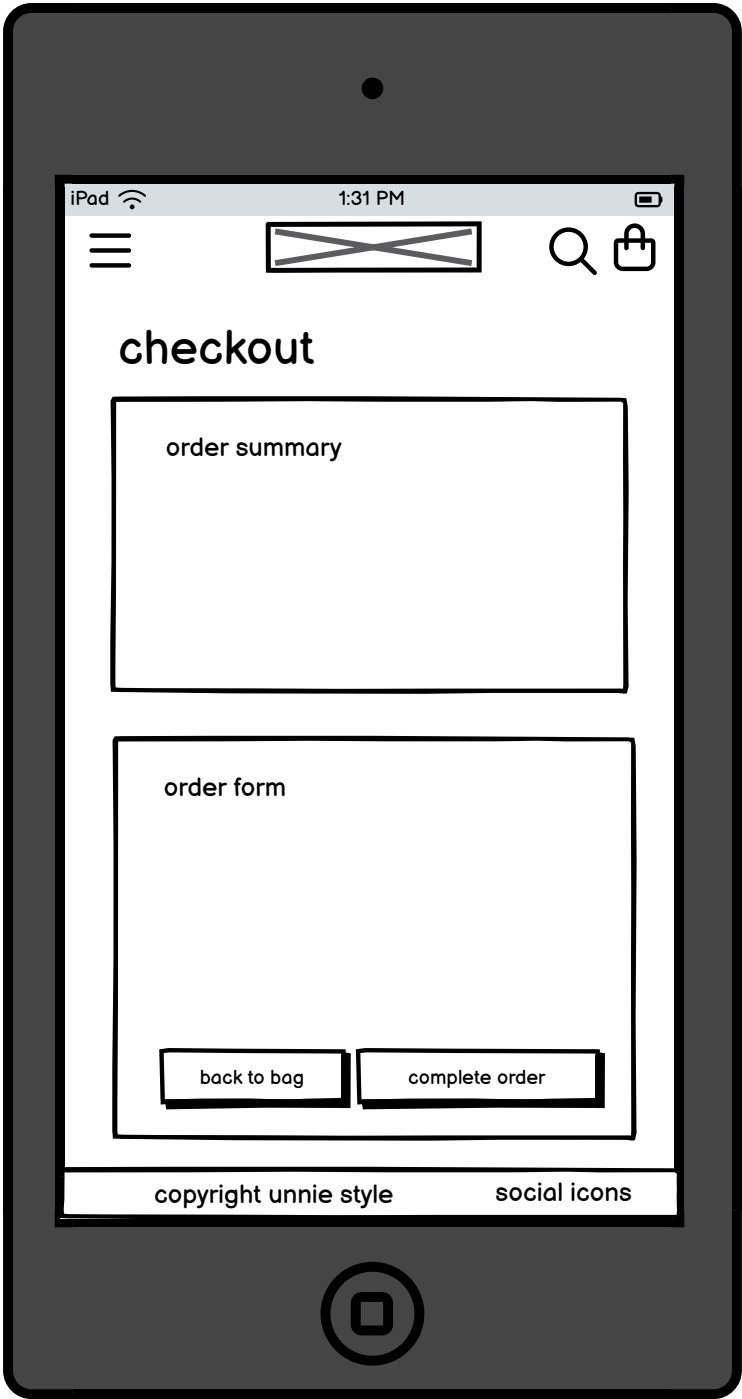
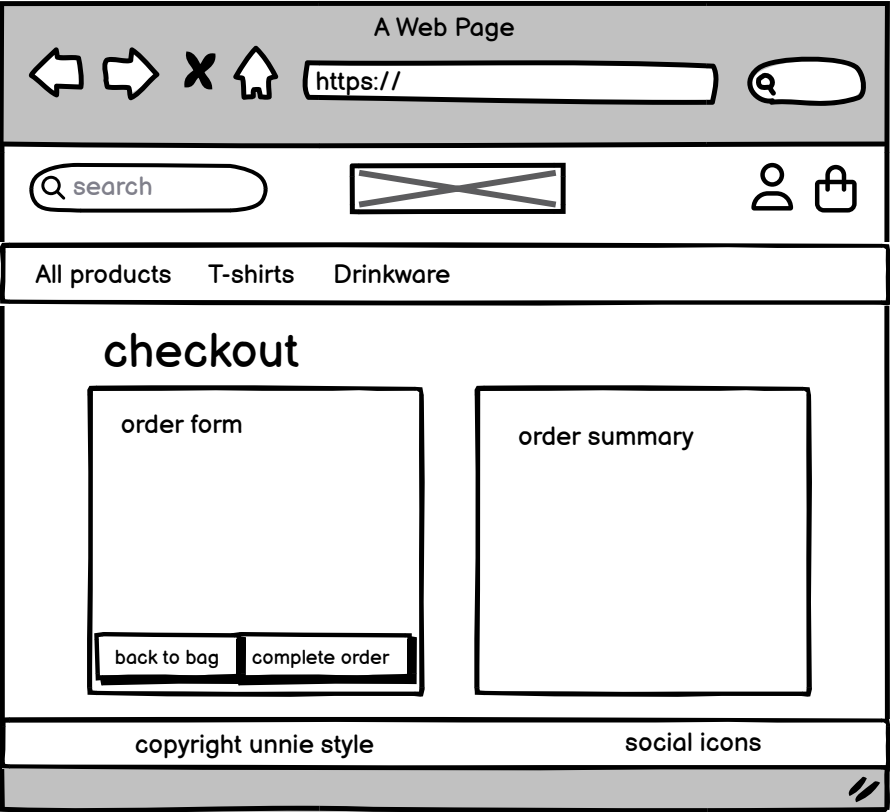


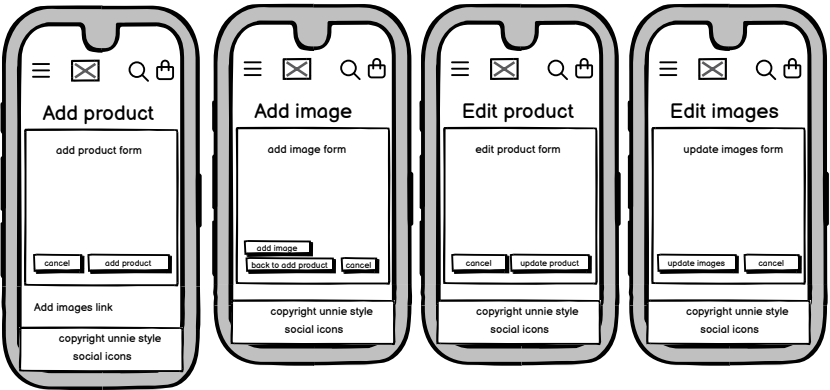
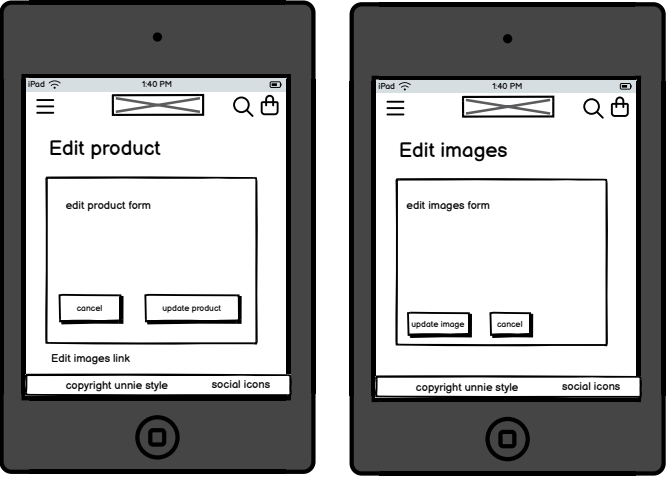
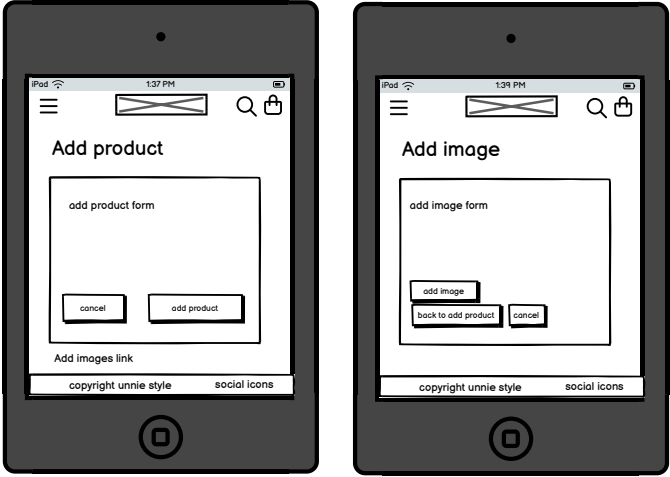
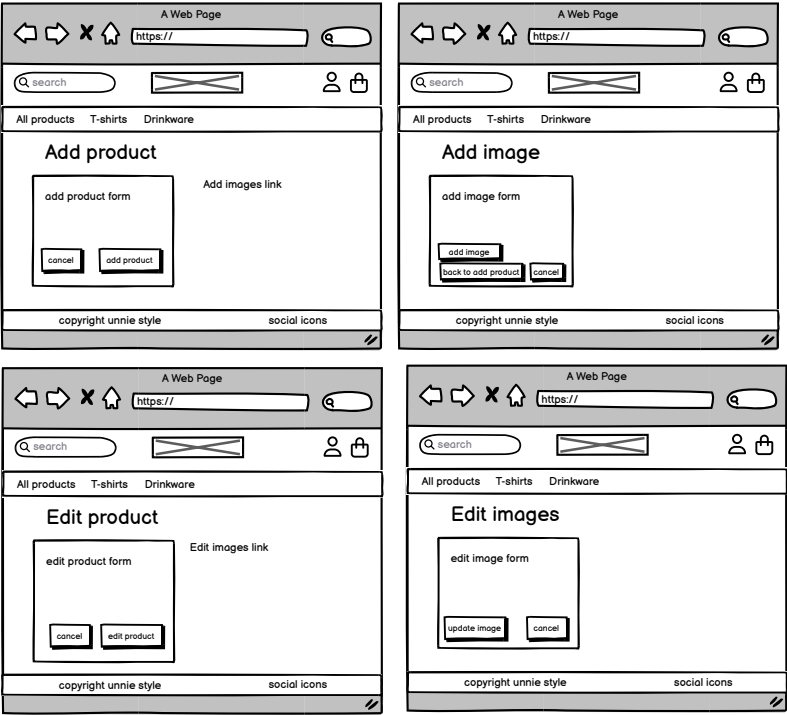
Homepage



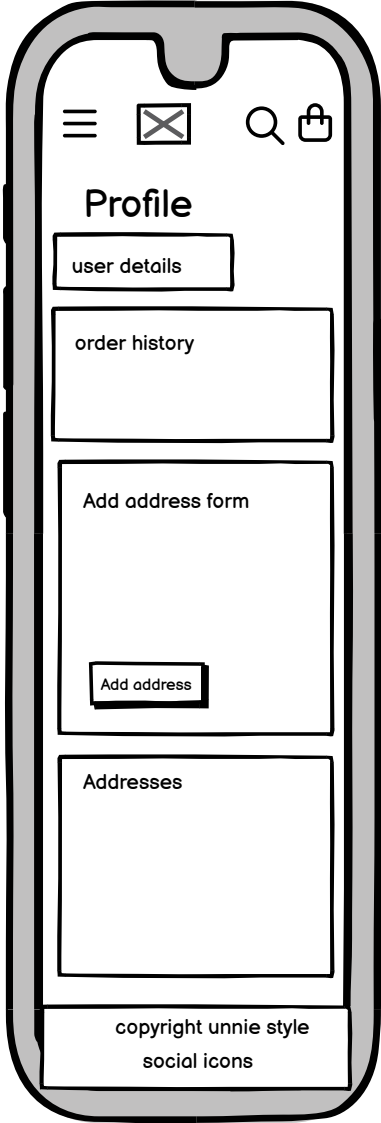
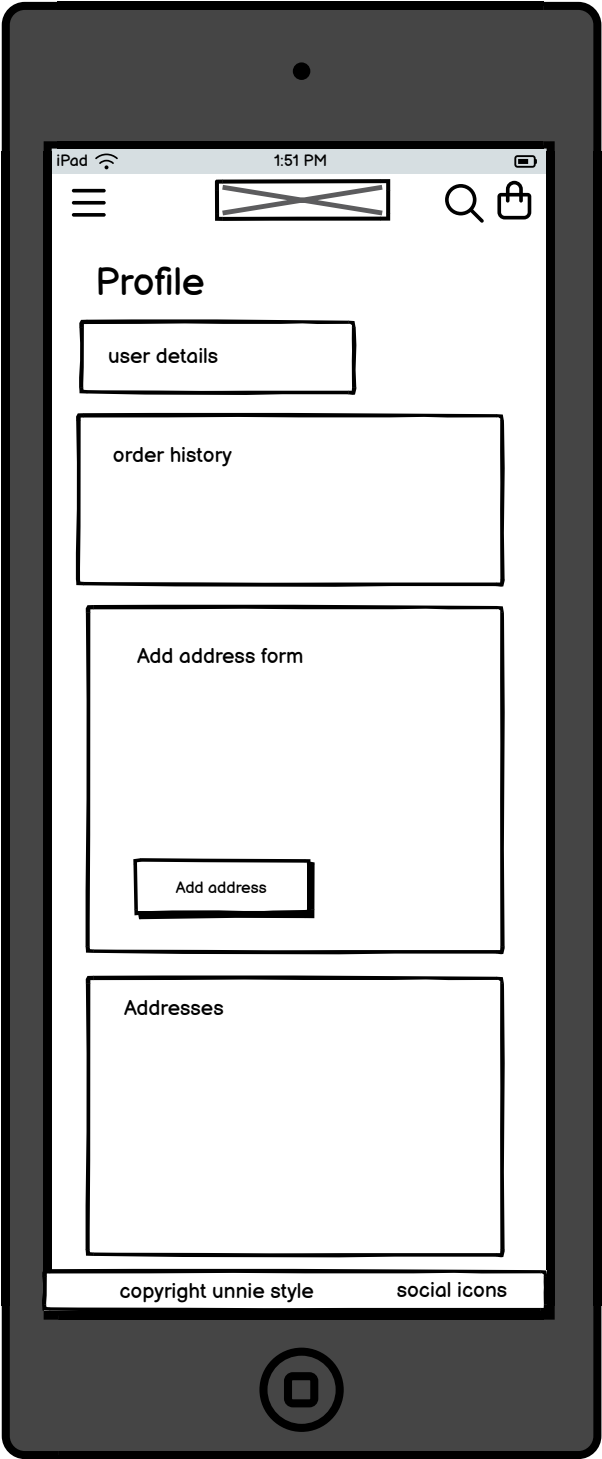
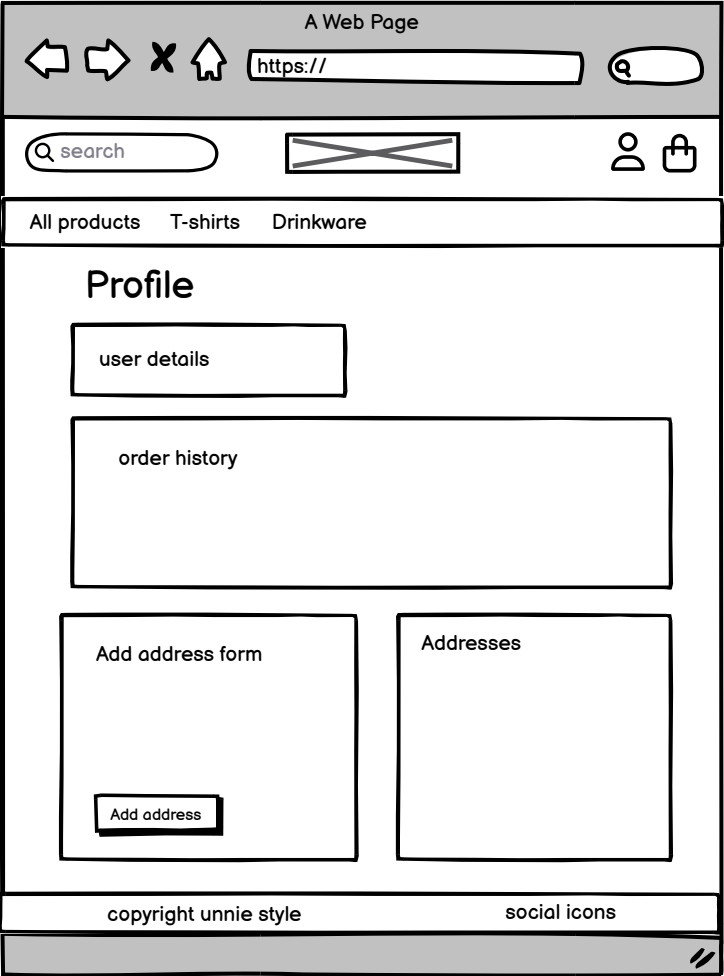
Checkout



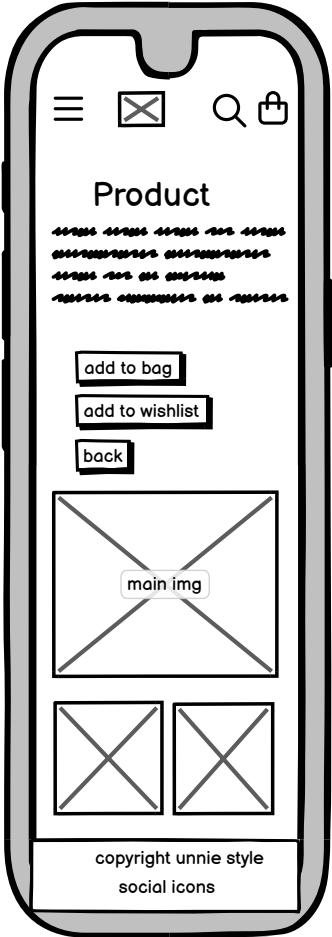
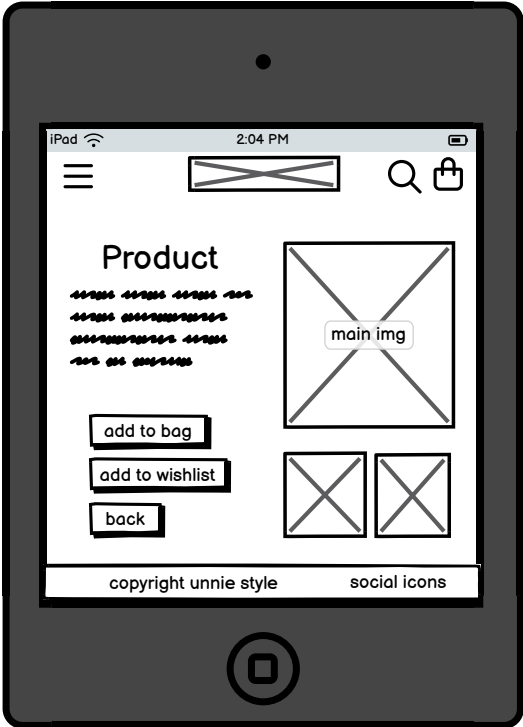
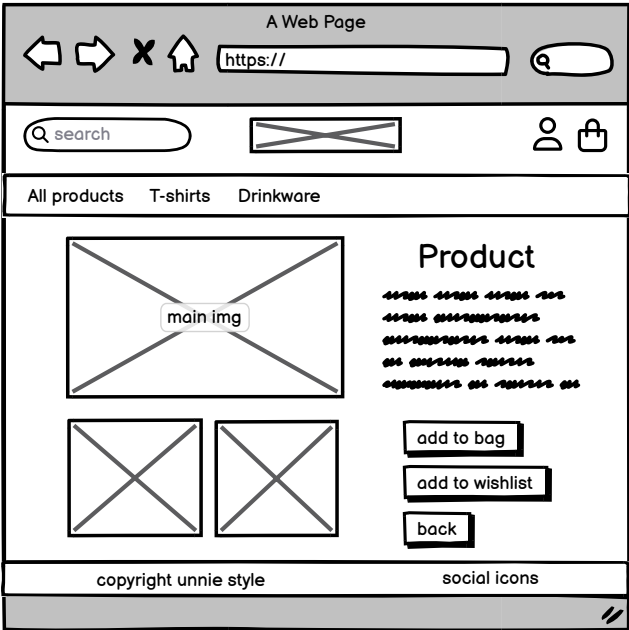
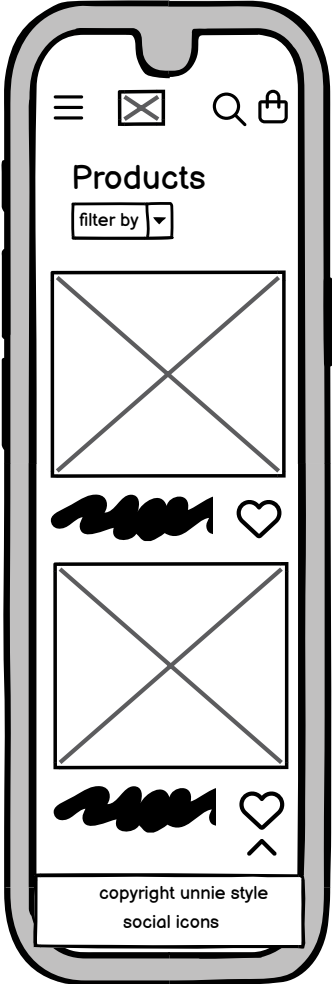
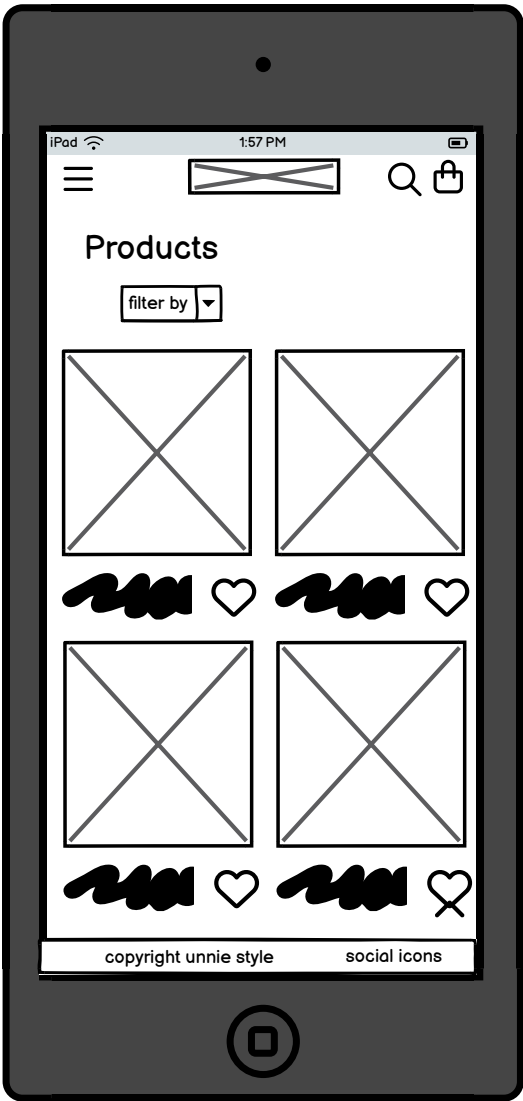
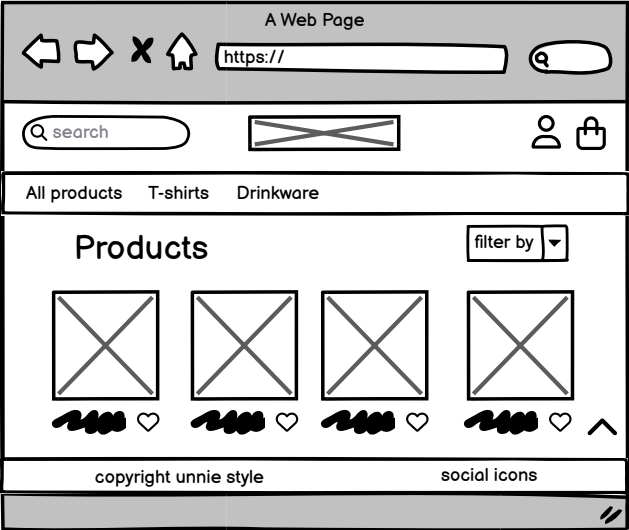
# product-management



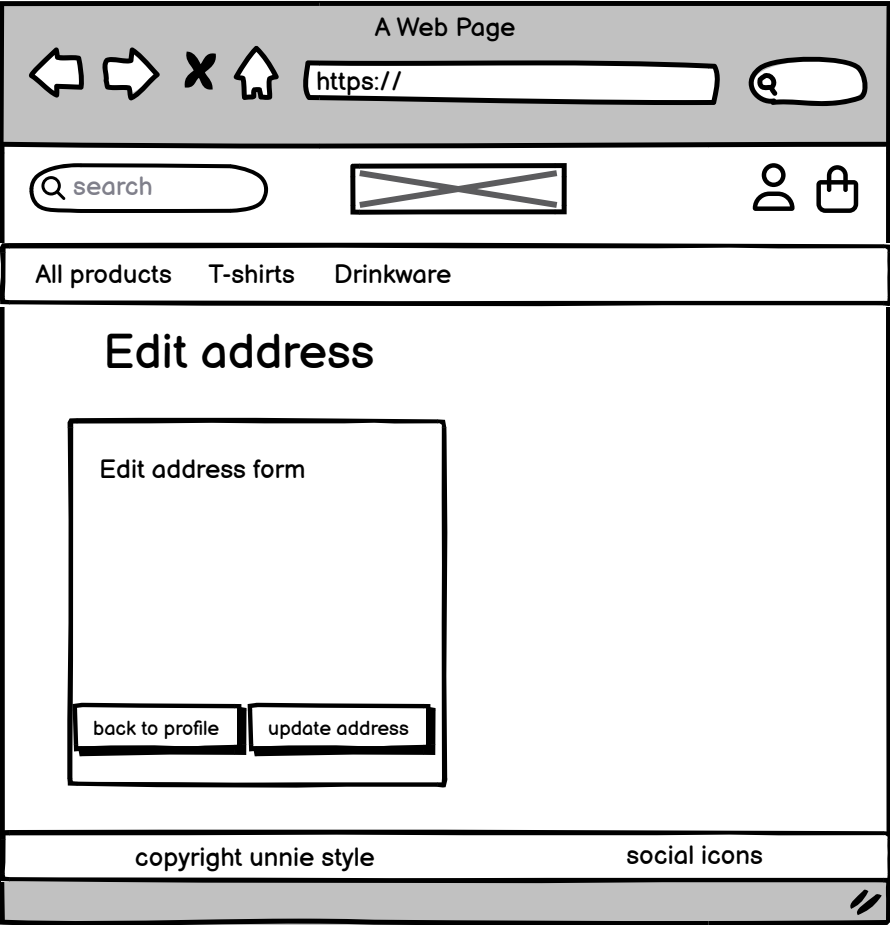
Profile



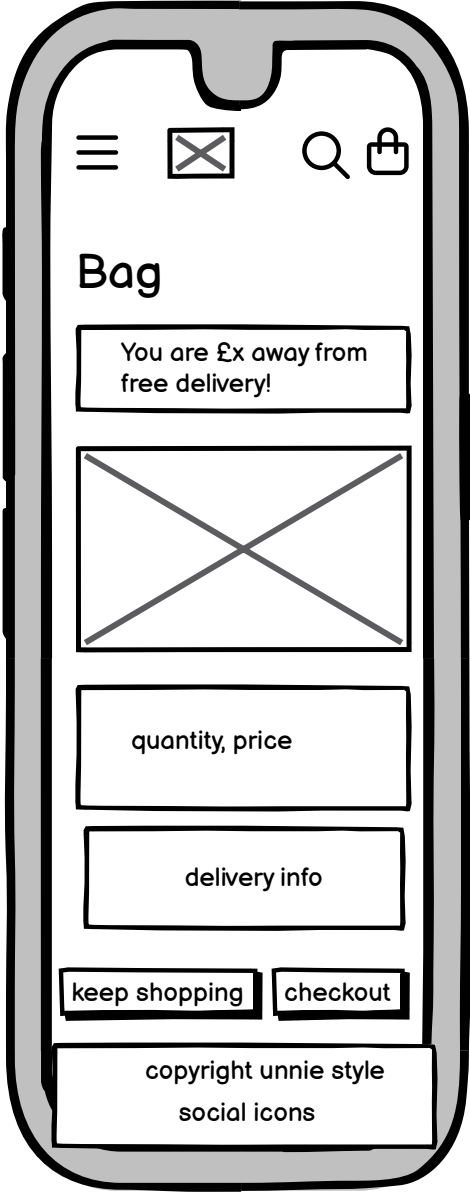
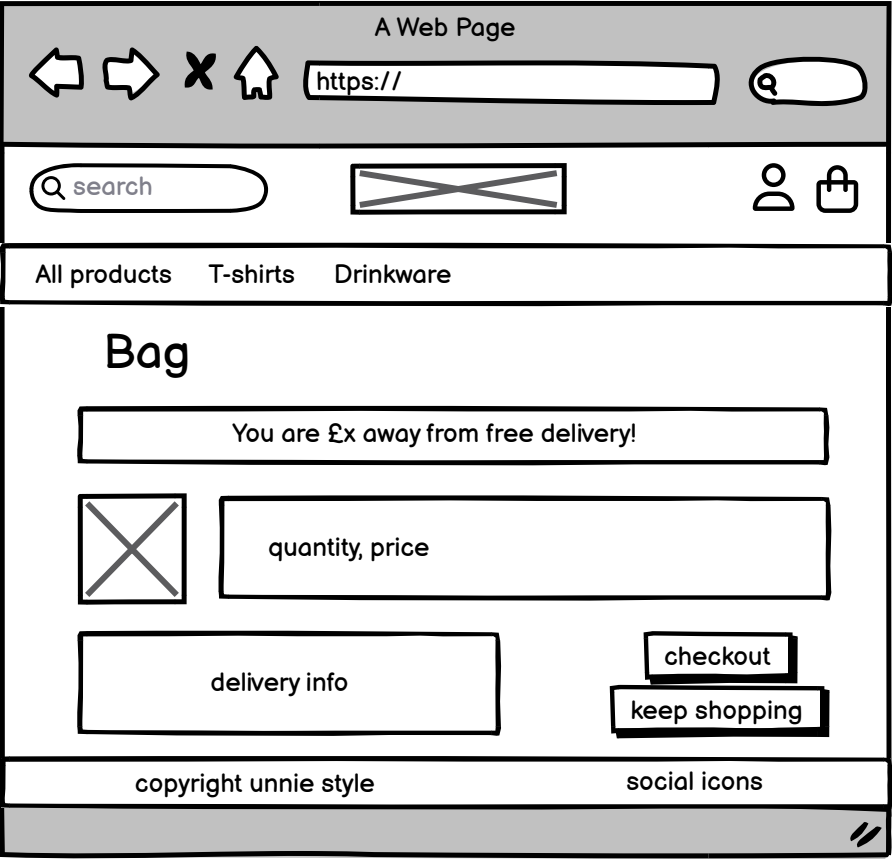
Products



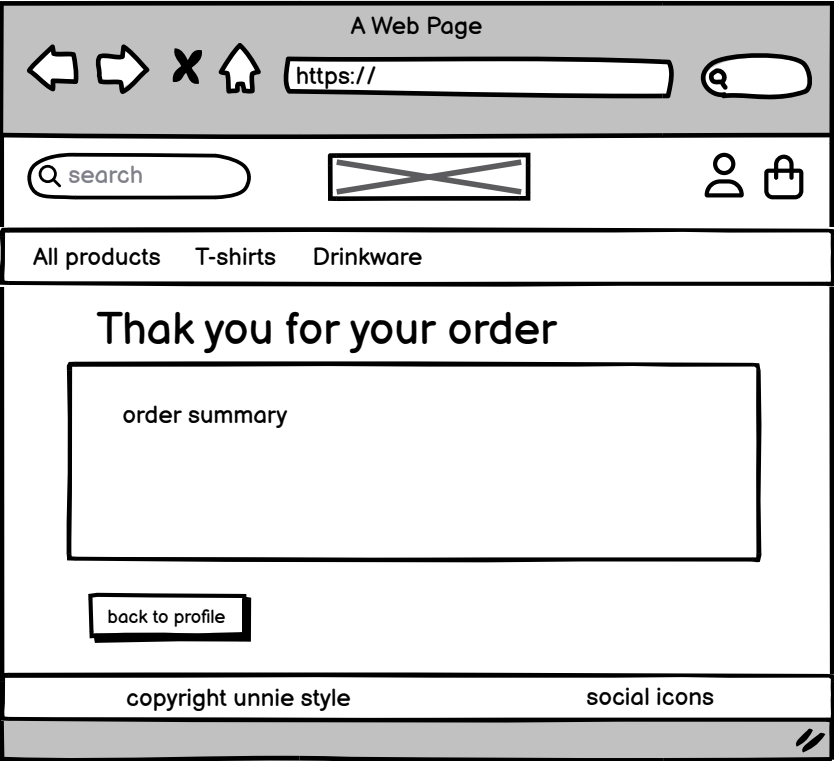
Edit address



Bag



Checkout Success





Wishlist

