# **NHAN H. PHAM**

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#### **RESEARCH INTERESTS**

Stochastic optimization methods for machine learning, deep learning, and reinforcement learning.

#### **EDUCATION**

Ph.D. in Operations Research

Aug. 2017-2022 (Expected)

Department of Statistics and Operations Research

University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill · Chapel Hill, NC, USA

**Graduate Study in Computer Engineering** 

Aug. 2015-May 2017

Department of Computer Science and Engineering

University of Nevada, Reno · Reno, NV, USA

Aug. 2008–May 2013

**Bachelor of Engineering (Honor Program) in Computer Engineering** *Department of Computer Science and Engineering* 

Ho Chi Minh City University of Technology · Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

#### **RESEARCH EXPERIENCES**

# Stochastic Gauss-Newton Algorithms for Nonconvex Compositional Optimization

Sept. 2019–Feb. 2020

*Graduate Research Assistant*, Supervisor: Dr. Quoc Tran-Dinh, Dr. Lam M. Nguyen. *Under review*, preprint.

- Propose two new Stochastic Gauss-Newton algorithms to solve stochastic nonconvex compositional problems.
- Use both classical stochastic and SARAH estimators for function values and Jacobian estimators.
- ♦ Be the first stochastic Gauss-Newton algorithm with global complexity analysis.
- ♦ Conduct numerical experiments on two examples: stochastic nonlinear equations and asset allocation problem.

## Regularization Techniques on Deep Learning

Sept. 2019-Dec. 2019

SAMSI Research Fellow, Supervisor: Dr. Quoc Tran-Dinh.

- ♦ Work under Regularization Techniques subgroup studying the principle of different regularization techniques on training Deep Neural Networks (DNNs).
- $\diamond$  Conduct numerical experiments on different DNN models consisting two or more regularizers on both model parameters (e.g.  $\ell_2$ -norm, max-norm constraint, etc.) and training process (dropout, batch normalization, etc.).

# Hybrid Stochastic Policy Gradient Algorithm for Reinforcement Learning

Jul. 2019–Dec. 2019

Graduate Research Assistant, Supervisors: Dr. Quoc Tran-Dinh, Dr. Lam M. Nguyen.

Accepted for the 23rd International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS 2020), preprint.

- ♦ Propose a new biased policy gradient estimator from REINFORCE/GPOMDP and adopted SARAH estimators.
- Develop a new algorithm utilizing the new estimator which is the first algorithm that has convergence guarantee to solve a composite policy optimization problem in reinforcement learning.
- Prove that the proposed algorithm achieves the best-known convergence rate over existing methods and conduct experiments to verify the advantage using OpenAI gym environments.

# Hybrid Optimization Framework for Composite Nonconvex Optimization

Feb. 2019-Aug. 2019

*Graduate Research Assistant*, Supervisors: Dr. Quoc Tran-Dinh, Dr. Lam M. Nguyen. *Under review for Mathematical Programming*, preprint.

- ♦ Introduce a new stochastic gradient estimator that combines SGD and SARAH estimators and use it to develop a new algorithm for composite nonconvex optimization problems which achieves best-known convergence rate.
- ♦ Verify the effectiveness of the proposed algorithm via numerical experiments using Python and Tensorflow.

#### ProxSARAH: A Framework for Stochastic Composite Nonconvex Optimization

Aug. 2018–Feb. 2019

*Graduate Research Assistant*, Supervisors: Dr. Quoc Tran-Dinh, Dr. Lam M. Nguyen. *Accepted with minor revision for Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR)*, preprint.

- Develop a new stochastic algorithm that solves composite nonconvex optimization problems which utilizes existing SARAH estimator and achieve the best-known convergence rate.
- Conduct numerical experiments to illustrate the advantage of the proposed algorithms on three examples: Non-negative PCA, classification with 3 nonconvex losses, and neural network training using Python and Tensorflow.

# **Autonomous Robots for Bridge Inspection**

Graduate Research Assistant, Supervisor: Dr. Hung M. La.

*In Proceedings of the 54th Annual Allerton Conference on Communication, Control, and Computing*, preprint.

*In Proceedings of the 2017 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)*, preprint. The 33rd International Symposium on Automation and Robotics in Construction and Mining (ISARC), preprint.

 Propose a four-wheeled robot for steel bridge inspection with permanent magnets embedded inside each wheel equipped with different type of sensors: visual camera, 3D sensor, IMU for localization and mapping purposes.

♦ Build a controller unit with minicomputer (Intel NUC) running Robot Operating System communicating with a low-level controller (Arduino-based) for sensory data collection, implement sensor fusion and mapping algorithms.

#### **PREPRINTS**

- 1. Q. Tran-Dinh, N. H. Pham, and L. M. Nguyen. Stochastic Gauss-Newton Algorithms for Nonconvex Compositional Optimization. *arXiv*:2002.07290, 2020.
- 2. T. T. Doan, L. M. Nguyen, N. H. Pham, and J. Romberg. Convergence Rates of Accelerated Markov Gradient Descent with Applications in Reinforcement Learning. arXiv:2002.02873, 2020.
- 3. Q. Tran-Dinh, N. H. Pham, D. T. Phan, and L. M. Nguyen. A Hybrid Stochastic Optimization Framework for Composite Nonconvex Optimization. arXiv:1907.03793, 2019. (Under review for Mathematical Programming)

## **PUBLICATIONS**

- 1. N. H. Pham, L. M. Nguyen, D. T. Phan, and Q. Tran-Dinh. ProxSARAH: An efficient algorithmic frame- work for stochastic composite nonconvex optimization. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, 2020. (in press)
- 2. N. H. Pham, L. M. Nguyen, P. H. Nguyen, M. van Dijk, and Q. Tran-Dinh. A Hybrid Stochastic Policy Gradient Algorithm for Reinforcement Learning. The 23rd International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AIS-*TATS*), 2020, Palermo, Italy.
- 3. H. M. La, T. H. Dinh, N. H. Pham, Q. P. Ha, and A. Q. Pham. Automated robotic monitoring and inspection of steel structures and bridges. *Robotica*, Cambridge University Press, 1-21, 2018.
- 4. T. D. Le, S. Gibb, N. H. Pham, H. M. La, L. Falk, and T. Berendsen. Autonomous Robotic System using Non-Destructive Evaluation methods for Bridge Deck Inspection. In Proceedings of the 2017 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA), May 29-June 3, 2017, Singapore.
- 5. N. H. Pham and H. M. La. Design and Implementation of an Autonomous Robot for Steel Bridge Inspection. In Proceedings of the 54th Annual Allerton Conference on Communication, Control, and Computing, pages 1-8, Sept. 27-30, 2016, Urbana-Champaign, Illinois, USA.
- 6. N. H. Pham, H. M. La, Q. P. Ha, S. N. Dang, A. H. Vo, and Q. H. Dinh. Visual and 3D Mapping for Steel Bridge Inspection Using a Climbing Robot. The 33rd International Symposium on Automation and Robotics in Construction and Mining (ISARC), pages 1-8, July 18-21, 2016, Auburn, Alabama, USA.
- 7. T.-D. D. Phan, N. H. Pham, K.-N. Le-Huu, and A.-V. D. Dinh. Quadrotor Helicopter: A Practical Design Approach. *IEICE International Conference on Integrated Circuits, Design and Verification*, pp.156-163, 2013, Ho Chi Minh, Vietnam.

## **SKILLS & QUALIFICATIONS**

**Technical** Python, Tensorflow, Keras, Scikit-learn, C/C++, Matlab, Data Structures & Algorithms

Other skills Linux Development Environment, Robotics, Embedded Systems

# OTHER EXPERIENCES

## **Graduate Teaching Assistant**

Spring 2020

Aug. 2015-Feb. 2017

STOR 155: Introduction to Data Models and Inference

Department of Statistics and Operations Research · University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

# **Graduate Teaching Fellow**

Spring 2019–Summer 2019

STOR 113: Decision Models for Business and Economics

Department of Statistics and Operations Research · University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

# **Graduate Teaching Assistant**

Fall 2017-Fall 2018

STOR 113: Decision Models for Business and Economics

STOR 155: Introduction to Data Models and Inference

Department of Statistics and Operations Research · University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Graduate Teaching Assistant CPE 301: Embedded Systems Design CS 302: Data Structures Department of Computer Science and Engineering · University of Nevada, Reno	Fall 2015–Spring 2017
Lab Assistant Renesas SuperH Lab Department of Computer Science and Engineering · Ho Chi Minh City University of Technology	Jun. 2013–Apr. 2015
<b>Organizing Assistant</b> BKIT Car Rally Department of Computer Science and Engineering · Ho Chi Minh City University of Technology	2014
Robot Control Software Developer  BK4 aka BKIT Number One Team · Vietnam National Robot Contest  Department of Computer Science and Engineering · Ho Chi Minh City University of Technology	2013
<b>Embedded Software Developer</b> ChipFC Team · Texas Instruments National MCU Design Contest— <b>1st Place Winner</b>	2012
HONORS & AWARDS	
Graduate Access Grant Regents' Higher Education Opportunity Award University of Nevada, Reno · Reno, NV	Spring 2016–Spring 2017
International Graduate Student Award Regents' Higher Education Opportunity Award University of Nevada, Reno · Reno, NV	Spring 2016–Spring 2017
<b>Poster Exhibition–1st Place Winner</b> $CSE$ $Graduate$ $Club$ — $Department$ of $Computer$ $Science$ $and$ $Engineering$ $University$ of $Nevada$ , $Reno \cdot Reno$ , $NV$	2016
Outstanding Academic Student Scholarship Department of Computer Science and Engineering Ho Chi Minh City University of Technology · Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam	2008–2013