# C++ training result

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**Programming Theory** 



Basic game Theory

**Development Orientation** 

# **Programming Theory**

- Pointer
- Function Pointer
- String C Type (Char \*)
- Array
- Function Template
- Heap & Stack
- Linked List



















- Game Object (OOP)
- Delegate Pattern
- Game Resources
- Game Resource Manager
- Current Features



Game Object (OOP)

```
GameScreen.cpp ₱
Solution Explorer
                                                           Enemy.h × EnemyGroup.cpp
                                                                                        GGameSprite.h
Framework2D
                                                                    (Global Scope)
                                                     #pragma once
Search Solution Explorer (Ctrl+;)
                                                   □#include "GGameSprite.h"
      Resource Files
                                                    #include "EnemyInfo.h"
                                                    #include "EnemyGroup.h"
      Source Files

■ GameObject

                                                   Etypedef enum EnemyState {

    gameplay objects

                                                         GETTING_TO_POSITION_STATE,
           ▶ +++ Beam.cpp
                                              8
                                                        ATTACKING STATE
           ▶ + 🖹 Beam.h
                                              9
                                                    } EnemyState;
           ▶ +++ Enemy.cpp
                                             10
           ▶ ⊕ 🖪 Enemy.h
                                             11
                                                     class Enemy;
           ▶ +++ EnemyGroup.cpp
                                             12
           ▶ + 🖪 EnemyGroup.h

☐class EnemyDelegate

                                             13
           ♦ +++ GGameSprite.cpp
                                             14
           ▶ +  GGameSprite.h
                                             15
                                                     public:
           ▶ +++ PlayerSprite.cpp
                                                         virtual void EnemyDidFire(Enemy *ef) {};
                                             16
           ▶ +  PlayerSprite.h
                                             17
                                                         virtual void EnmeyNeedToAttack(Enemy *ea) = 0;
        menu game
                                                    };
                                             18
           ▶ +++ MainMenultem.cpp
                                             19
           ▶ + 🖪 MainMenultem.h
                                             20

☐class Enemy : public GGameSprite

        ▶ +++ AnimationSprite.cpp
                                        101 %
        ▶ +  AnimationSprite.h
```

### **Delegate Pattern**

Call back to the delegate object. (protocol in Objective-C)

```
GameplayScreen.h
Framework2D

→ GameplayScreen

          ⊡class GameplayScreen : public GameScreen
    19
                , public PlayerSpriteDelegate
    20
                , public EnemyDelegate
    21
    22
                , public InGameMenuDelegate
    23
    24
            protected:
    25
                bool init(int stage);
    26
                void PlayerSpriteDidFire(PlayerSprite *ps);
    27
    28
                void PlayerSpriteDidLevelUp(PlayerSprite *ps);
    29
                void PlayerSpriteDidChangeHP(PlayerSprite *ps);
                void EnemyDidFire(Enemy *ef);
    30
    31
                void EnmeyNeedToAttack(Enemy *ea);
                void ingameMenuDidConfirm(InGameMenuItemType type);
    32
    33
    34
            public:
                GameplayScreen();
    35
```

```
Enemy.h X

■ EnemyState

Framework2D
            #pragma once
           □#include "GGameSprite.h"
            #include "EnemyInfo.h"
            #include "EnemyGroup.h"

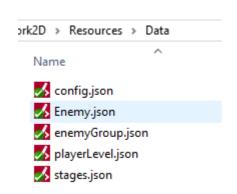
    □typedef enum EnemyState {
                GETTING TO POSITION STATE,
                ATTACKING STATE
            } EnemyState;
     10
     11
            class Enemy;
     12
    13

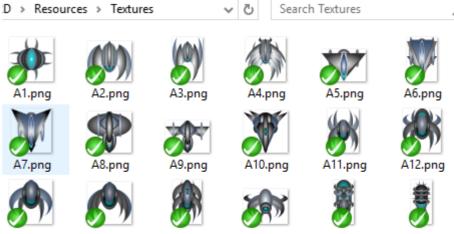
☐class EnemyDelegate

     14
     15
            public:
     16
                virtual void EnemyDidFire(Enemy *ef) {};
                virtual void EnmeyNeedToAttack(Enemy *ea) = 0;
     17
    18
            };
    19
           ⊟class Enemy : public GGameSprite
     21
     22
            public:
                static Enemy *Create(int level, bool isBoss = false);
     23
```

#### Game resources







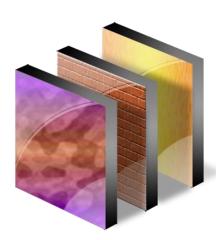
Game resource manager

- Singleton Pattern
- Read/Write .json file



Cache texture Images





#### **Current Features**

- Menu UI.
- Implement gameplay state.
- Save/Load game.
- Sprite Animation.
- Balance & Config Game json data files.



# **Balancing & Configuration**

- onfig.json
- Enemy.json
- senemyGroup.json
- playerLevel.json
- stages.json

#### Settings - config.json

```
"screenWidth":800,
    "screenHeight":600,
    "FPS":60,
    "playerMoveSpeed":300,
    "beamSpeed":500,
    "enemyStopChasingY":150,
    "startStagePlayerHP":10,
    "playerSize":70,
    "enemySize":60,
    "bossSize":5,
    "bossHP":20,
    "bossAtkSpd":4
}
```

```
"level": 1,
"hp": 10,
"ms": 200,
"as": 10,
"res": [
    "A1.png",
"B1.png",
"C1.png",
"D1.png",
"E1.png",
"F1.png",
"G1.png"
"level": 2,
"hp": 15,
"ms": 200,
"as": 9,
"res": [
"A2.png",
"B2.png",
```

```
{
    "level": 1,
    "beam type": 1,
    "beam damage": 10,
    "score to next": 100
},
{
    "level": 2,
    "beam type": 2,
    ""
```

```
"stage": 1,
    "enemy count": 10,
    "enemy spawn time": 0.3,
    "enemy min level": 1,
    "enemy max level": 1
},
{
    "stage": 2,
    "enemy count": 11,
```

# **Development Orientation**

- Texture pack.
- Texture Sprite Animation.
- Particle systems.
- Game sound.
- Enhancing enemy AI.
- Game contents (items, upgrading, bullet type...)
- Online Multiplayer

