



Unit 9

JSON

JSON

- **JSON** (*JavaScript Object Notation*) is a lightweight data-interchange format. It is easy for humans to read and write. It is easy for machines to parse and generate.

- Ví dụ: (giống kiểu dict)

```
{  
    "name": "Nhất Nghệ",  
    "age": 18,  
    "isActive": true  
}
```

Python and JSON

- import json

- JSON to Python

```
jsonData = '{"name": "Nhất Nghệ", "age": 18}'  
jsonToPython = json.loads(jsonData)
```

- Python to JSON

```
pythonDictionary = {'name': 'Bob', 'age': 44,  
                    'isEmployed': True}  
dictionaryToJson =  
json.dumps(pythonDictionary)
```

Map Python type to json

| Python | JSON |
|--|--------|
| dict | object |
| list, tuple | array |
| str | string |
| int, float, int- & float-derived Enums | number |
| True | true |
| False | false |
| None | null |

Map JSON to python

| JSON | Python |
|---------------|--------|
| object | dict |
| array | list |
| string | str |
| number (int) | int |
| number (real) | float |
| true | True |
| false | False |
| null | None |