# **GROUP PROJECT REPORT - GROUP 6**

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# Objective: Manage the borrowing and returning of books for readers as well as provide a free online reading platform.

# 1. Information Management:

- Store information about books, authors, publishers, genres, etc.
- Store information about members and member accounts.
- Books are rated according to criteria: star rating, comments.

## 2. Process Automation:

- Allow members to search for, reserve, borrow, and return books online.
- Manage the process of borrowing and returning books and track the status of books.
- Provide a free online reading platform.

# 3. Provide Statistical Reports:

- Statistics on the number of books, members, and borrowed/returned books.
- Statistics by genre, author, publisher.

## **Use Case + Business Functions**

- Use Case: Manage book borrowing in the library.
- Business Functions:
  - Book and Reader Management: The system allows library staff to manage information about books in stock, including borrowing/returning information, borrowing history, and the number of books each reader is borrowing.
  - Borrowing/Returning Books: Library staff can perform the function of borrowing and returning books for readers at the borrowing desk. Staff

- records information about borrowing and returning to track the status of each book.
- Online Account Management: The system provides online accounts for readers, allowing them to search for and select books to borrow online, and read online. Readers can view information about available books in stock and their current borrowing status.
- Reporting and Statistics: The system automatically generates reports on the status of borrowing/returning books, the number of books in stock, the condition of books (new, damaged, needing repair), and borrowing/returning information for each reader.
- Online Book Management: Readers can access the online system to view the book catalog, search for books by title or author, and select books to read online.
- **Book Information Update:** Library staff can update information about newly added books in online reports.

## Data + Requirements + Data Relationships

- Data: Entities and associated attributes
  - Books:
    - Book ID
    - Title
    - Genre
    - Quantity
    - Status
    - Publishing house
    - Published year
    - Avg star rating
    - Author\_id
    - Staff\_id
  - Author:
    - Author ID
    - name
    - Nationality
    - Birth year
  - Users:
    - User ID
    - Name

- Birth year
- Email
- Address
- Password

#### Staff:

- Staff ID
- Name
- Phone number
- Email
- Password

#### Reserve/Return:

- Reserve date
- Return date
- Due
- Book\_id
- User\_id
- Read:
  - Star
  - Comment
  - Book\_id
  - User\_id

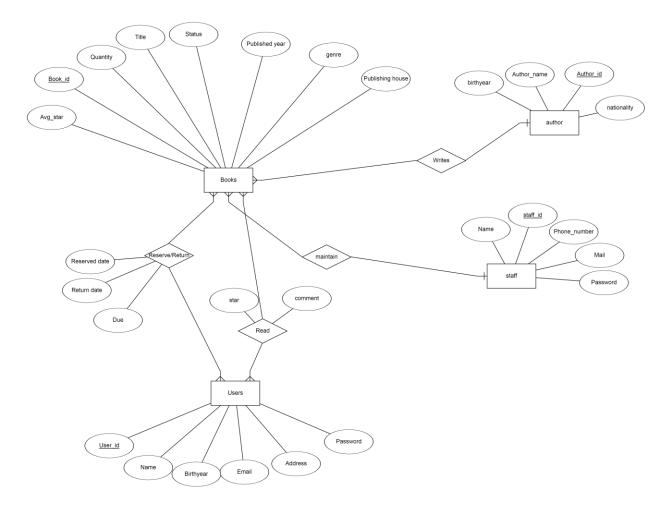
# Data Relationships:

- An author can write many books.
- Many users read many different books.
- A staff member manages many books.
- Many users borrow many different books.

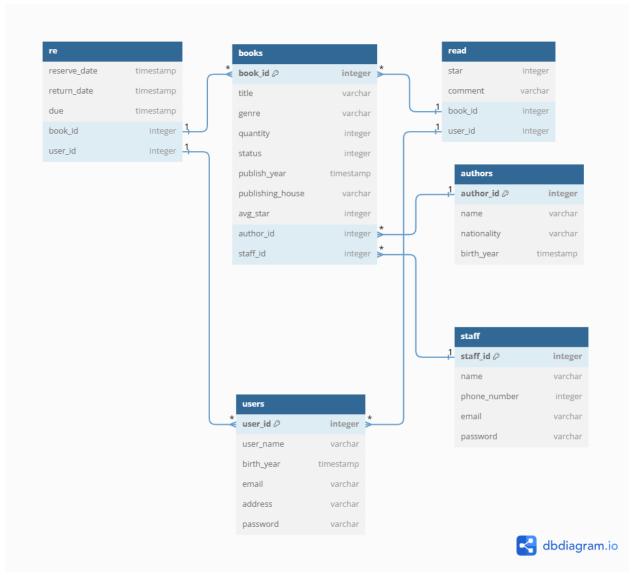
# **Technical Requirements:**

- **Front-end:** Use tools like HTML, CSS, JavaScript to design a user-friendly online library website.
- **Back-end:** Use Node.js to integrate the database with the website, aiming for a convenient user experience.

# 4. ER diagram (entity relationship diagram)



# 5. Relationship table



# 6. Function/Trigger/Query

a) Return book information based on the author's name.

## Query Query History CREATE or REPLACE FUNCTION find\_books\_by\_author(author\_name VARCHAR) RETURNS TABLE (id INT, title VARCHAR, genre varchar) AS \$\$ 3w BEGIN 4 RETURN QUERY 5 SELECT book.book\_id, book.title, book.genre 6 from book 7 join author on book.author\_id = author.author\_id 8 where author.name = author\_name; 9 END; 10 \$\$ LANGUAGE plpgsql; 11 12 13 select find\_books\_by\_author('Roz Tuiller');

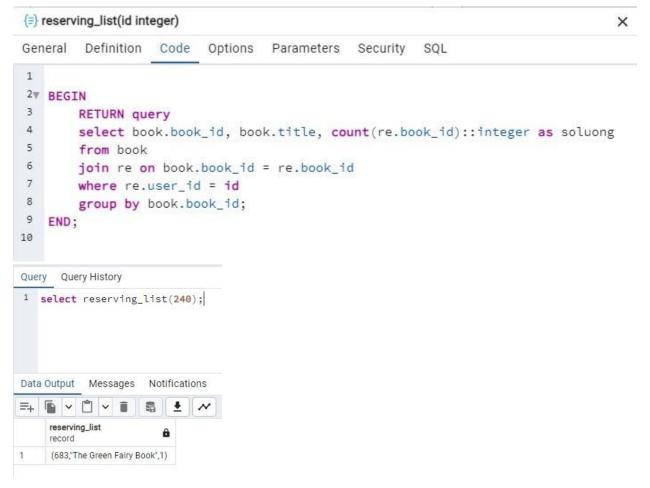
b) List the most active users.

```
1 CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION get_most_active_users(p_limit INT) RETURNS TABLE (
      user_id INT,
3
      user_name VARCHAR,
4
      activity_count INT
5 )
6 AS $$
7₩ BEGIN
8
9
      SELECT u.user_id, u.user_name, COALESCE(r.read_count, 0) + COALESCE(re.reserve_count, 0) AS activity_count
10
      FROM users u
11
      LEFT JOIN (
          SELECT user_id, COUNT(*) AS read_count
13
         FROM read
14
          GROUP BY user_id
15
      ) r ON u.user_id = r.user_id
16
      LEFT JOIN (
17
       SELECT user_id, COUNT(*) AS reserve_count
18
          FROM re
19
          GROUP BY user_id
20
       ) re ON u.user_id = re.user_id
21
      ORDER BY activity_count DESC
22
      LIMIT p_limit;
23 END;
24 $$ LANGUAGE plpgsql;
```

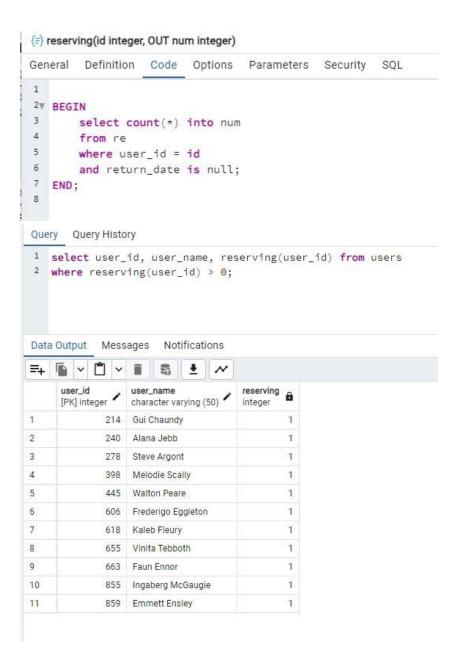
c) User account registration/login.



# d) Display a user's borrowed books list.



e) Display a list of users currently borrowing books



# F, Register to borrow books.

```
Query History

1 insert into re (book_id, user_id, reserve_date, return_date, due) values (666, 999, '2024-02-25', null, '2024-04-25');

Data Output Messages Notifications

INSERT 0 1

Query returned successfully in 46 msec.
```

# g, Return books.



# h, Add new books



# i, Update book information.



# j, List overdue books

```
General Definition Code Options Parameters Security SQL

pegin
return QUERY
SELECT * FROM public.re
where return_date is null
and due < now();
end;</pre>
```

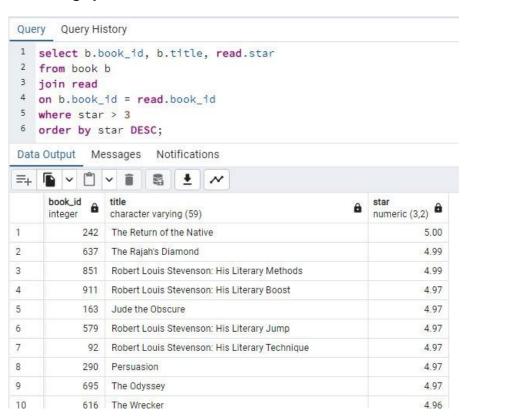
k, Search for books by genre.

```
{=} find_books_by_genre(book_genre character varying)
General Definition
                          Options
                   Code
                                   Parameters
                                               Security
                                                         SQL
1
2♥ BEGIN
3
        RETURN QUERY
4
        SELECT book.book_id, book.title, author.name
5
        from book
6
        join author on book.author_id = author.author_id
7
        where book.genre = book_genre
8
        order by book.book_id;
9
   END;
10
```

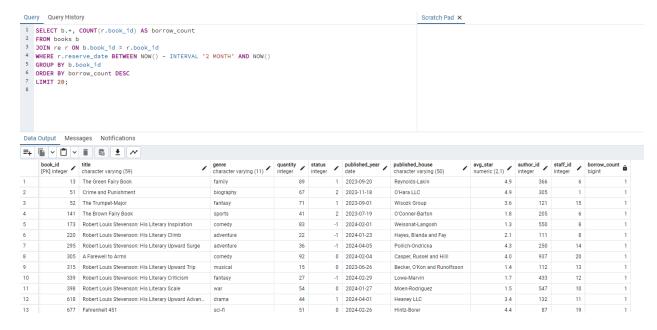
l, Average star rating by genre.

```
{=} get_avg_rating_by_genre()
General
        Definition Code
                          Options
                                   Parameters
                                               Security
                                                         SQL
1
2♥ BEGIN
3
        RETURN QUERY
4
        SELECT b.genre, AVG(r.star) AS avg_rating
5
        FROM books b
6
        JOIN read r ON b.book_id = r.book_id
7
        GROUP BY b.genre;
8
   END;
9
```

## M, List highly-rated books.



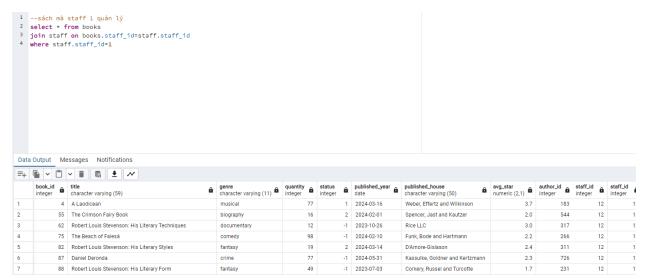
o, List most borrowed books over the last 2 months.



P, Display notification for books nearing return due date.



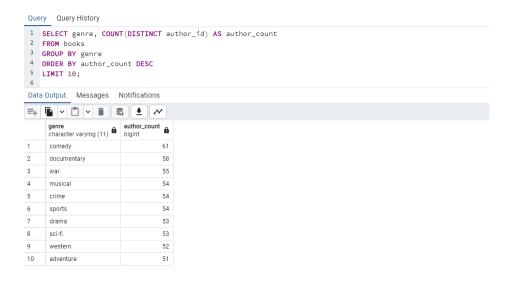
q, Display books managed by a specific staff member.



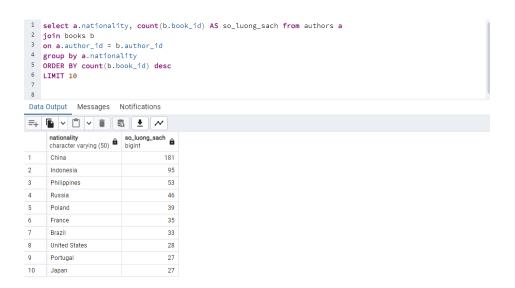
## Q, Display the number of people who have borrowed books so far.



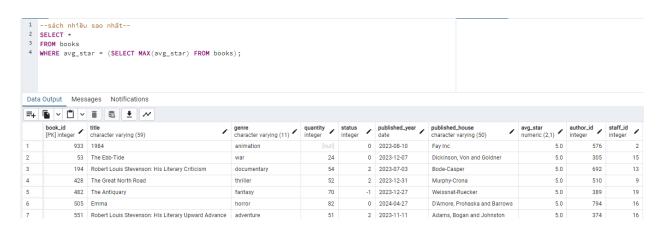
# **DISPLAY TOP 10 GENRES WITH THE MOST AUTHORS WRITING BOOKS**



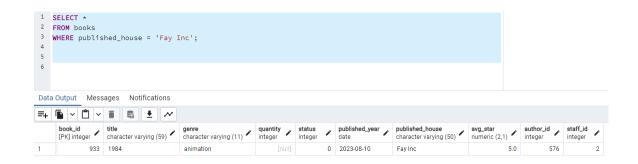
#### **DISPLAY TOP 10 COUNTRIES WITH THE MOST BOOKS WRITTEN**



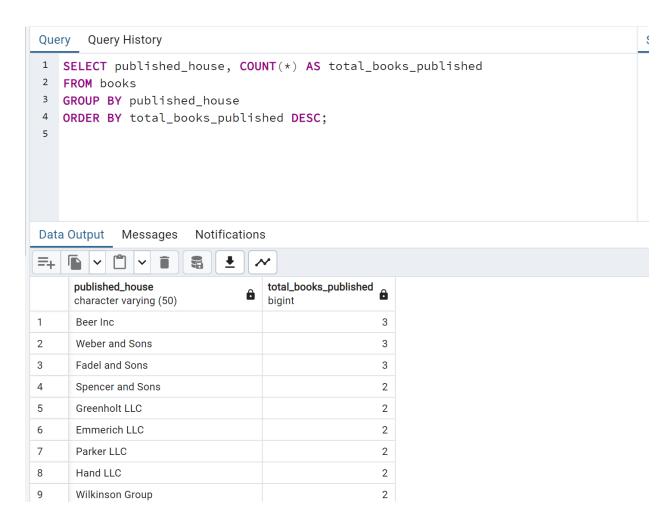
## **DISPLAY THE HIGHEST-RATED BOOKS**



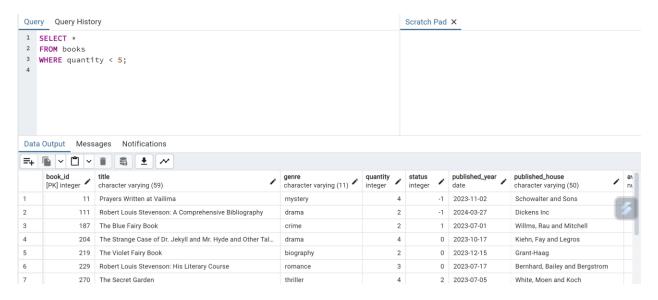
## DISPLAY THE LIST OF BOOKS PUBLISHED BY A SPECIFIC PUBLISHER



# CALCULATE THE TOTAL NUMBER OF BOOKS PUBLISHED BY EACH PUBLISHER



LIST BOOKS WITH CURRENT QUANTITY BELOW A CERTAIN THRESHOLD (e.g., 5 BOOKS)



# LIST THE NUMBER OF BOOKS PUBLISHED EACH YEAR



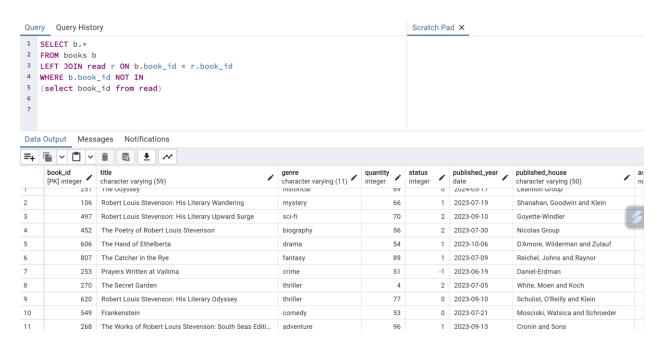
## **DISPLAY BOOKS WITH THE MOST COMMENTS**

```
Query Query History
1 SELECT b.title, COUNT(r.comment) AS comment_count
 2 FROM books b
 3 JOIN read r ON b.book_id = r.book_id
 4 WHERE r.comment IS NOT NULL
 5 GROUP BY b.title
 6 ORDER BY comment_count DESC
 7 LIMIT 10;
Data Output
               Messages
                           Notifications
=+
                                                          comment_count
      character varying (59)
                                                          bigint
1
      Robert Louis Stevenson: His Literary Methods
                                                                        11
2
      The Olive Fairy Book
                                                                        11
3
      Robert Louis Stevenson: His Literary Journey
                                                                        10
4
      Pride and Prejudice
                                                                         9
5
      Robert Louis Stevenson: His Literary Push
                                                                         9
6
      Robert Louis Stevenson: His Literary Progress
                                                                         9
7
      The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde and Other Tal...
                                                                         9
8
      Robert Louis Stevenson: His Literary Ages
                                                                         8
9
      Robert Louis Stevenson: His Literary Leap
                                                                         8
10
                                                                         8
      Robert Louis Stevenson: His Literary Innovations
```

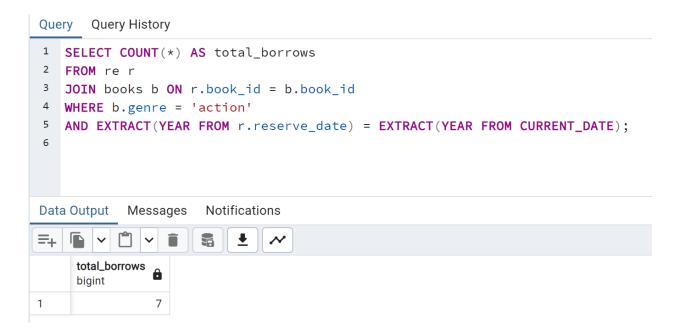
## LIST THE HIGHEST-RATED BOOKS BY A SPECIFIC READER



#### DISPLAY BOOKS THAT HAVE NEVER BEEN READ OR RATED



CALCULATE THE TOTAL NUMBER OF BOOKS BORROWED OF A SPECIFIC GENRE THIS YEAR



## SEARCH FOR BOOKS MOST LOVED BY USERS BY PUBLISHER

