



## ***Java SE 8 Programming Language***

# **Lab Guides**


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**RECORD OF CHANGES**

No	Effective Date	Change Description	Reason	Reviewer	Approver
1	01/Oct/2018	Add the new labs	Create new	DieuNT1	VinhNV
2	12/May/2019	Update functional requirement	Update	DieuNT1	VinhNV
3	01/Jun/2019	Fsoft Template	Update	DieuNT1	VinhNV

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	CODE:	JPL.S.L202
	TYPE:	SHORT
	LOC:	200
	DURATION:	60 MINUTES

## Unit 3: Classes and Objects

### Lab Guide 2: Inheritance, Encapsulation

#### Objectives: JPL-9

- ✓ Able to create Java-based applications that take advantage of Java object-oriented features, including encapsulation, inheritance, and polymorphism.

#### Problem Descriptions:

*This exercise will be developed from **JPL.S.L201** and adding an **Actionable** interface, an **EnglishTeacher** class.*

Create a new package named **fa.training.entities** in **JPL.S.L202** project that contains:

The **Teacher** abstract class:

- ✓ Instance variables:
  - *designation*: for teacher designation
  - *collegeName*: the collegename that teacher do work
- ✓ Constructor:
  - public **Teacher**(): A default constructor, it should initialize the attribute to null or 0 )
  - public **Teacher** (String designation, String collegeName): A constructor with parameters, it creates the teacher object by setting the two fields to the passed values
- ✓ Instance methods:
  - Getter/Setter methods: are used to get/set the value
  - public void teach(String content){}

The **MathTeacher** class that extends Teacher:

- ✓ Instance variables:
  - *mainSubject*: the main subject
- ✓ Constructor:
  - public **MathTeacher**(): A default constructor, it should initialize the attribute to null or 0 )
  - public **MathTeacher** (String designation, String collegeName, String mainSubject): A constructor with parameters, it creates the teacher object by setting the three fields to the passed values.
- ✓ Instance methods:
  - Getter/Setter methods: are used to get/set the value
  - public void teach(String content){}: override the parent's method
  - public String toString(): This method allows the math teacher to be easily printed out to the screen

Create a new interface named **Actionable** inside package **fa.training.entities**, this interface contains an abstract method named **toSchool()**, Teacher class would implement the interface and override toSchool() method.

Create **EnglishTeacher** class inside **fa.training.entities** package, this class also extend above **Teacher** and implement **Actionable**. Add a new method **teach(int duration)** in **Teacher** class

Create package **fa.training.management** that contains **TeacherManagement** class:

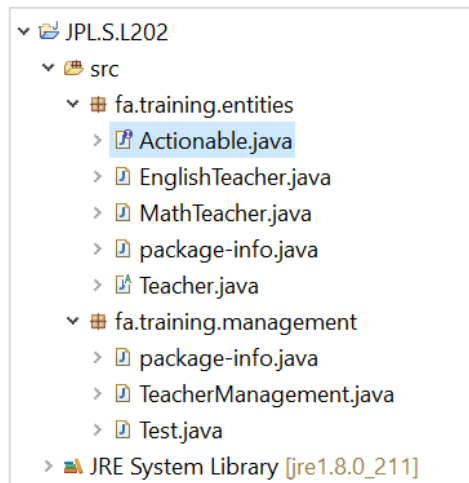
- ✓ Create some objects of MathTeacher and EnglishTeacher.
- ✓ Call methods of the class and explains the result.

### Functional Requirements:

- ✓ Explain about snippet code: (MathTeacher) teachers[i], (EnglishTeacher) teachers[i] at lines of code 27, 29, 36, 38 and 42.
- ✓ Create some other objects Teacher from Actionable, call method and explains the results.

### Guidelines:

Project struture:



#### ✓ Actionable interface

```
1. package fa.training.entities;
2.
3. /**
4.  *
5.  * @author DieuNT1
6.  *
7.  */
8. public interface Actionable {
9.     /**
10.      * An abstract method.
11.      */
12.     void toSchool();
13. }
```

#### ✓ Teacher class

```
1. package fa.training.entities;
2.
3. public abstract class Teacher {
4.     private String designation;
5.     private String collegeName;
```

```
6.
7.     public Teacher() {
8.     }
9.
10.    public Teacher(String designation, String collegename) {
11.        super();
12.        this.designation = designation;
13.        this.collegeName = collegename;
14.    }
15.
16.    public String getDesignation() {
17.        return designation;
18.    }
19.
20.    public void setDesignation(String designation) {
21.        this.designation = designation;
22.    }
23.
24.    public String getCollegename() {
25.        return collegeName;
26.    }
27.
28.    public void setCollegename(String collegename) {
29.        this.collegeName = collegename;
30.    }
31.
32.    public abstract void teach();
33.
34.    public void teach(int duration) {
35.        System.out.println("Teaching in " + duration + " minutes");
36.    }
37.
38. }
```

✓ **MathTeacher** class

```
1. package fa.training.entities;
2.
3. /**
4.  *
5.  * @author DieuNT1
6.  *
7.  */
8. public class MathTeacher extends Teacher implements Actionable {
9.     protected String mainSubject;
10.
11.     public MathTeacher() {
12.     }
13.
14.     public MathTeacher(String designation, String collegename,
15.                         String mainSubject) {
16.         super(designation, collegename);
17.         this.mainSubject = mainSubject;
18.     }
19.
20.     public String getMainSubject() {
21.         return mainSubject;
22.     }
23.
24.     public void setMainSubject(String mainSubject) {
25.         this.mainSubject = mainSubject;
26.     }
27. }
```

```
28.  /**
29.   * The method return sum of all two numbers.
30.   *
31.   * @param number1
32.   * @param number2
33.   * @return an integer value.
34.   */
35.  public int sum(int number1, int number2) {
36.      return (number1 + number2);
37.  }
38.
39.  @Override
40.  public void toSchool() {
41.      System.out.println("Math teacher go to school by car!");
42.  }
43.
44.  @Override
45.  public void teach() {
46.      System.out.print("Teaching math subject:");
47.  }
48.
49.  @Override
50.  public String toString() {
51.      return "MathTeacher [mainSubject=" + mainSubject +
52.          ", getDesignation()=" + getDesignation() +
53.          ", getCollegename()=" + getCollegename() + "]";
54.  }
55. }
```

✓ EnglishTeacher **class**

```
1.  package fa.training.entities;
2.
3.  /**
4.   *
5.   * @author DieuNT1
6.   *
7.   */
8.  public class EnglishTeacher extends Teacher implements Actionable {
9.
10.     private String mainSubject;
11.
12.     public EnglishTeacher() {
13.     }
14.
15.     public EnglishTeacher(String designation, String collegename,
16.                           String mainSubject) {
17.         super(designation, collegename);
18.         this.mainSubject = mainSubject;
19.     }
20.
21.     public String getMainSubject() {
22.         return mainSubject;
23.     }
24.
25.     public void setMainSubject(String mainSubject) {
26.         this.mainSubject = mainSubject;
27.     }
28.
29.     @Override
30.     public void teach() {
```

```
31.         System.out.println("Teaching English subject");
32.     }
33.
34.     @Override
35.     public void toSchool() {
36.         System.out.println("English teacher go to school by motorbike");
37.     }
38.
39.     public String translate(String en, String vi) {
40.         return en + " in Vietnamese " + vi;
41.     }
42.
43.     @Override
44.     public String toString() {
45.         return "EnglishTeacher [mainSubject=" + mainSubject +
46.             ", getDesignation()=" + getDesignation() +
47.             ", getCollegename()=" + getCollegename() + "]";
48.     }
49. }
```

### ✓ TeacherManagement class

```
1. package fa.training.management;
2.
3. import fa.training.entities.EnglishTeacher;
4. import fa.training.entities.MathTeacher;
5. import fa.training.entities.Teacher;
6.
7. public class TeacherManagement {
8.
9.     public static void main(String[] args) {
10.
11.         MathTeacher mathTeacher = new MathTeacher("Teacher", "FU", "Math");
12.         MathTeacher mathTeacher2 = new MathTeacher("Teacher", "PTIT", "Math");
13.         EnglishTeacher englishTeacher = new EnglishTeacher("Teacher", "PTIT", "English");
14.
15.         Teacher[] teachers = new Teacher[3];
16.         teachers[0] = mathTeacher;
17.         teachers[1] = mathTeacher2;
18.         teachers[2] = englishTeacher;
19.
20.         int number1 = 100, number2 = 20;
21.
22.         for (int i = 0; i < teachers.length; i++) {
23.             System.out.println("-----TEACHER " + (i + 1) + "-----");
24.             System.out.println("Colleague name: " + teachers[i].getCollegename());
25.             System.out.println("Designation: " + teachers[i].getDesignation());
26.             if (teachers[i] instanceof MathTeacher) {
27.                 System.out.println("Main subject: " + ((MathTeacher) teachers[i]).getMainSubject());
28.
29.                 ((MathTeacher) teachers[i]).toSchool();
30.
31.                 teachers[i].teach();
32.                 System.out.println("SUM(" + number1 + ", " + number2 + ") = " +
33.                     mathTeacher.sum(number1, number2));
34.
35.             } else {
36.                 System.out.println("Main subject: " + ((EnglishTeacher) teachers[i]).getMainSubject());
37.
38.                 ((EnglishTeacher) teachers[i]).toSchool();
39.
40.                 teachers[i].teach();
41.
42.                 ((EnglishTeacher) teachers[i]).translate("Hello", "Xin chao!");
43.             }
44.
45.         }
46.
47.     }
48. }
```



- ✓ How to run:

Click **Run** menu | choose **Run as**:

**Results:**

```
-----TEACHER 1-----  
Colleague name: FU  
Designation: Teacher  
Main subject: Math  
Math teacher go to school by car!  
Teaching math subject!SUM(100, 20) = 120  
-----TEACHER 2-----  
Colleague name: PTIT  
Designation: Teacher  
Main subject: Math  
Math teacher go to school by car!  
Teaching math subject!SUM(100, 20) = 120  
-----TEACHER 3-----  
Colleague name: PTIT  
Designation: Teacher  
Main subject: English  
English teacher go to school by motorbike  
Teaching English subject
```

-- THE END --