

# C/C++ Programming

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## Basic C

1. Introduction of software programming & C/C++ & Hello World
  - Code, source code, machine code, byte code
  - Compile & interpret
  - Compiling process
  - Comment & Preprocessing
2. Basic data types & Expression
  - Data types: integer, floating-point, character, void, enum
  - Variable, constant
  - Basic IO: printf, scanf
  - Storage class & initial value
  - Operators & their precedence
  - Type casting
3. Condition statements
  - if/else
  - switch/case
4. Loop:
  - for
  - while
  - do/while
5. Bitwise operators
  - Operators: & | ^ << >>
  - Loop & Bitwise operators
6. Function
  - Declaration & Definition
  - Function call
  - Overloading
  - Recursive function
7. Array
  - 1D array
  - Multidimensional array
8. Pointer
  - Address & Value of a variable
  - Pointer to data
  - Pointer to constant
  - Constant pointer
  - Dynamic allocation
  - Pointer to pointer
9. C-string
  - what is c-string

- standard functions on C-string
10. struct, union, typedef

## Advanced C

### 1. Processor directives

- #include
- #define
- #if/#elif

### 2. Multi source files

### 3. Function pointer

### 4. IO - advanced

- Streams:
  - FILE\*
  - FILE\* stdin, stdout
- Formatted IO:
  - fscanf, fprintf,
  - scanf, printf
  - sscanf, sprintf
  - vscanf, vprintf
- Direct input/output:
  - fread, fwrite
- Character IO
  - getc, putc
  - fgetc, fputc
  - fgets, fputs
  - don't use gets, use fgets instead
  - puts

### 5. File

- Operations on files
  - rename, remove
  - tmpfile, tmpnam
- File access
  - fopen, fclose, freopen
- File positioning
  - rewind
  - fgetpos, fsetpos
  - ftell, fseek

### 6. Multithreading & Concurrency

- Thread
- Mutex
- Condition variable

### 7. Implementing data structures

- Queue & Stack
- Linked List
- Binary Tree
- Hash Table

- Map
  - Set
8. Common algorithms
- Searching
  - Sorting
  - greedy algorithm
  - dynamic programming

## Basic C++ POP

1. Basic-C-liked with C++ features:
  - Hello World in C++
  - printf, scanf => learn std::cout, std::cin
  - Casting operators: const\_cast, static\_cast
  - Runtime type id
  - C-array & std::array, std::vector
  - C-string & std::string
  - type-2 for loop
  - Dynamic allocation & new, delete
  - Reference type

## Basic C++ OOP

1. Processor directives
  - #include
  - #define
  - #if/#elif
2. Multi source files
3. Namespace
4. Class & object
  - public, protected, private
  - member data, member function
  - constructor, destructor
  - Class, Object, Instance, Instantiation
  - static member
  - runtime type id
5. Inheritance
  - Inheritance
  - Base class, derived class, base class subobject.
  - Override
  - virtual & non-virtual
  - pure virtual (abstract)
  - Implementation
  - dynamic\_cast
6. Initialization types
7. Overloading operator

## Advanced C++

1. IO - advanced
  - stdin, stdout
  - cin, cout
2. File:
  - fstream, ofstream, ifstream
3. Template
4. Exception
5. Advanced pointer
  - Pointer to function
  - Pointer to member function
  - Pointer to member data
6. Smart pointers
  - shared\_ptr, weak\_ptr, unique\_ptr
  - casting operators of smart pointers.
7. std::function & Callable types
  - Free function
  - Member function
  - Member data accessor
  - lambda expression
  - Function object
  - std::bind
8. std::mem\_fn
9. Multithreading & Concurrency
10. Containers
  - Pair & Tuple
  - Queue & Stack
  - Linked List & std::list
  - Hash table
  - Binary tree
  - Map and Set
11. Common algorithms
  - Searching
  - Sorting
  - greedy algorithm
  - dynamic programming

## C/C++ for work

1. IPC
  - IPC on Linux
  - IPC on Windows
2. Lib & Multi-module (mandatory)
  - on Linux
  - on Windows
3. build system (mandatory)

- make (Linux / Windows + MinGW)
- cmake (Linux/Windows)
- GNU autotool (Only on Linux)

#### 4. Using third-party lib (mandatory)

#### 5. Boost (mandatory)

- big number
- timer
- xml & json

#### 6. Advanced data types

- xml & json (mandatory)
- yaml (mandatory)
- sqlite (mandatory)
- base64 (mandatory)
- protobuf
- MessagePack

#### 7. Network (mandatory)

#### 8. Information Security Fundamentals

#### 9. Multimedia

#### 10. Image Processing

- OpenCV

#### 11. Audio Processing

#### 12. Graphics

- OpenGL

#### 13. GUI

- Introducing WinAPI & Win32++ for GUI
- Introducing QT for GUI

#### 14. Automation test

#### 15. Programming on some embedded devices

- Linux programming
- Arduino programming
- Raspberry programming

#### 16. Design Patterns

#### 17. Architecture Patterns

#### 18. Clean Code & Code Clean