**Supporting Information from “Time for a rethink: time sub-sampling methods in disparity-through-time analyses”**

**Appendix S3: Additional tables**

**Table S1: Results of paired Wilcoxon tests investigating whether disparities calculated using time bins are significantly different to those calculated using time-slices\*.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Dataset** | **Period** | **Method** | **Stratigraphy** | **Duration** | **Number** |
| Beck2014 | Stage | acctran | 39\*\*\* | 76 | 11 |
| Beck2014 | Stage | deltran | 188\*\*\* | 194\*\*\* | 171 |
| Beck2014 | Stage | equal.split | 91 | 119\*\*\* | 47 |
| Beck2014 | Stage | gradual.split | 111 | 115\*\*\* | 65\*\*\* |
| Beck2014 | Stage | proximity | 105 | 83 | 68\*\*\* |
| Beck2014 | Stage | random | 97 | 104\*\*\* | 45 |
| Beck2014 | Epoch | acctran | 14 | 10 | 14 |
| Beck2014 | Epoch | deltran | 21 | 45\*\*\* | 41\*\*\* |
| Beck2014 | Epoch | equal.split | 21 | 40\*\*\* | 42\*\*\* |
| Beck2014 | Epoch | gradual.split | 21 | 39 | 43\*\*\* |
| Beck2014 | Epoch | proximity | 21 | 36 | 32 |
| Beck2014 | Epoch | random | 21 | 37 | 45\*\*\* |
| Brusatte2014 | Stage | acctran | 27\*\*\* | 28 | 28\*\*\* |
| Brusatte2014 | Stage | deltran | 27\*\*\* | 29 | 31\*\*\* |
| Brusatte2014 | Stage | equal.split | 28\*\*\* | 58\*\*\* | 50\*\*\* |
| Brusatte2014 | Stage | gradual.split | 28\*\*\* | 61\*\*\* | 52\*\*\* |
| Brusatte2014 | Stage | proximity | 27\*\*\* | 31 | 28\*\*\* |
| Brusatte2014 | Stage | random | 27\*\*\* | 27 | 27\*\*\* |
| Brusatte2014 | Epoch | acctran | 0 | 5\*\*\* | 5 |
| Brusatte2014 | Epoch | deltran | 0 | 5\*\*\* | 5 |
| Brusatte2014 | Epoch | equal.split | 3 | 6 | 6 |
| Brusatte2014 | Epoch | gradual.split | 3 | 6 | 6 |
| Brusatte2014 | Epoch | proximity | 0 | 5\*\*\* | 5 |
| Brusatte2014 | Epoch | random | 0 | 5\*\*\* | 5 |
| Bapst2016 | Stage | acctran | 45\*\*\* | 47 | 72\*\*\* |
| Bapst2016 | Stage | deltran | 55\*\*\* | 46 | 78\*\*\* |
| Bapst2016 | Stage | equal.split | 93 | 147\*\*\* | 153 |
| Bapst2016 | Stage | gradual.split | 93 | 153 | 165 |
| Bapst2016 | Stage | proximity | 57\*\*\* | 47 | 75\*\*\* |
| Bapst2016 | Stage | random | 57\*\*\* | 48 | 81\*\*\* |
| Bapst2016 | Epoch | acctran | 2 | 0\*\*\* | 8 |
| Bapst2016 | Epoch | deltran | 2 | 0\*\*\* | 9 |
| Bapst2016 | Epoch | equal.split | 4 | 6 | 13 |
| Bapst2016 | Epoch | gradual.split | 4 | 6 | 12 |
| Bapst2016 | Epoch | proximity | 2 | 0\*\*\* | 8 |
| Bapst2016 | Epoch | random | 2 | 1\*\*\* | 8 |
| Wright2017 | Stage | acctran | 146\*\*\* | 146 | 84 |
| Wright2017 | Stage | deltran | 162\*\*\* | 138 | 101 |
| Wright2017 | Stage | equal.split | 151\*\*\* | 160 | 105 |
| Wright2017 | Stage | gradual.split | 152\*\*\* | 155 | 116 |
| Wright2017 | Stage | proximity | 160\*\*\* | 175\*\*\* | 101 |
| Wright2017 | Stage | random | 150\*\*\* | 147 | 111 |
| Wright2017 | Epoch | acctran | 25 | 20 | 18 |
| Wright2017 | Epoch | deltran | 27 | 26 | 25 |
| Wright2017 | Epoch | equal.split | 29 | 30 | 25 |
| Wright2017 | Epoch | gradual.split | 28 | 29 | 21 |
| Wright2017 | Epoch | proximity | 23 | 28 | 18 |
| Wright2017 | Epoch | random | 28 | 23 | 17 |

\*Time-slices used one of six methods. Stratigraphy uses unequal time bins or non-equidistant time-slices, where the width of the bin, or the interval between slices, is equivalent to stratigraphic stages or epochs. Duration uses equal time bins or equidistant time-slices, where the width of the bin, or the interval between slices, is the average duration of stratigraphic stages or epochs in the time frame of the dataset. Number uses equal time bins or equidistant time-slices, where the number of bins, or the number of slices, is the average number of stratigraphic stages or epochs in the time frame of the dataset. (p-values were Bonferroni corrected).