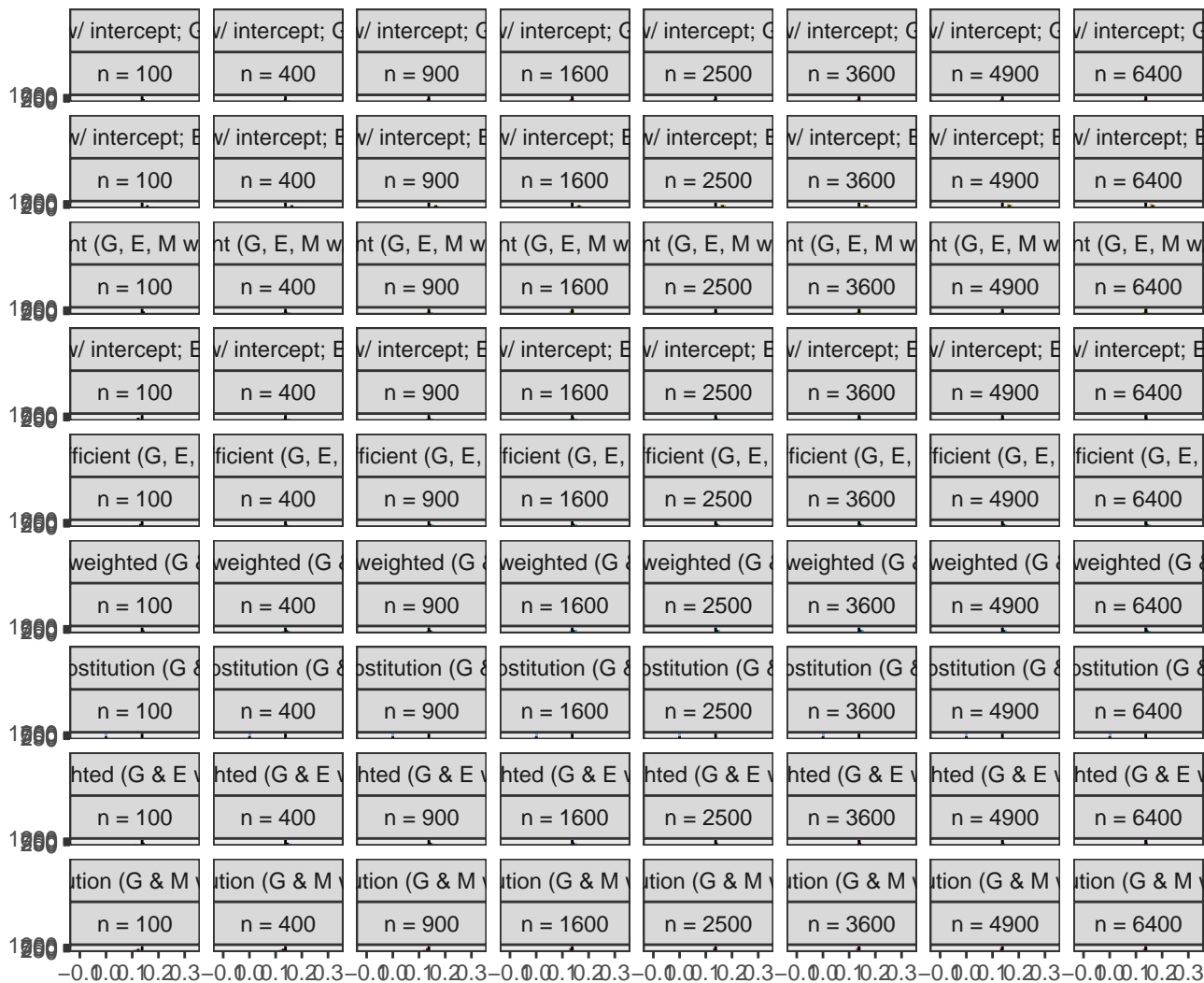


# Sampling distributions of estimators of the natural direct effect under an increase (1000 simulations each; 8 sample sizes)



(AL) Efficient (G, E, M w/ HAL) Misspecified Efficient (G, E, M w/ intercept) Misspecified Subs  
 (AL) Efficient (M w/ intercept; E, G, w/ HAL) Misspecified Reweighted (G & E w/ intercept) Reweighted (G & I