Bias of estimators of the natural direct effect under an incremental propensity score intervention (1000 simulations each; 8 sample sizes) 0.10-0.050.00 100 400 900 4900 6400 Sample Size Efficient (E w/ intercept; G, M w/ HAL)
Efficient (G, E, M w/ HAL)
Misspecified Efficient (G, E, M w/ intercept)
Misspecified Substitution (G & M w/ intercept)
Reweighted (G & E w/ HAL)