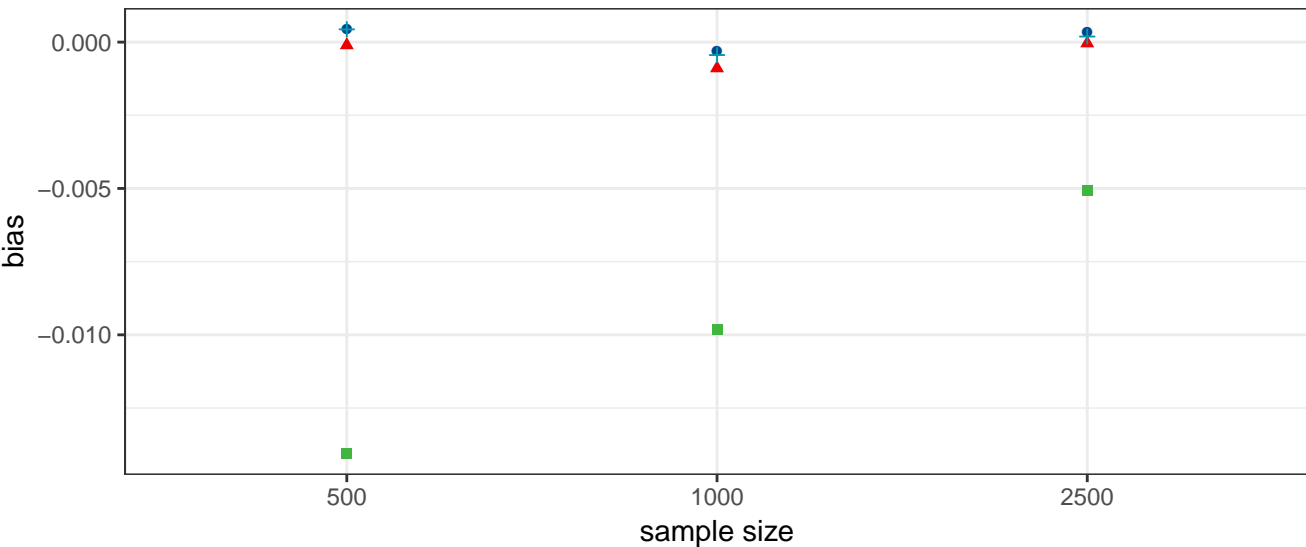


# Bias of IPCW-TML Estimators



Estimator



Efficient w/ HAL



Efficient w/ GLM



Inefficient w/ HAL



Inefficient w/ GLM

# $\sqrt{n}$ -Scaled Bias of IPCW-TML Estimators

