Relative efficiency of estimator variants

Shift down (−1/2 std. unit) | No shift (0 std. units) | Shift up (+1/2 std. unit)

Y-axis: $\left(\dfrac{\text{Var}_{\text{efficient}}}{\text{Var}_{\text{inefficient}}}\right)$

X-axis: Sample size

Legend:
- One-step w/ GLM
- One-step w/ HAL
- TMLE w/ GLM
- TMLE w/ HAL