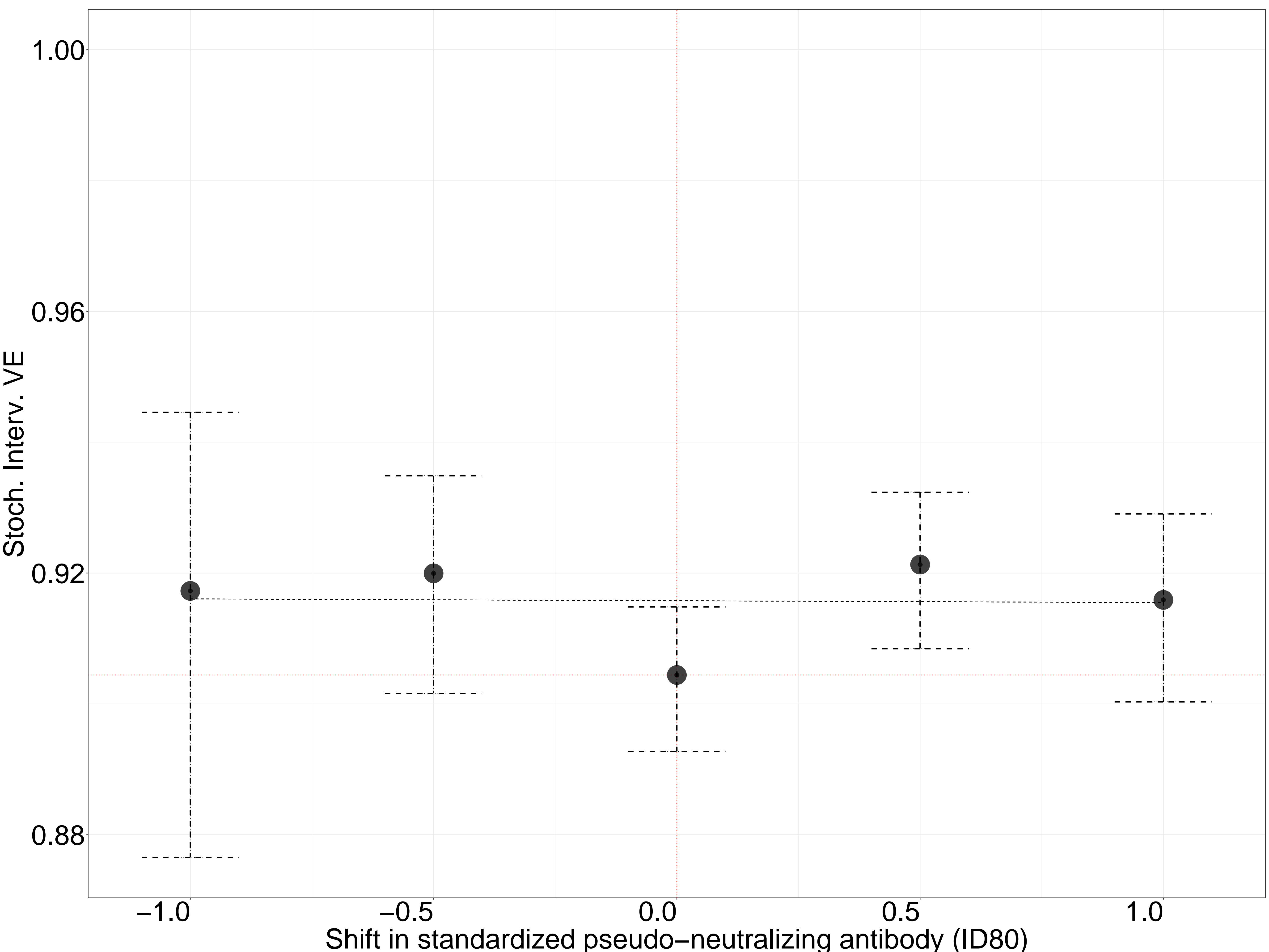


Stoch. Interv. VE v. Symptomatic COVID-19 at Day 29

working MSM summary: ($\hat{\beta}_{\text{TMLE}} = -3\text{e-}04$, p-value = 0. 998)



Stochastic interventional vaccine efficacy v. COVID-19 infection across standardized shifts in pseudo-neutralizing antibody (ID80) levels, summarized by projection of causal dose-response curve on a linear working model.