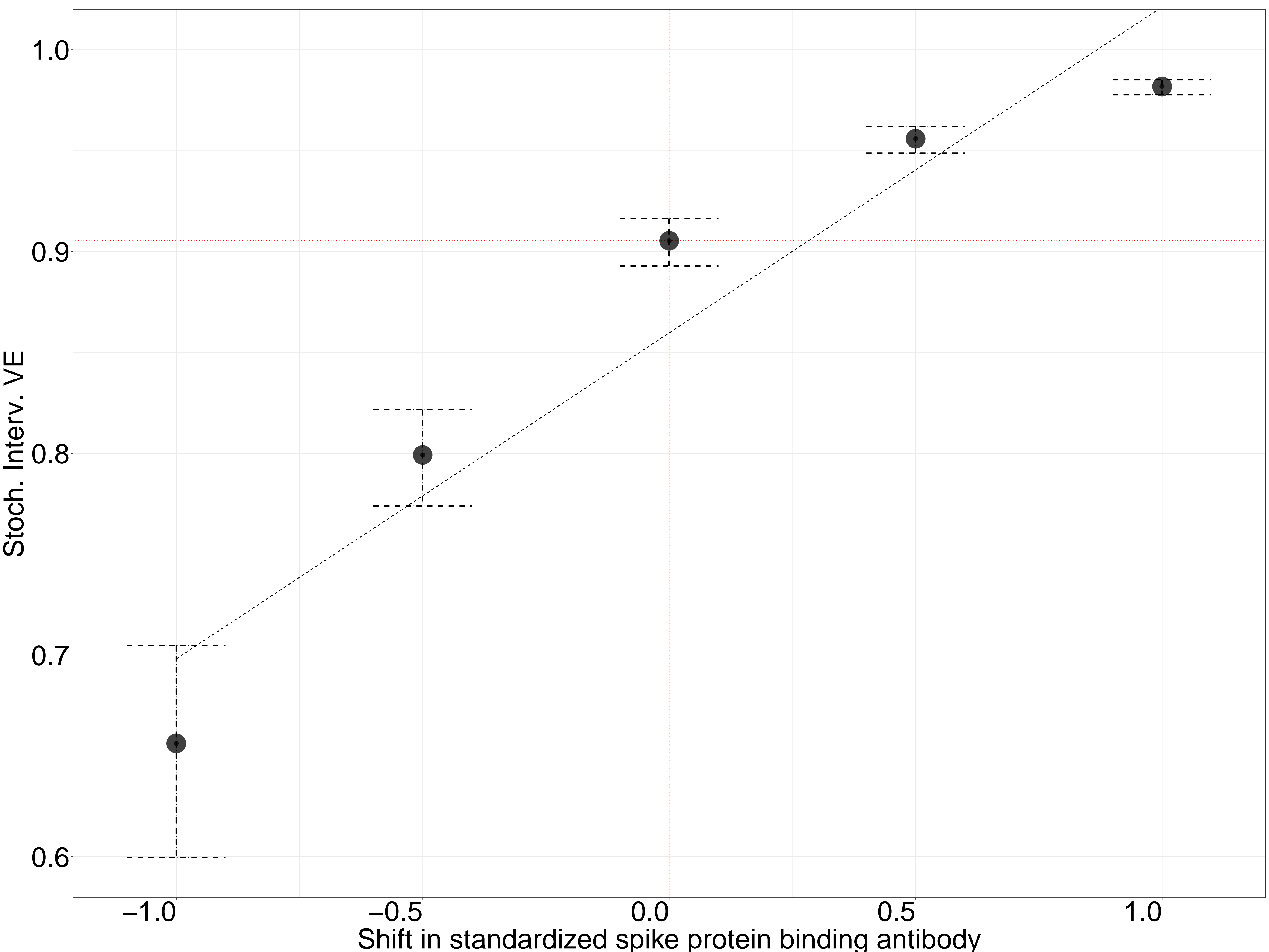


Stoch. Interv. VE v. Symptomatic COVID–19 at Day 57

working MSM summary: ($\hat{\beta}_{\text{TMLE}} = 0.1616$, p–value = 0.0049)



Stochastic interventional vaccine efficacy v. COVID–19 infection across standardized shifts in spike protein binding antibody levels, summarized by projection of causal dose–response curve on a linear working model.