Scaled bias,  $\delta = -0.5$ 2.0 GLM for sampling mechanism 1.5 1.0 0.5  $\frac{\overset{\bigcirc}{\Rightarrow}}{\Rightarrow} 0.0$   $\overset{\times}{\Rightarrow} 2.0$ HAL for sampling mechanism 1.5 1.0 0.5 100 400 2500 900 1600

Sample size