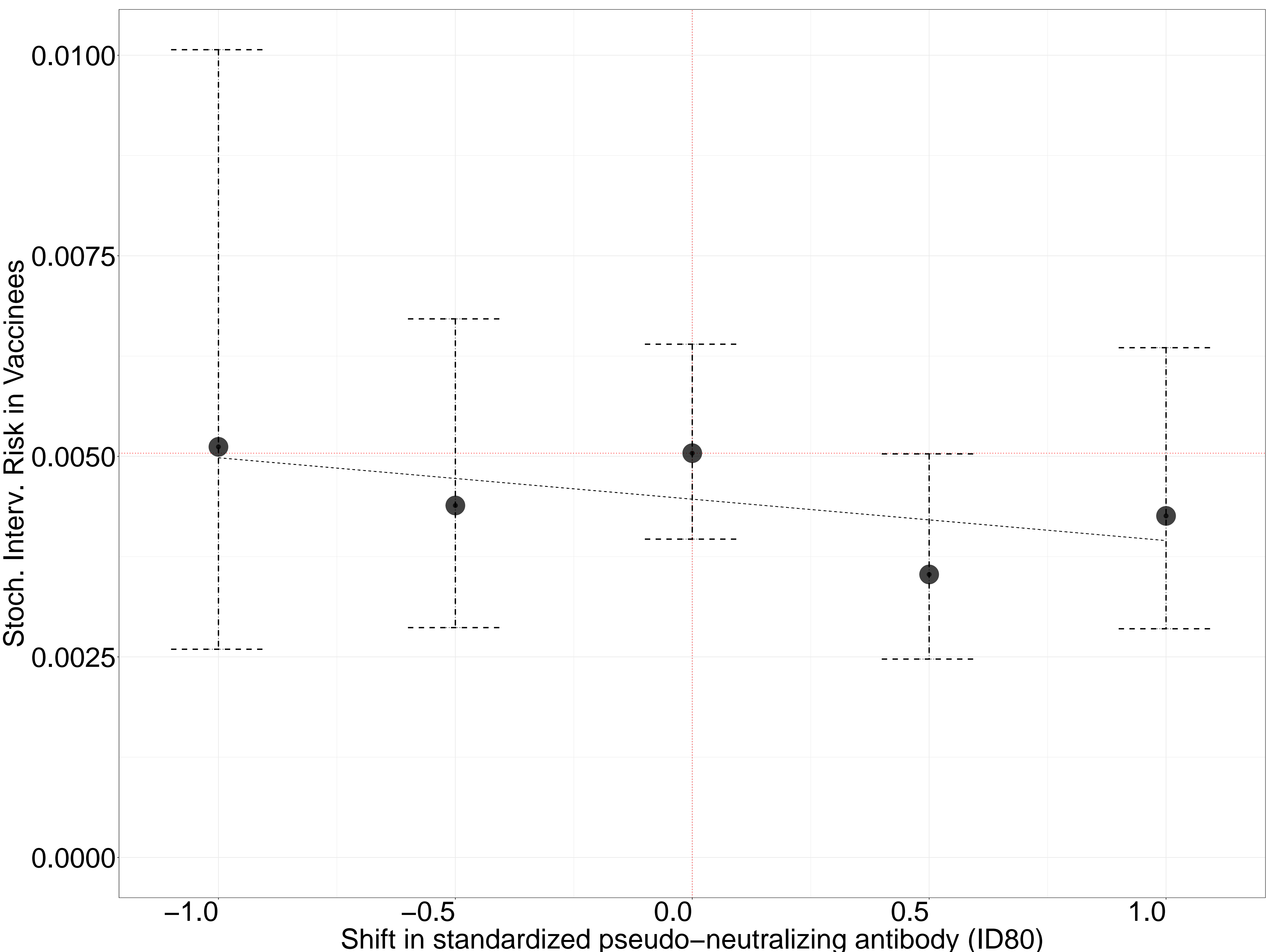


Stoch. Interv. Risk of Symptomatic COVID–19 at Day 57

working MSM summary: ($\hat{\beta}_{\text{TMLE}} = -5\text{e-}04$, p-value = 0. 6327)



Mean counterfactual COVID–19 infection risk across standardized shifts in pseudo-neutralizing antibody (ID80) levels, summarized by projection of causal dose–response curve onto a linear working model.