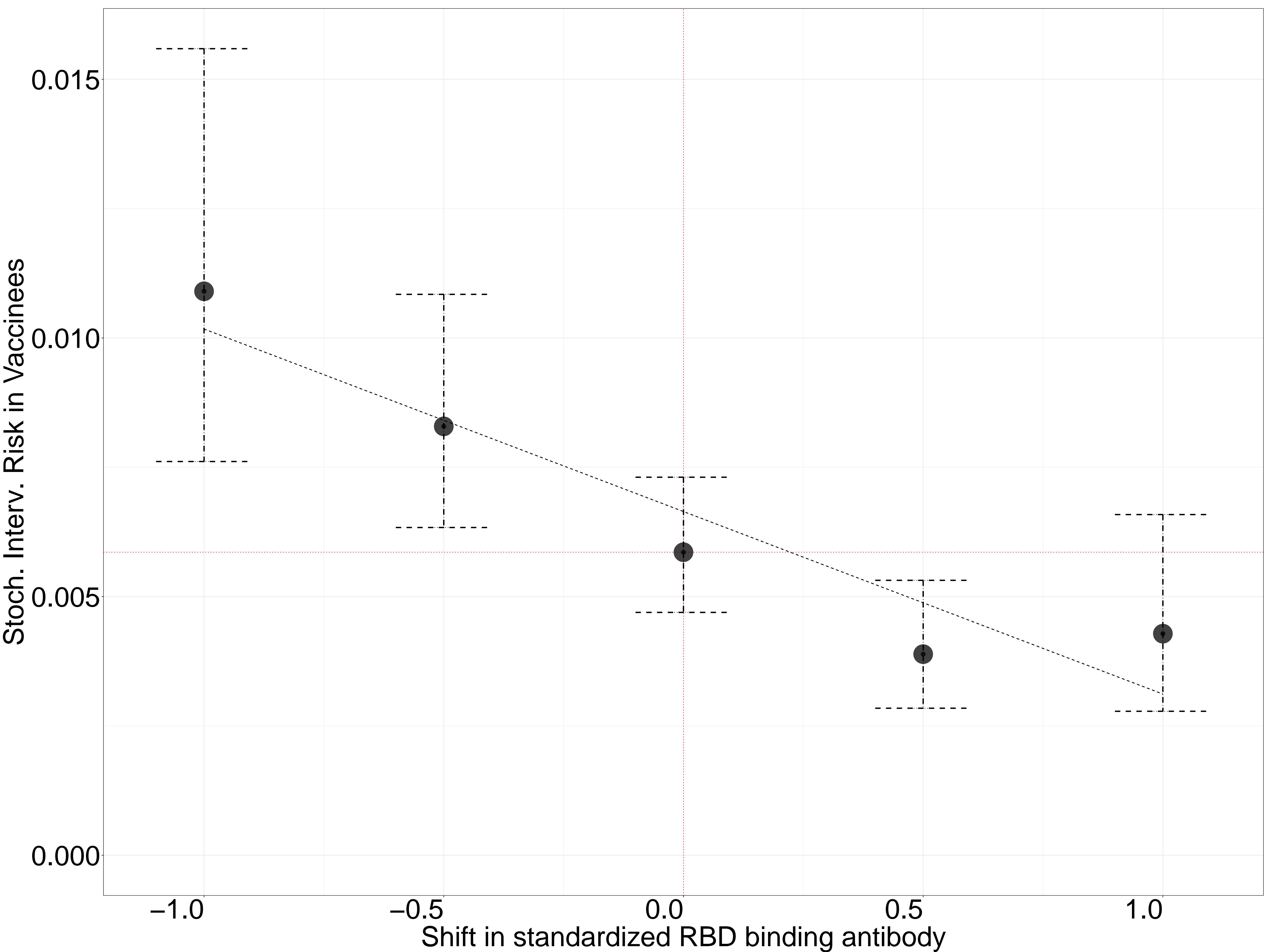


Stoch. Interv. Risk of Symptomatic COVID–19 at Day 29

working MSM summary: ($\hat{\beta}_{\text{TMLE}} = -0.0035$, p-value = 0.0034)



Mean counterfactual COVID–19 infection risk across standardized shifts in RBD binding antibody levels, summarized by projection of causal dose–response curve onto a linear working model.