Monte carlo variance of estimators of the natural direct effect under an incremental propensity score intervention (1000 simulations each; 8 sample sizes) 0.0020 0.0015 0.0010 0.00050.00004900 400 001 1600 6400 900 Sample Size Efficient (E w/ intercept; G, M w/ HAL)
Efficient (G, E, M w/ HAL)
Efficient (M w/ intercept; E, G, w/ HAL)
Reweighted (G & E w/ intercept)
Substitution (G & M w/ HAL)
Substitution (G & M w/ HAL) estimator