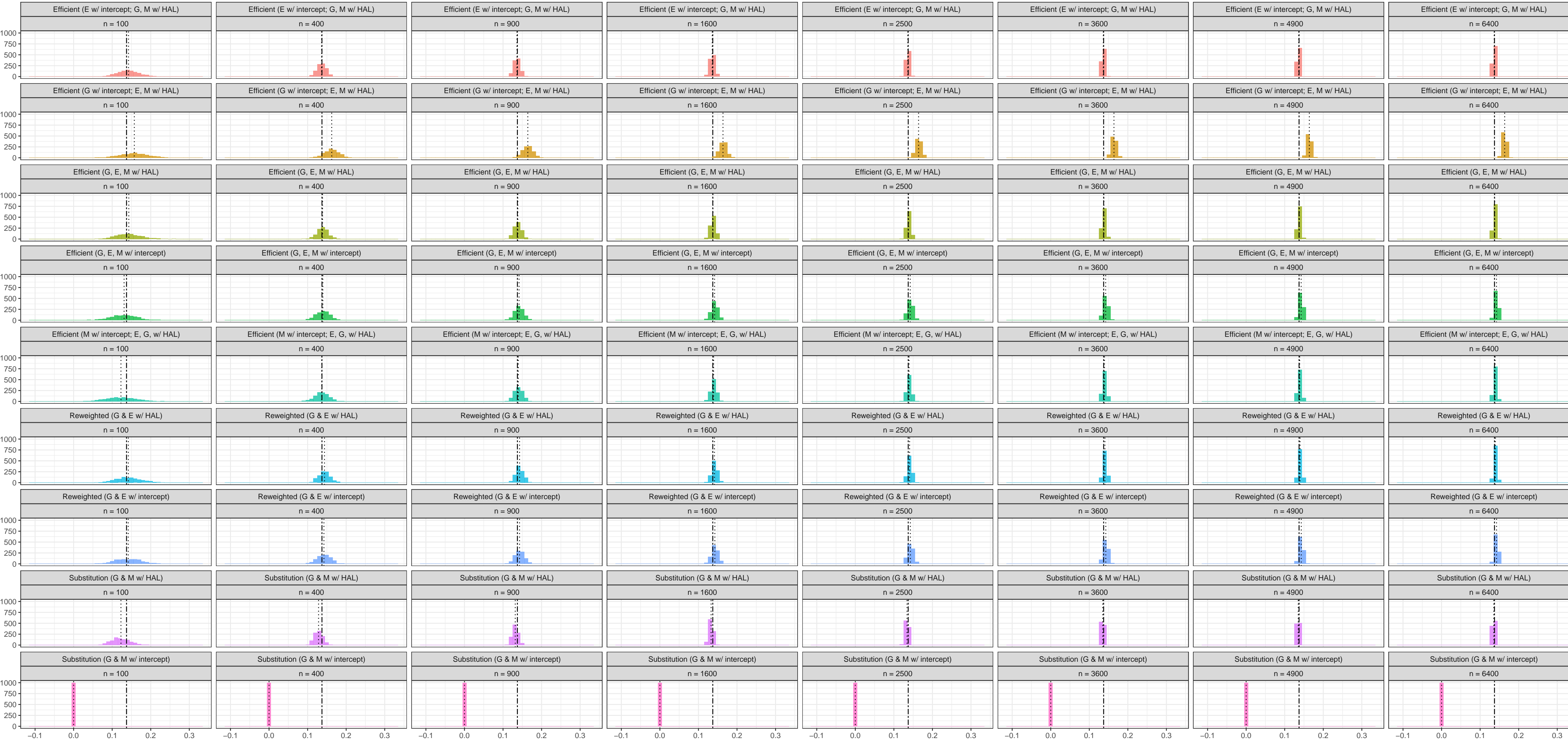


Sampling distributions of estimators of the natural direct effect under an incremental propensity score intervention
(1000 simulations each; 8 sample sizes)



estimator

Efficient (E w/ intercept; G, M w/ HAL)	Efficient (G, E, M w/ HAL)	Efficient (M w/ intercept; E, G, w/ HAL)	Reweighted (G & E w/ intercept)	Substitution (G & M w/ intercept)
Efficient (G w/ intercept; E, M w/ HAL)	Efficient (G, E, M w/ intercept)	Reweighted (G & E w/ HAL)	Substitution (G & M w/ HAL)	