```
import numpy as np
    import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
    import useful as use
   import pdb
4
5
   from decimal import Decimal
   np.set printoptions(threshold=np.inf)
7
8
9
   fig1, ax3 = plt.subplots()
10
   fig2, ax4 = plt.subplots()
11
   fig3, ax5 = plt.subplots()
12
   13
   #initial conditions
14
15
16
   dt = .001
17
18
   19
   #Theoretical Solution
20
21 1 = [1]
22 r 0 = 1
v = 0
24
   t = 0
25
   r = r 0
  v = v_0
26
27
   s = 2**(1/3)
28
  w \ 0 = 1
29 gamma=.6
30 w = np.sqrt(w_0**2-gamma**2)
31
   timing = [0]
32
33
   for i in range (0, int(2*2*np.pi/dt)):
34
35
   \rightarrowr = np.e**(-gamma*t)*(r 0*np.cos(w*t)+(v 0+gamma*r 0)/w*np.sin(w*t))
    \longrightarrow
36
37
    ——>t+=dt
38
    \longrightarrowl.append(r)
39
    timing.append(t+dt)
40
41
   ax3.plot(timing,1)
42
  ax4.plot(timing,1)
43
44 # err theory = []
45 # count = 0
46
   # for i in range(len(l)):
47
48
   \rightarrow# test = count/9000
49
   →# if Decimal(test) % Decimal(0):
   \longrightarrow# err theory.append(l[i])
50
51
    ——># ·count+=1
52
    # print(err theory)
53
54
   55
   56
57
   #First Order
58
59 	 dt = .9
60 \quad 1 = [1]
   r 0 = 1
61
   v = 0
62
   t = 0
63
64 \quad \text{w} \quad 0 = 1
65 gamma=.6
66 w = np.sqrt(w 0**2-gamma**2)
67
   timing = [0]
```

```
68
    r = r 0
 69 v = v 0
 70
    s = 2**(1/3)
 71
 72
     for i in range (0, int((2*2*np.pi)/dt)):
 73
 74
     \longrightarrowr = r+v*dt
 75
     \rightarrowv = v - w 0**2*r*dt
 76
     \rightarrowv = np.e**(-2*gamma*dt)*v
 77
     \longrightarrowl.append(r)
 78
     timing.append(timing[len(timing)-1]+dt)
 79
 80
    r = np.asarray(r)
 81
    ax3.plot(timing,1)
 82
    83
 85
     #Second Order
     1 = [1]
 86
    r 0 = 1
 87
 0 = 0 v 0
 89
    t = 0
 90 \quad \text{w} \quad 0 = 1
 91
     gamma=.6
 92
     w = np.sqrt(w 0**2-gamma**2)
    timing = [0]
 93
 94 	 r = r 	 0
 95 	 v = v 	 0
 96
    s = 2 \times (1/3)
 97
 98
     for i in range(0,int((4*np.pi)/dt)):
 99
     \longrightarrowv = v - w 0**2*r*.5*dt
100
101
     \rightarrowv = np.e**(-2*gamma*.5*dt)*v
     \longrightarrowr = r+v*dt
102
     \rightarrowv = np.e**(-2*gamma*.5*dt)*v
103
104
     \rightarrowv = v - w 0**2*r*.5*dt
105
106
     \longrightarrowl.append(r)
107
     timing.append(timing[len(timing)-1]+dt)
108
109
     ax3.plot(timing, 1)
110
     111
#Fourth Order
113
114
     1 = [1]
    r 0 = 1
115
116 v 0 = 0
117
    t = 0
118 w = 1
119
    gamma=.6
120
    w = np.sqrt(w 0**2-gamma**2)
121
     r = r 0
     v = v_0
122
    s = 2 \times (1/3)
123
124 H = dt/(2-s)
125
    timing = [0]
126
127
     for i in range (0, int((4*np.pi)/dt)):
128
     \longrightarrowv = v - w 0**2*r*.5*H
129
     \rightarrowv = np.e**(-2*gamma*.5*H)*v
130
     \longrightarrowr = r+v*H
131
     \rightarrowv = np.e**(-2*gamma*.5*H)*v
132
133
     \longrightarrowv = v - w 0**2*r*.5*H
134
```

```
135
136
     \longrightarrowv = v - w 0**2*r*.5*-s*H
     \rightarrowv = np.e**(-2*gamma*.5*-s*H)*v
137
138 \longrightarrow r = r + v * - s * H
    \rightarrowv = np.e**(-2*gamma*.5*-s*H)*v
139
    \longrightarrowv = v - w 0**2*r*.5*-s*H
140
141
142
143
     \rightarrowv = v - w 0**2*r*.5*H
     \rightarrowv = np.e**(-2*gamma*.5*H)*v
144
     \longrightarrowr = r+v*H
145
     \rightarrowv = np.e**(-2*gamma*.5*H)*v
146
147
     \longrightarrowv = v - w 0**2*r*.5*H
148
149
150
     \longrightarrowl.append(r)
     timing.append(timing[len(timing)-1]+dt)
151
152
    ax4.plot(timing,1)
153
ax4.set ylabel('Particle Displacement')
155 ax4.set xlabel('Time')
156
    ax4.legend(('Theory','4th Order'), loc='upper right')
157
     ax4.set title("Damped HO - Comparison with .9 Timestep", va='bottom')
158
159
     160
161
     162 #graphing
163 ax3.set ylabel('Particle Displacement')
ax3.set xlabel('Time')
ax3.legend(('Theory', '1st Order', '2nd Order', '4th Order'), loc='upper right')
# ax3.plot([-.5,.5], [0,0], 'o', markerfacecolor='none', markeredgecolor='r')
    ax3.set title("Damped HO -- Comparison with .9 Timestep", va='bottom')
167
168
    plt.show()
```