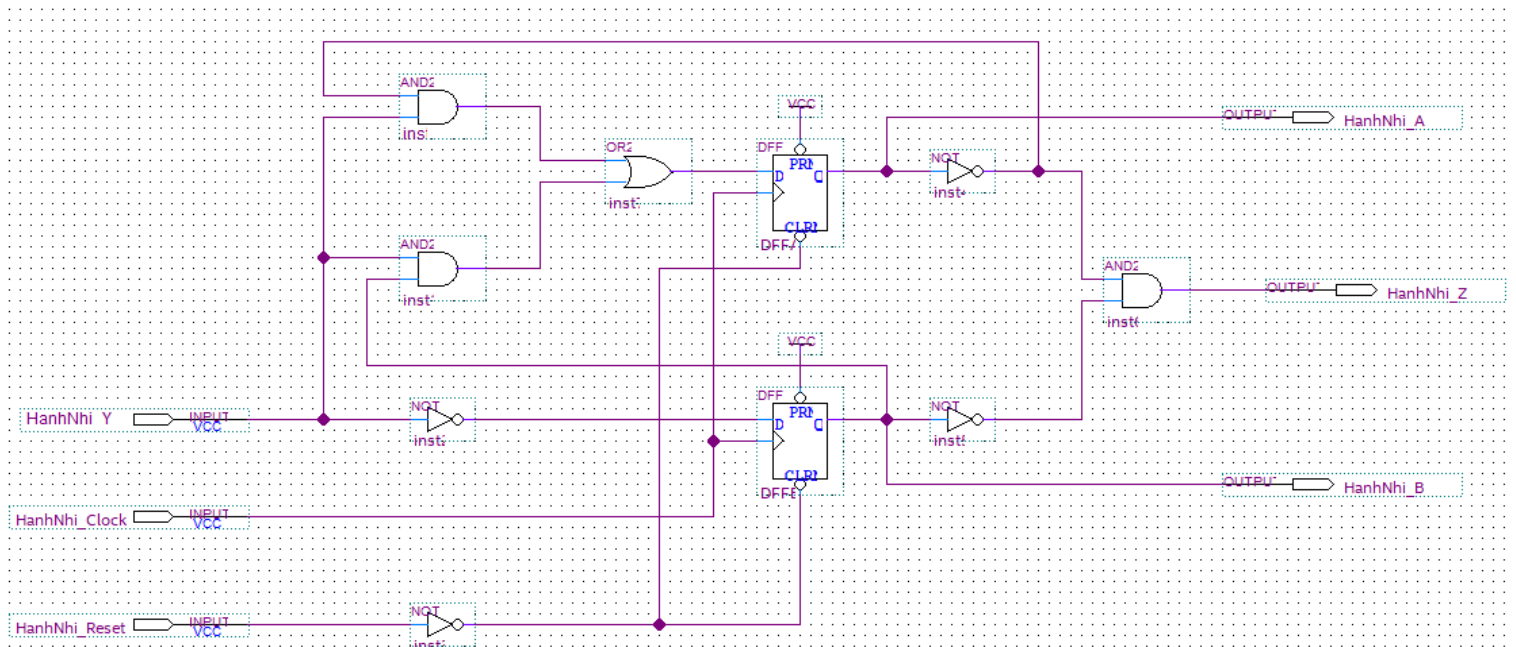


## Assignment 1

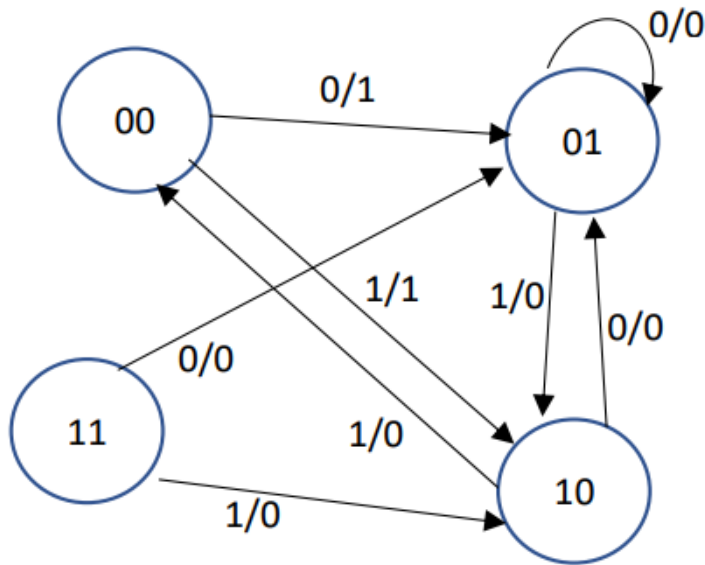
a) Draw the logic diagram of the circuit:



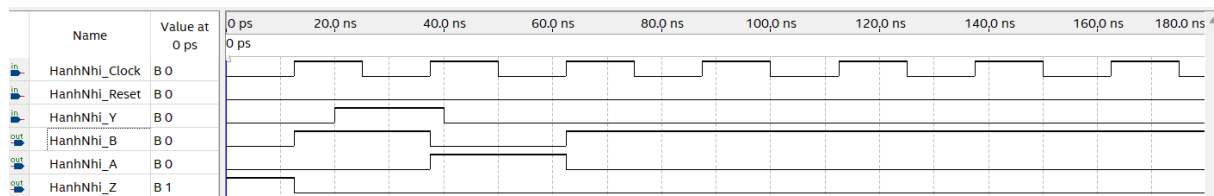
b) Derive the state table:

Present State		Input	Next State		Output
A	B	Y	A	B	Z
0	0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	1	0	1
0	1	0	0	1	0
0	1	1	1	0	0
1	0	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	0	0
1	1	0	0	1	0
1	1	1	1	0	0

c) Derive the state diagram:



**d) Simulate the circuit with initial state AB = 00 and input sequence Y = 0100:**



## Assignment 2

**a) Draw the logic diagram of the circuit:**

The circuit has 4 states A, B, C and D, one input X and one output Y.

Present State	X	Next State	Y
A	0	B	1
A	1	A	1
B	0	B	0
B	1	C	0
C	0	D	0
C	1	C	0
D	0	D	0
D	1	A	0

**b) State assignment with using binary codes**

Four states: Using 2 flip-flops State assignment: A: 00 B: 01 C: 10 D: 11

Present State	X	Next State	Y
00	0	01	1
00	1	00	1
01	0	01	0
01	1	10	0
10	0	11	0
10	1	10	0
11	0	11	0
11	1	00	0

Using 2 flip-flops named A and B:

Present State		X	Next State		Y
A	B		A	B	
0	0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	0	0	1
0	1	0	0	1	0
0	1	1	1	0	0
1	0	0	1	1	0
1	0	1	1	0	0
1	1	0	1	1	0
1	1	1	0	0	0



**c) Draw the logic diagram of the circuit**

- Input equation for the FF A:  $D_A$

$D_A$	BX				
		00	01	11	10
A	0			1	
	1	1	1		1

$$D_A = A\bar{B} + A\bar{X} + \bar{A}BX$$

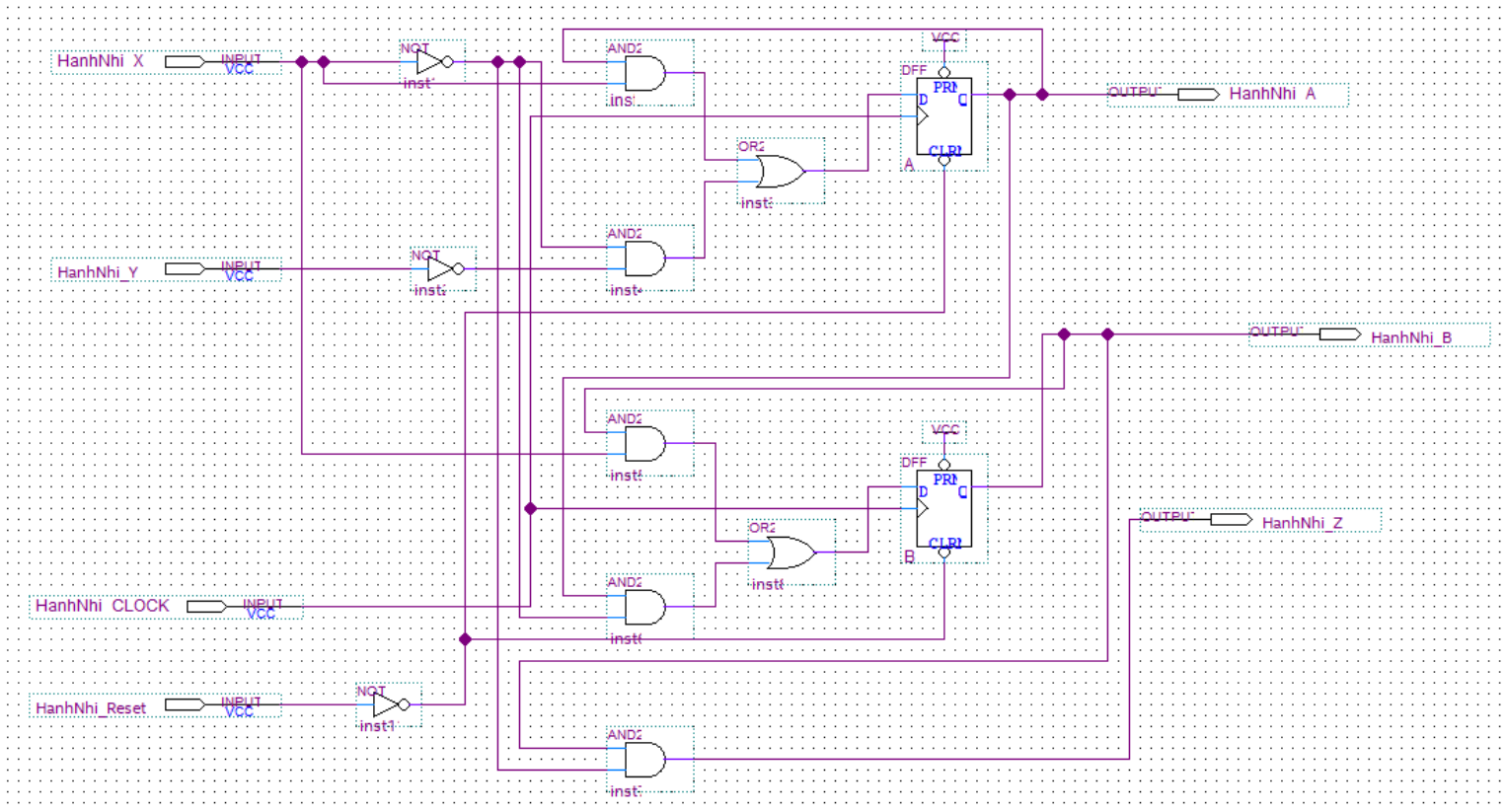
- Input equation for the FF B:  $D_B$



### Assignment 3

$$D_A = XA + \overline{X}\overline{Y}, D_B = XB + \overline{X}A, Z = \overline{X}B$$

a) Draw the logic diagram of the circuit:

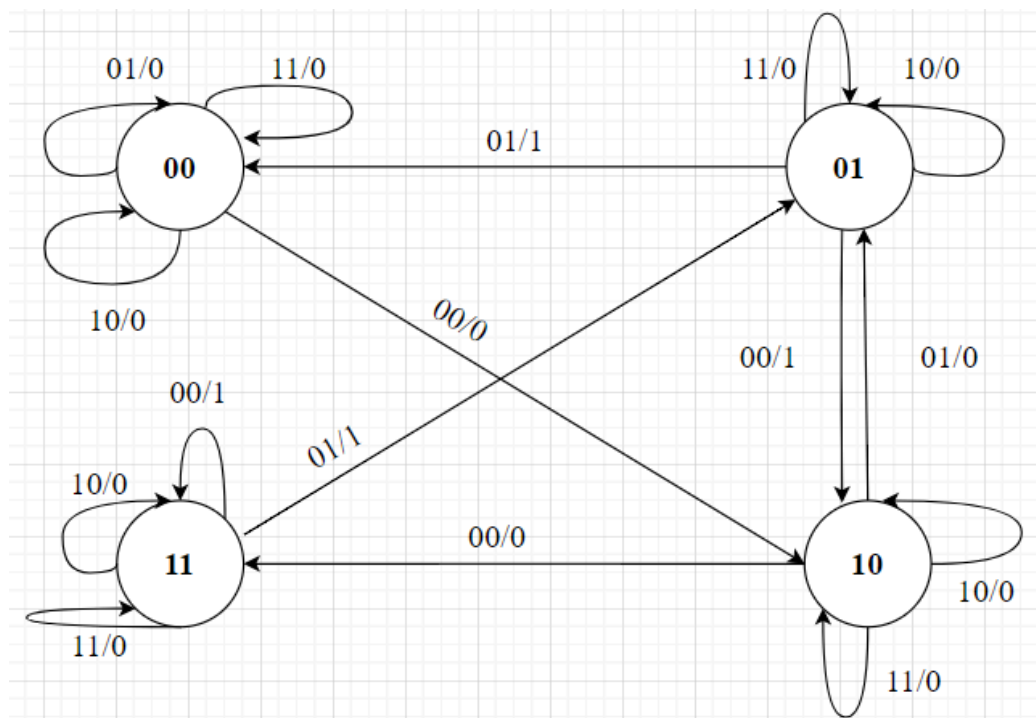


b) Derive the state table:

Present state		Input		Next state		Output
A	B	X	Y	DA	DB	Z
0	0	0	0	1	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	1	0	1
0	1	0	1	0	0	1
0	1	1	0	0	1	0
0	1	1	1	0	1	0
1	0	0	0	1	1	0

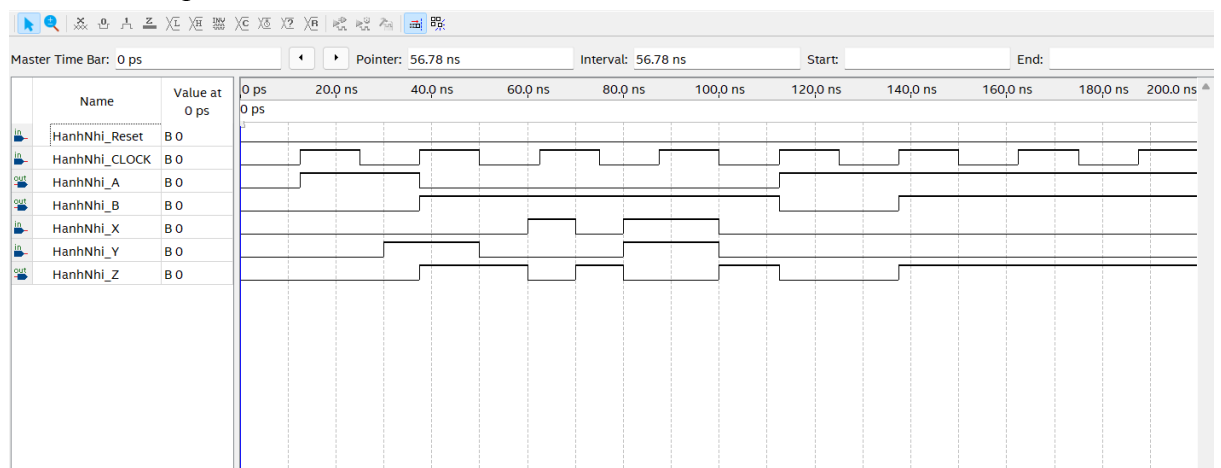
1	0	0	1	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	1	1	0	0
1	1	0	0	1	1	1
1	1	0	1	0	1	1
1	1	1	0	1	1	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	0

**c) Derive the state diagram:**

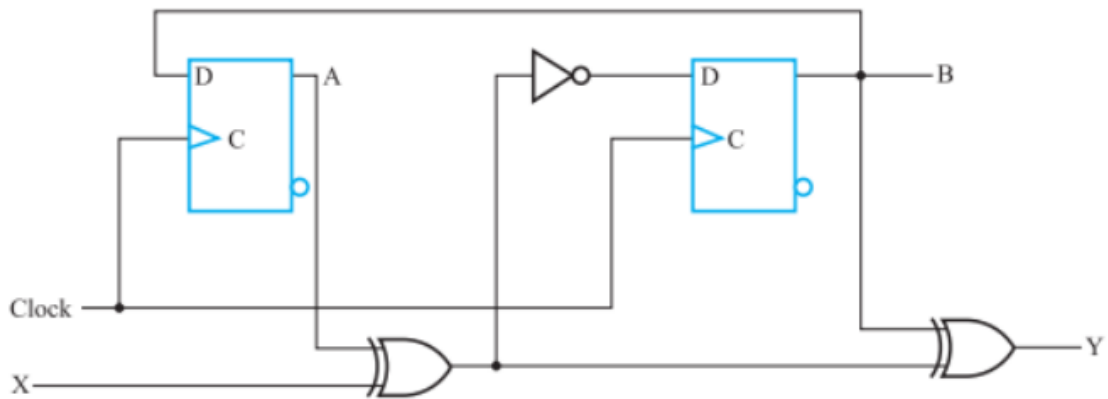


**d) Simulate the circuit:**

- Initial state: 00
- Input sequence: (Given by you)
- Check the output Z with the state table



## Assignment 4



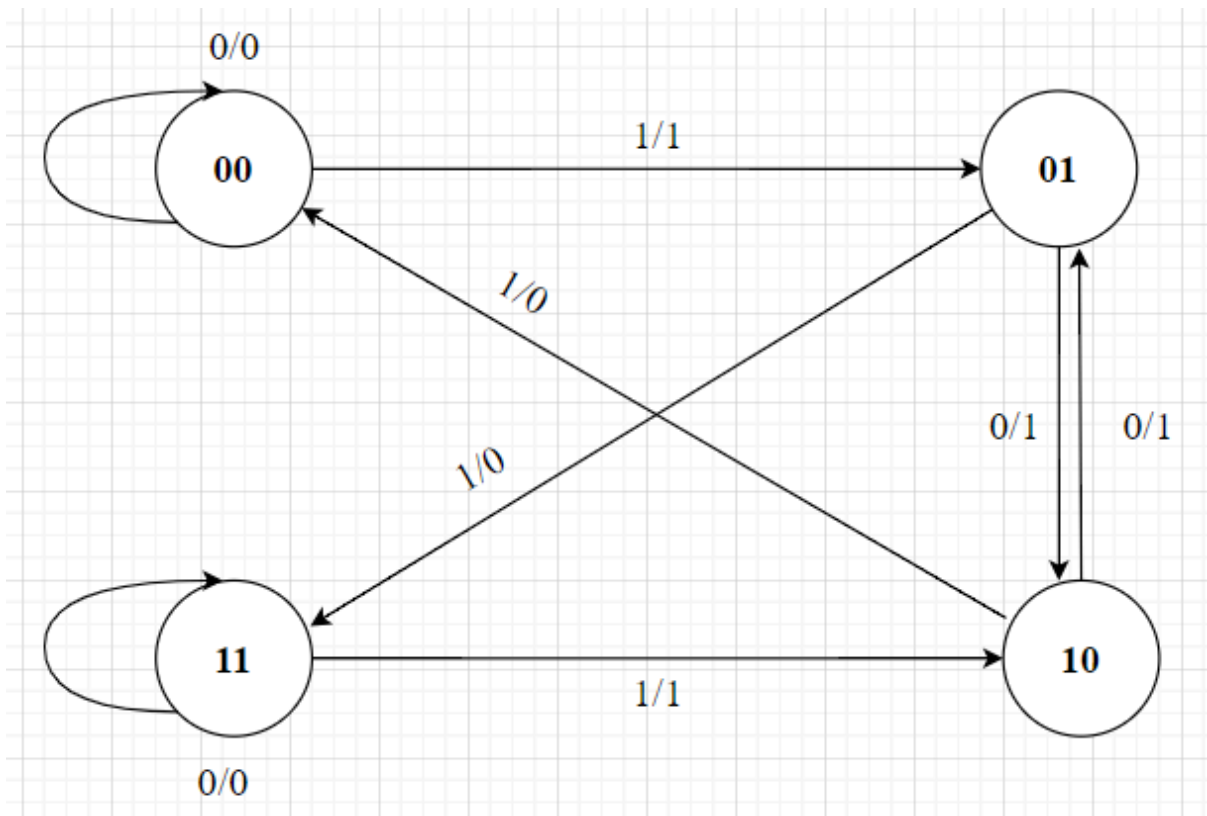
a) The input equations are:

- $DA = B$
- $DB = (X \oplus A)'$
- $Y = (X \oplus A) \oplus B$

b) Derive the state table:

Present state		Input	Next state		Output
A	B	X	DA	DB	Y
0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	1	1
0	1	0	1	0	1
0	1	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	1	1
1	0	1	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	1	0
1	1	1	1	0	1

c) Derive the state diagram:



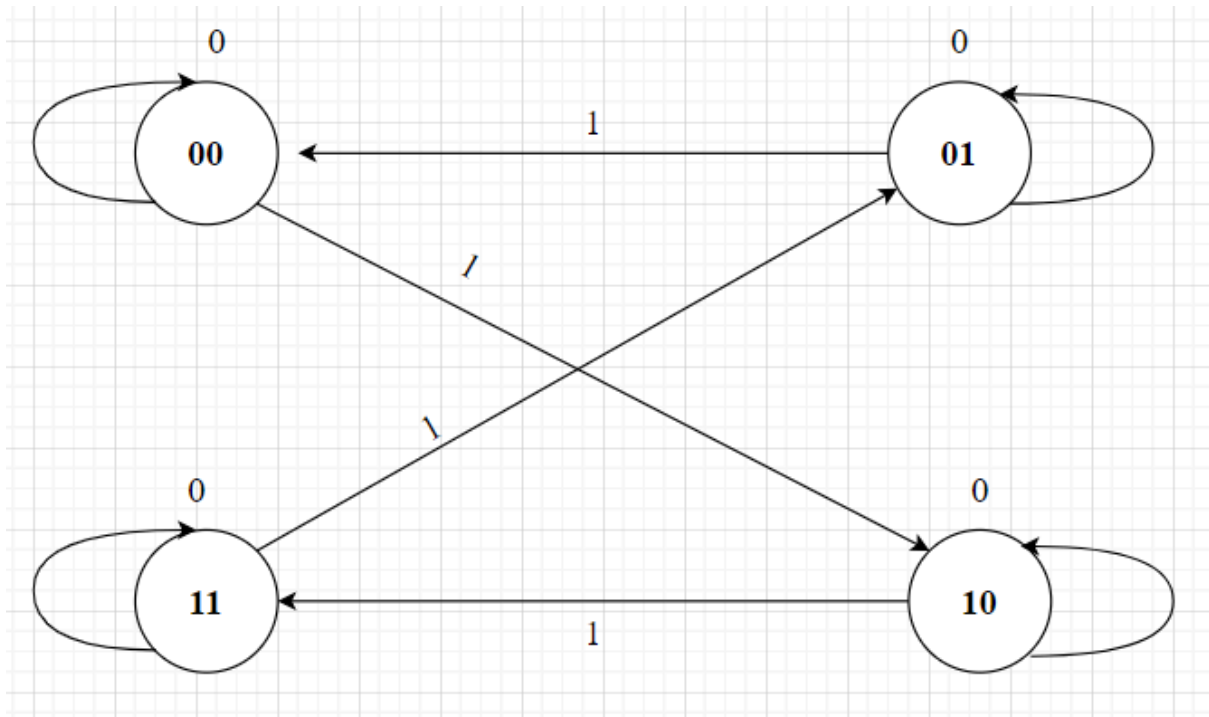
### Assignment 5

a) Derive the state table:

Present state		Input	Next state	
A	B	X	DA	DB
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	1
0	1	1	0	0
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	1	1
1	1	0	1	1
1	1	1	0	1

b) Derive the state diagram:





**c) Simplify the function as much as possible:**

- Input equation for the FF A:  $D_A$

<b>DA</b>		<b>BX</b>			
		<b>00</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>A</b>	<b>0</b>		1		
	<b>1</b>	1	1		1

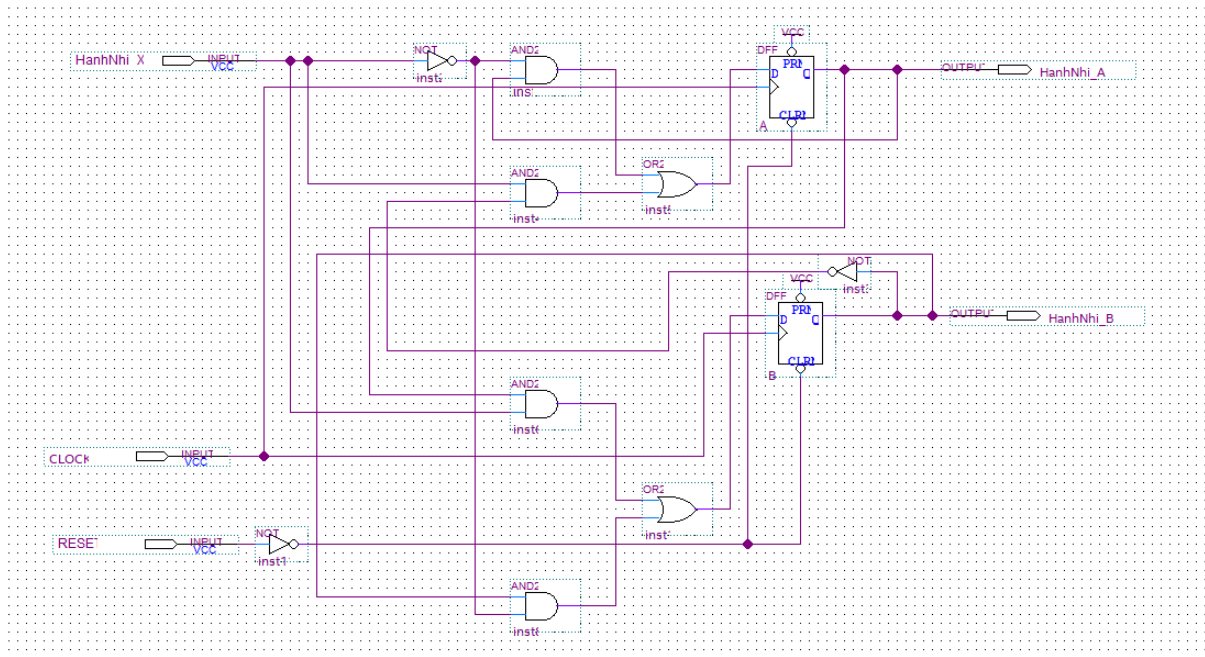
$$D_A = AX' + B'X$$

- Input equation for the FF B:  $D_B$

<b>DB</b>		<b>BX</b>			
		<b>00</b>	<b>01</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>A</b>	<b>0</b>				1
	<b>1</b>		1	1	1

$$D_B = AX + BX'$$

**d) Draw the logic diagram of the circuit:**



**e) Simulate the circuit and check the output:**

