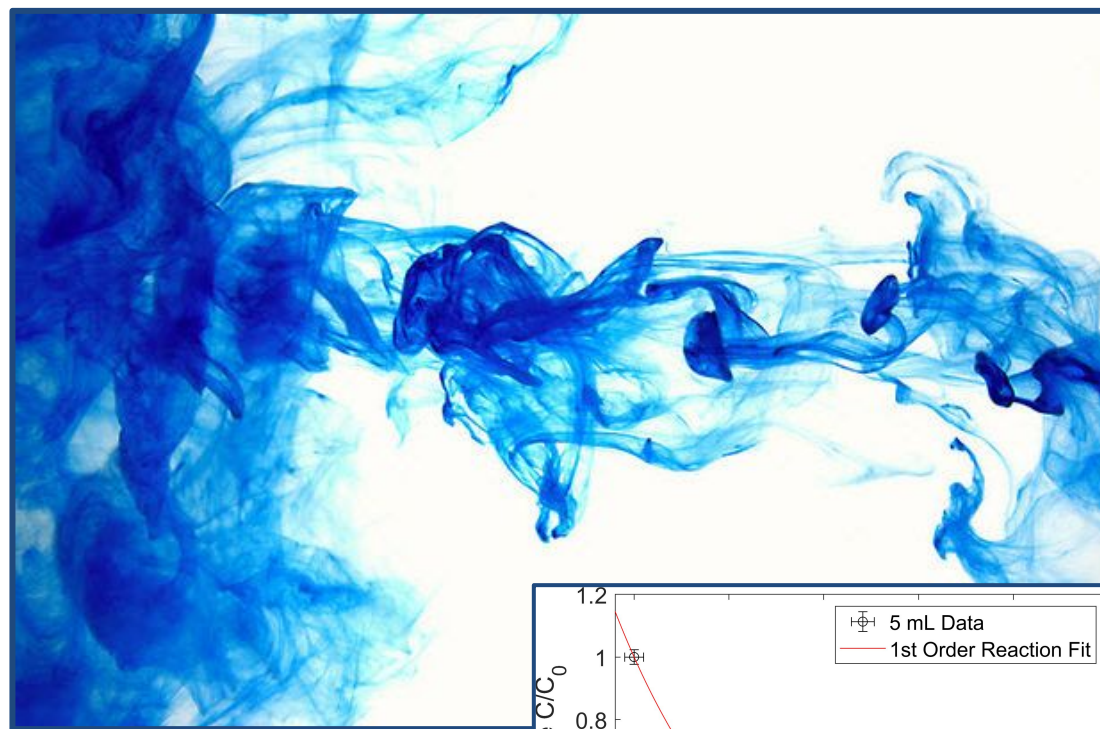


# Degradation of Methylene Blue in a Photocatalytic Reactor

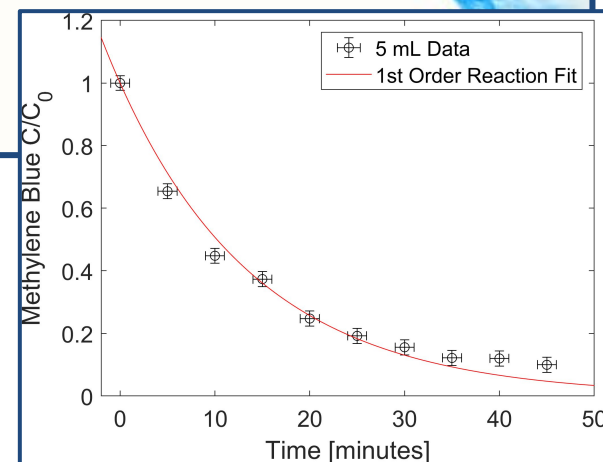
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Chemical Engineering  
University of California, San Diego

May 2, 2024



Source: Project Lyme



**Methylene is used as a medication and a dye but can be environmentally polluting as a waste product.**



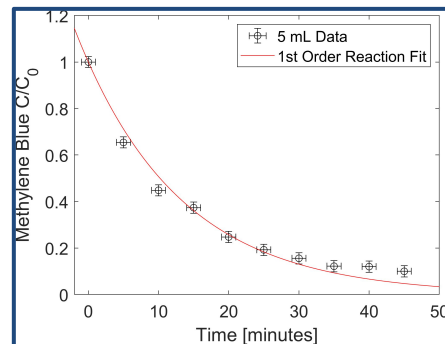
Source: BenGreenField Life



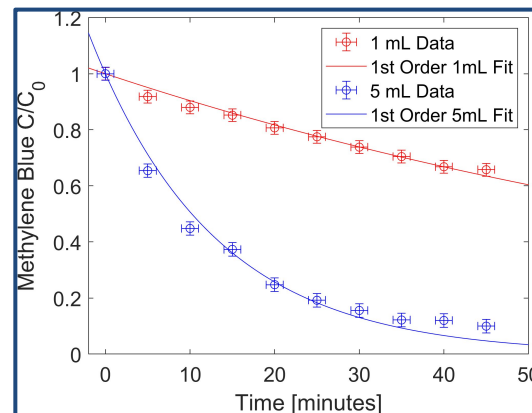
**This presentation focuses on how different concentrations of hydrogen peroxide effects the degradation of methylene blue in a photocatalytic reactor.**

$$C_A = C_{A0} e^{-(k_1 + k_2)t}$$

**Expected Reaction Rates**



**Fitting to experimental data**



**Comparisons and Analysis**

**According to the literature, the reaction rates for both reactions are both first order.**

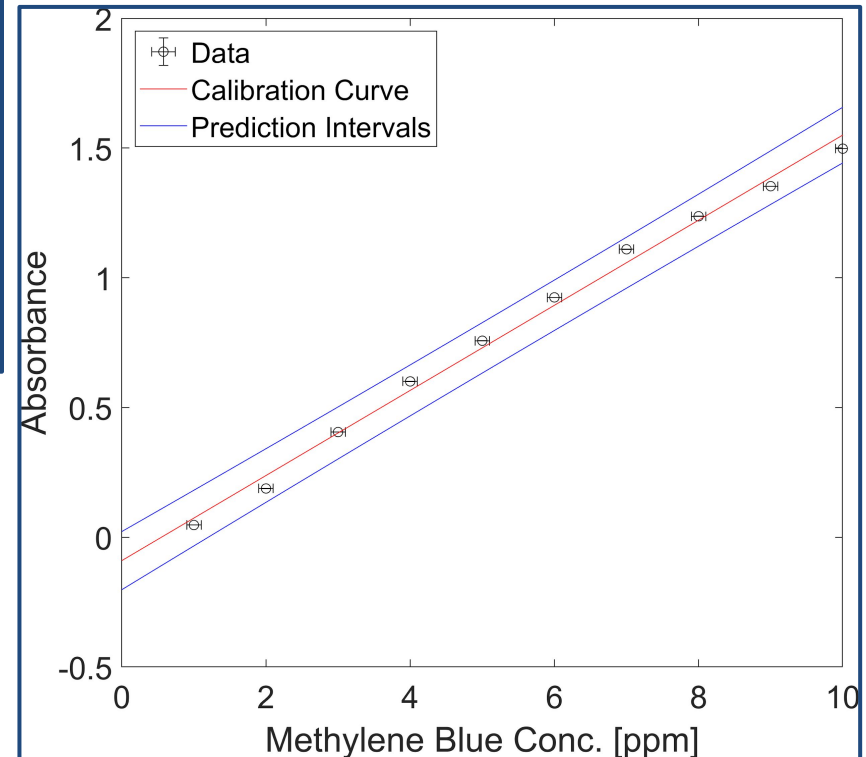
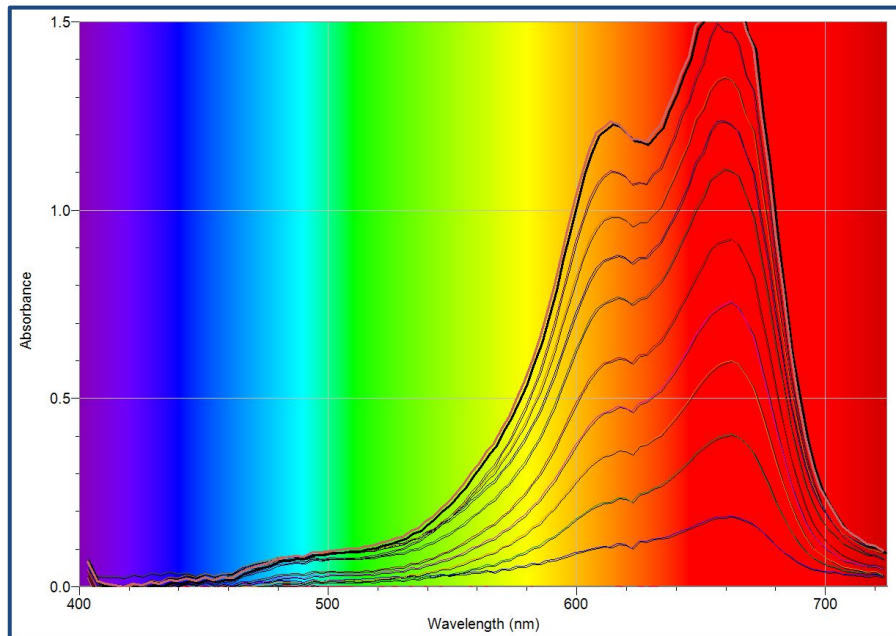
$$\begin{aligned}r_A &= \frac{dC_A}{dt} = -k_1 C_A - k_2 C_A \\ \frac{1}{C_A} dC_A &= (-k_1 - k_2) dt \\ \ln(C_A) - \ln(C_{A0}) &= -(k_1 + k_2)t\end{aligned}$$

A = Methylene Blue  
k1 = TiO2 rxn constant  
k2 = H2O2 rxn constant

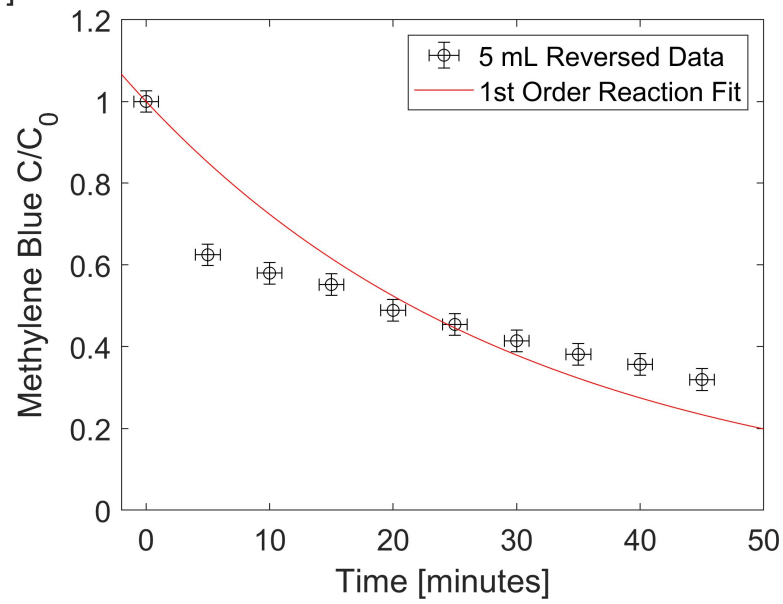
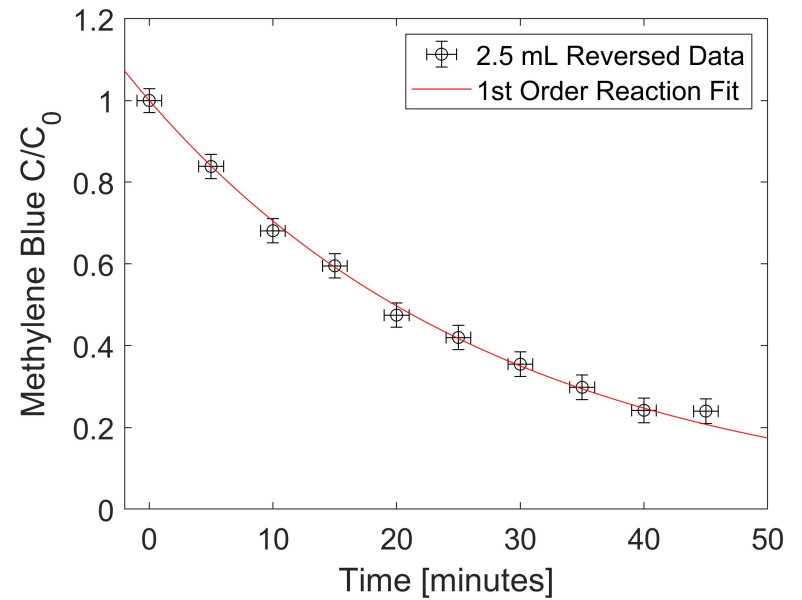
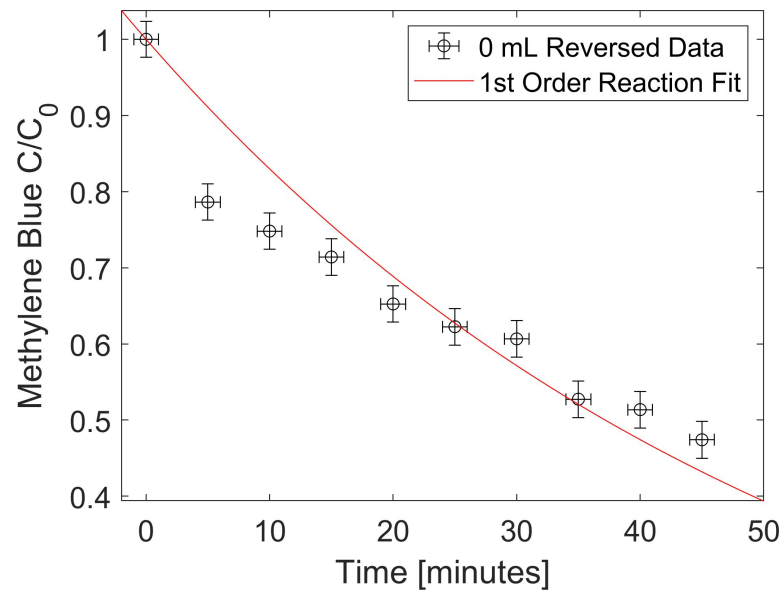
$$C_A = C_{A0} e^{-(k_1 + k_2)t}$$

$$C_A = C_{A0} e^{-kt}$$

**Using known concentrations of methylene blue, a calibration curve was created for the spectrophotometer**

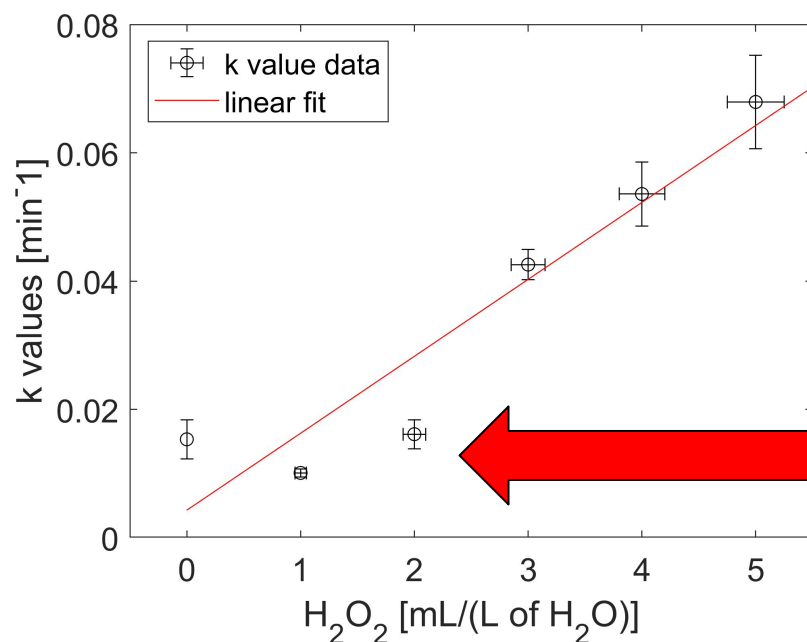


**We fit this equation to the experimental data.**



**Reverse pumped data**

The k values tend to increase as the amount of hydrogen peroxide increases.



**Errors?**

### K-values

	Direct	Reverse
0 mL	0.0153	0.0187
2 mL		
2.5 mL		
3 mL		
5 mL	0.0679	0.0323

**Questions?**

## Works Cited

- <https://projectlyme.org/methylene-blue/>
- <https://bengreenfieldlife.com/article/the-ultimate-guide-to-methylene-blue/>
- Marziyeh Salehi, Hassan Hashemipour, Mohammad Mirzaee, Experimental Study of Influencing Factors and Kinetics in Catalytic Removal of Methylene Blue with TiO<sub>2</sub> Nanopowder, American Journal of Environmental Engineering, Vol. 2 No. 1, 2012, pp. 1-7. doi: 10.5923/j.ajee.20120201.01.
- Salem IA, El-Maazawi MS. Kinetics and mechanism of color removal of methylene blue with hydrogen peroxide catalyzed by some supported alumina surfaces. Chemosphere. 2000 Oct;41(8):1173-80. doi: 10.1016/s0045-6535(00)00009-6. PMID: 10901243.