



A good beginning is of great importance.

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Section A: Arithmetic

(1). Evaluate the following operations:

$5 \leq -5?$	False
$71 = 71$	True
$-7 \geq -31$	True
$\text{Floor}(8.54) - \text{Ceil}(3.24)$	4
$\text{Floor}(\text{Ceil}(9.19) + \text{Floor}(-6.78) + 0.3)$	4.3
$7 \text{ Mod } 3 =$	1
$17 \text{ Mod } 18 =$	17
$(19 \text{ mod } 18) \text{ mod } 6$	1

(2). Truth Tables:

Rules:

AND rule: $p \text{ AND } q$ is TRUE if and only if both are TRUE. Otherwise, it is FALSE.

OR rule: $p \text{ OR } q$ is TRUE if either p is TRUE OR q is TRUE, or both are TRUE.

NOT: if p is TRUE, $\text{NOT}(p)$ is false; and vice-versa.

Note: The *truth value* of a statement is the classification as **true** or **false** which is denoted by **T** or **F**. A truth table is a listing of all possible combinations of the individual statements as **true** or **false**, along with the resulting truth value of the compound statements. Truth tables are an aide in distinguishing valid and invalid arguments. They also find many applications in computer programming.

Complete the following truth table:

P	Q	NOT(P)	NOT(Q)	P AND Q	P OR Q	NOT (P) AND Q
T	T	F	F	T	T	F
T	F	F	T	F	T	F
F	T	T	F	F	T	T
F	F	T	T	F	F	F

P AND NOT(Q) OR P	Q OR NOT(Q) AND P	(NOT(P) AND NOT(Q)) OR P	T AND NOT (P OR Q)	F OR P AND (Q AND P)	P AND Q AND P OR Q	P OR P	Q OR Q
F	F	T	F	T	F	F	F
T	T	F	T	F	T	F	F
F	F	T	T	T	T	F	F
T	T	F	F	T	F	F	F