

## Symfony 2

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# Preface

## ❖ Signature

|                           |                         |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|
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# Preface

## ❖ Signature Revision History

**\*A – Added, M – Modified, D - Deleted**

| Version | Date       | A*, M, D | Change Description | Author     | Approved By |
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# Symfony 2

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# Installation – Option A

<http://getcomposer.org/>

```
> php -r "eval('?'>.file_get_contents('https://getcomposer.org/installer'));"
```

```
> php composer.phar
```

```
> php composer.phar create-project symfony/framework-standard-  
edition /path/to/webroot/Symfony 2.3.0
```





# Installation – Option B

Download, Extract, Start

Home » [Get started](#) » Download

## Download

English ▼



### Symfony Standard Edition

The Symfony Standard Edition is the best distribution to use when starting a new project. It contains the most common bundles, and comes with a simple configuration system.

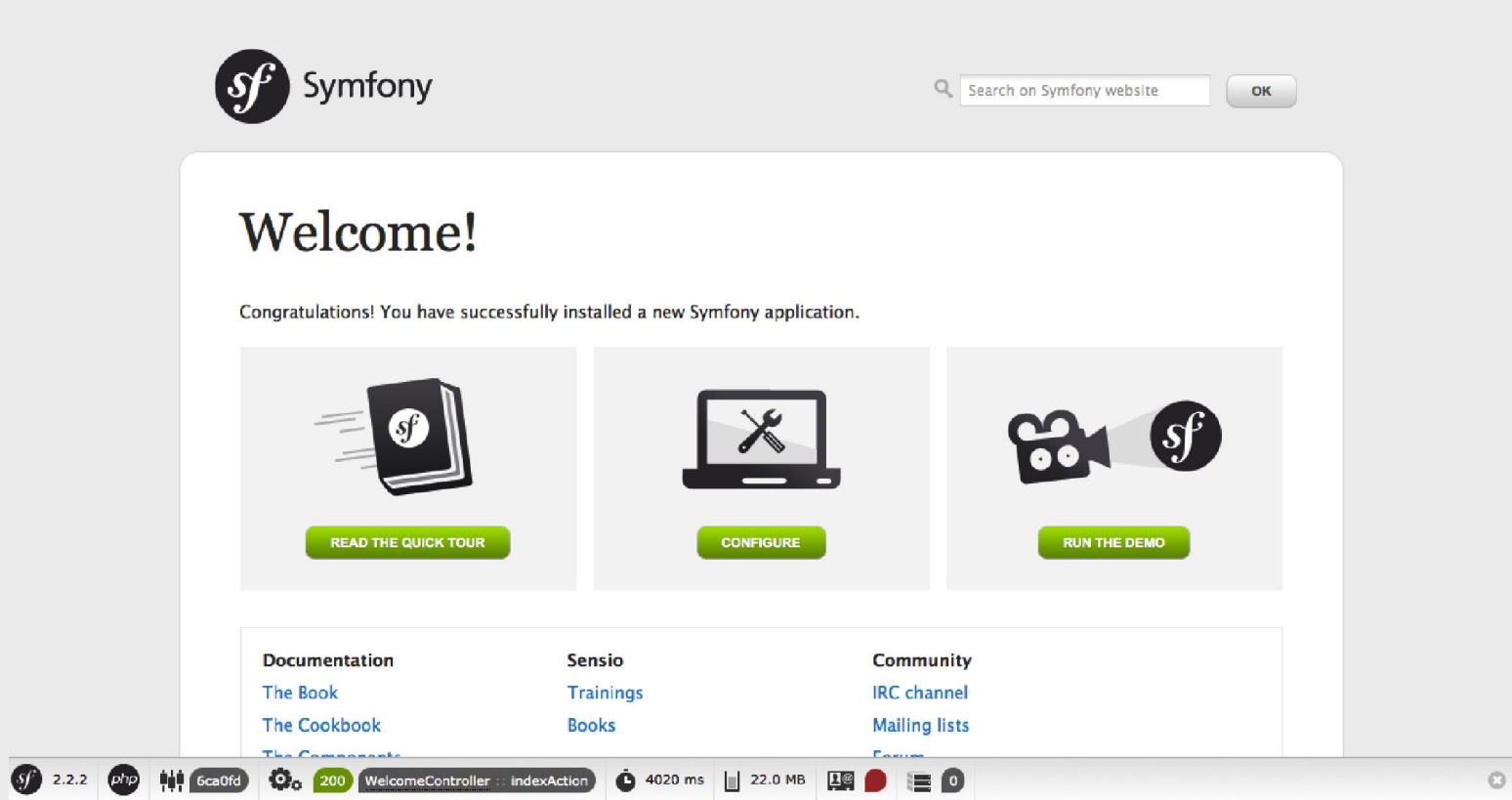
Symfony Standard 2.3.4 (.tgz) ▼

[/download?v=Symfony\\_Standard\\_Vendors\\_2.3.4.tgz](/download?v=Symfony_Standard_Vendors_2.3.4.tgz)

**DOWNLOAD NOW**

COMFORTABLE WITH THE CONSOLE?

# Welcome Symfony




The screenshot shows the Symfony 2.2.2 welcome page in a web browser. The page has a light gray header with the Symfony logo and a search bar. The main content area is white and features a large 'Welcome!' heading, a congratulatory message, and three large buttons: 'READ THE QUICK TOUR', 'CONFIGURE', and 'RUN THE DEMO'. Below these are three columns of links for 'Documentation', 'Sensio', and 'Community'. The browser's status bar at the bottom shows various icons and information like 'WelcomeController :: indexAction', '4020 ms', and '22.0 MB'.


**Symfony**


Search on Symfony website

## Welcome!

Congratulations! You have successfully installed a new Symfony application.

  
[READ THE QUICK TOUR](#)

  
[CONFIGURE](#)

  
[RUN THE DEMO](#)

**Documentation**  
[The Book](#)  
[The Cookbook](#)  
[The Components](#)

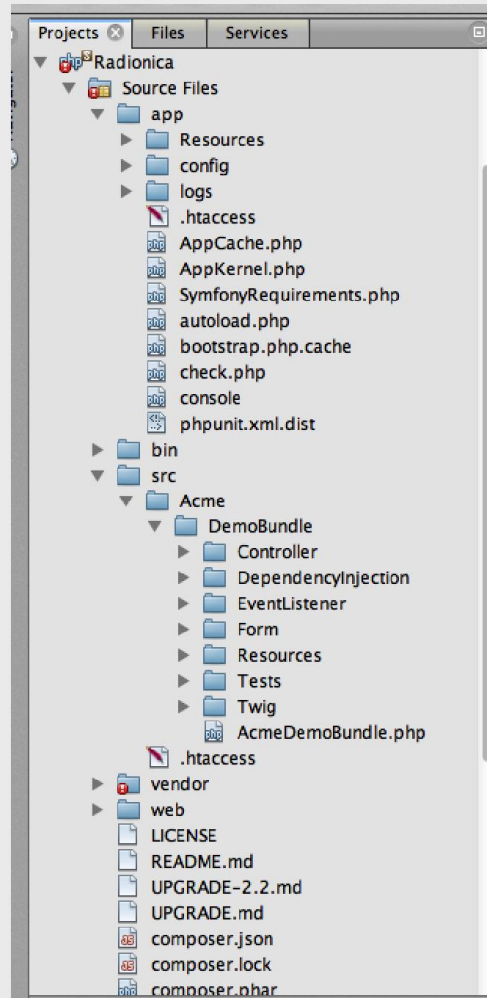
**Sensio**  
[Trainings](#)  
[Books](#)

**Community**  
[IRC channel](#)  
[Mailing lists](#)  
[Forum](#)

**sf** 2.2.2 **php** **6ca0fd** **200** WelcomeController :: indexAction **4020 ms** **22.0 MB** **0**



# Folder structure





# Console

## php app/console

|  |  |
|--|--|
| <code>doctrine:ensure-production-settings</code> | Verify that Doctrine is properly configured for a production environment.                              |
| <code>doctrine:generate:crud</code>              | Generates a CRUD based on a Doctrine entity  |
| <code>doctrine:generate:entities</code>          | Generates entity classes and method stubs from your mapping information                                |
| <code>doctrine:generate:entity</code>            | Generates a new Doctrine entity inside a bundle  |
| <code>doctrine:generate:form</code>              | Generates a form type class based on a Doctrine entity   |
| <code>doctrine:mapping:convert</code>            | Convert mapping information between supported formats.   |
| <code>doctrine:mapping:import</code>             | Imports mapping information from an existing database  |
| <code>doctrine:mapping:info</code>               | Shows basic information about all mapped entities  |
| <code>doctrine:query:dql</code>                  | Executes arbitrary DQL directly from the command line.   |
| <code>doctrine:query:sql</code>                  | Executes arbitrary SQL directly from the command line.   |
| <code>doctrine:schema:create</code>              | Executes (or dumps) the SQL needed to generate the database schema                                     |
| <code>doctrine:schema:drop</code>                | Executes (or dumps) the SQL needed to drop the current database schema                                 |
| <code>doctrine:schema:update</code>              | Executes (or dumps) the SQL needed to update the database schema to match the current mapping metadata |
| <code>doctrine:schema:validate</code>            | Validates the doctrine mapping files   |
| <code>generate</code>                            |  |
| <code>generate:bundle</code>                     | Generates a bundle   |
| <code>generate:controller</code>                 | Generates a controller   |
| <code>generate:doctrine:crud</code>              | Generates a CRUD based on a Doctrine entity  |
| <code>generate:doctrine:entities</code>          | Generates entity classes and method stubs from your mapping information                                |
| <code>generate:doctrine:entity</code>            | Generates a new Doctrine entity inside a bundle  |
| <code>generate:doctrine:form</code>              | Generates a form type class based on a Doctrine entity   |
| <code>init</code>                                |  |
| <code>init:acl</code>                            | Mounts ACL tables in the database  |
| <code>init:jms-secure-random</code>              |  |
| <code>orm</code>                                 |  |
| <code>orm:convert:mapping</code>                 | Convert mapping information between supported formats.   |
| <code>router</code>                              |  |
| <code>router:debug</code>                        | Displays current routes for an application   |
| <code>router:dump-apache</code>                  | Dumps all routes as Apache rewrite rules   |
| <code>router:match</code>                        | Helps debug routes by simulating a path info match   |
| <code>swiftmailer</code>                         |  |
| <code>swiftmailer:spool:send</code>              | Sends emails from the spool  |
| <code>translation</code>                         |  |
| <code>translation:update</code>                  | Updates the translation file   |
| <code>twig</code>                                |  |
| <code>twig:lint</code>                           | Lints a template and outputs encountered errors  |



# The Symfony2 Components

**HttpFoundation** - Contains the Request and Response classes, as well as other classes for handling sessions and file uploads;

**Routing** - Powerful and fast routing system that allows you to map a specific URI (e.g. /contact) to some information about how that request should be handled (e.g. execute the `contactAction()` method);

**Form** - A full-featured and flexible framework for creating forms and handling form submissions;

**Validator** A system for creating rules about data and then validating whether or not user-submitted data follows those rules;

**ClassLoader** An autoloading library that allows PHP classes to be used without needing to manually require the files containing those classes;

**Templating** A toolkit for rendering templates, handling template inheritance (i.e. a template is decorated with a layout) and performing other common template tasks;

**Security** - A powerful library for handling all types of security inside an application;

**Translation** A framework for translating strings in your application.



# Creating a Bundle

- **Bundle is everything in Symfony2 :) - first-class citizens**
- Directory that houses everything related to a specific feature (configuration, PHP, JS, CSS...)
- We can compare it with modul or plugin
- Flexible, independent, powerful

**> php app/console generate:bundle**





# Creating page in Symfony2

## Creating a new page in Symfony2 is a simple two-step process:

Create a route: A route defines the URL (e.g. /about) to your page and specifies a controller (which is a PHP function) that Symfony2 should execute when the URL of an incoming request matches the route path;

Create a controller: A controller is a PHP function that takes the incoming request and transforms it into the Symfony2 Response object that's returned to the user.

Environment: Prod, dev, test



# Creating a Bundle

- **Bundle is everything in Symfony2 :) - first-class citizens**
- Directory that houses everything related to a specific feature (configuration, PHP, JS, CSS...)
- We can compare it with modul or plugin
- Flexible, independent, powerful

**> php app/console generate:bundle**





# Creating page in Symfony2

## Step1: Create route

```
# app/config/routing.yml
acme_hello:
    resource: "@AcmeHelloBundle/Resources/config/routing.yml"
    prefix: /

# src/Acme/HelloBundle/Resources/config/routing.yml
hello:
    path: /hello/{name}
    defaults: { _controller: AcmeHelloBundle:Hello:index }
```



# Creating page in Symfony2

## Step2: Create controller

```
// src/Acme/HelloBundle/Controller/HelloController.php
namespace Acme\HelloBundle\Controller;

use Symfony\Component\HttpFoundation\Response;

class HelloController
{
    public function indexAction($name)
    {
        return new Response('<html><body>Hello '.$name.'!</body></html>');
    }
}
```



# Creating page in Symfony2

## Step3: Create template

```
// src/Acme/HelloBundle/Controller/HelloController.php
namespace Acme\HelloBundle\Controller;

use Symfony\Bundle\FrameworkBundle\Controller\Controller;

class HelloController extends Controller
{
    public function indexAction($name)
    {
        return $this->render(
            'AcmeHelloBundle:Hello:index.html.twig',
            array('name' => $name)
        );
    }
}
```



# Controller

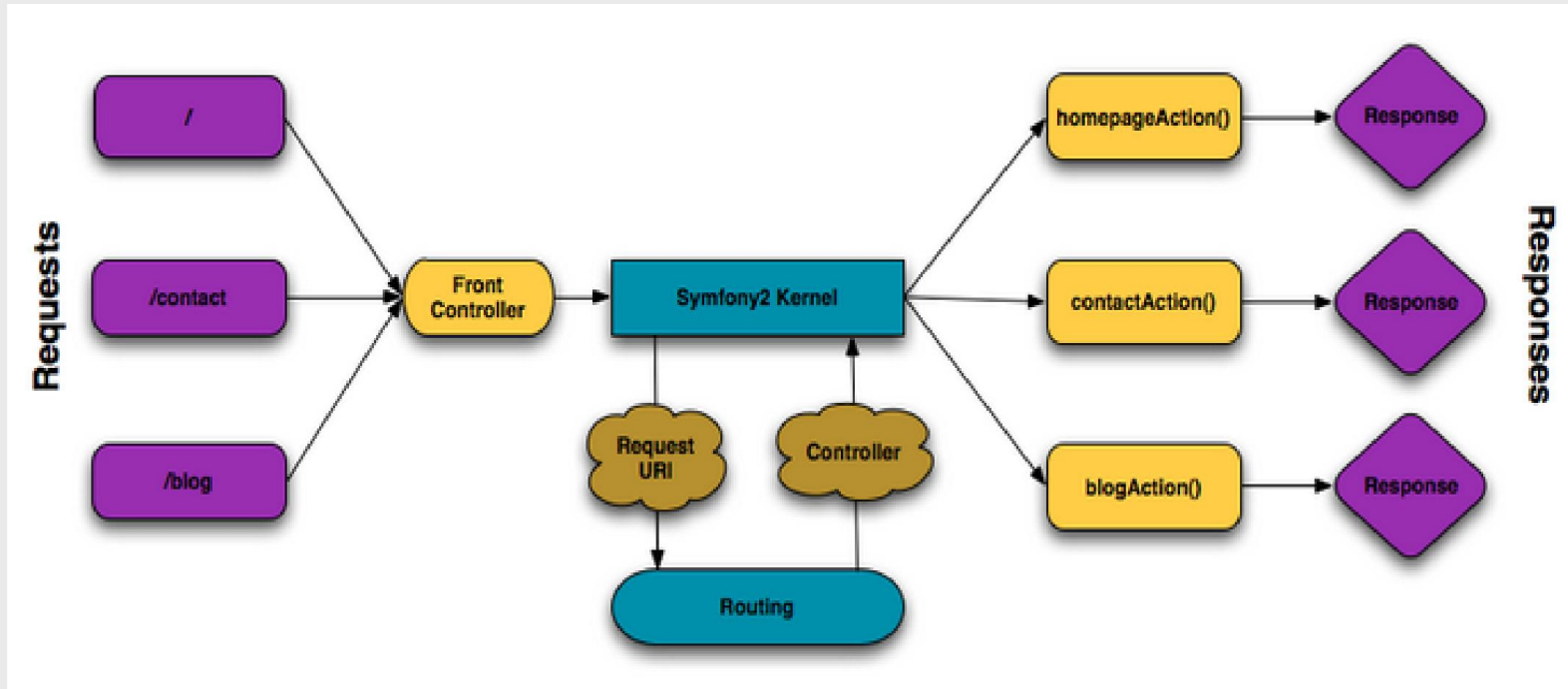
- Request -> Response
- The response could be an HTML page, an XML document, a serialized JSON array, an image, a redirect, a 404 error or anything else you can dream up.
- The controller contains whatever arbitrary logic your application needs to render the content of a page.

```
use Symfony\Component\HttpFoundation\Response;
```

```
public function helloAction()  
{  
    return new Response('Hello world!');  
}
```



# Requests, Controller, Response Lifecycle





# Simple Controller

```
// src/Acme/HelloBundle/Controller/HelloController.php
namespace Acme\HelloBundle\Controller;

use Symfony\Component\HttpFoundation\Response;

class HelloController
{
    public function indexAction($name)
    {
        return new Response('<html><body>Hello '.$name.'!</body></html>');
    }
}
```



# Mapping url to a Controller

```
# app/config/routing.yml
hello:
  path:    /hello/{first_name}/{last_name}
  defaults: { _controller: AcmeHelloBundle:Hello:index, color: green }

// order of arguments does not metter
public function indexAction($first_name, $color, $last_name)
{
    // ... do whatever logic and return Response
}
```



# The Request as Controller Argument

```
use Symfony\Component\HttpFoundation\Request;

public function updateAction(Request $request)
{
    $form = $this->createForm(...);

    $form->handleRequest($request);
    // ...
}
```

# The Base Controller Class

```
// src/Acme/HelloBundle/Controller/HelloController.php
namespace Acme\HelloBundle\Controller;

use Symfony\Bundle\FrameworkBundle\Controller\Controller;
use Symfony\Component\HttpFoundation\Response;

class HelloController extends Controller
{
    // ... do whatever logic and return Response
}
```

**By extending this Controller class, you can take advantage of several helper methods.**



# Common Controller Tasks

## // redirecting

```
public function indexAction()
{
    return $this->redirect($this->generateUrl('homepage'));
}

public function indexAction()
{
    return $this->redirect($this->generateUrl('homepage'), 301);
}
```

## Shortcut for:

```
use Symfony\Component\HttpFoundation\RedirectResponse;
return new RedirectResponse($this->generateUrl('homepage'));
```





# Common Controller Tasks

**// forwarding**

```
public function indexAction($name)
```

```
{
```

```
    $response = $this->forward('AcmeHelloBundle:Hello:fancy', array(  
        'name' => $name,  
        'color' => 'green',  
    ));
```

```
    // ... further modify the response or return it directly
```

```
    return $response;
```

```
}
```

```
public function fancyAction($name, $color)
```

```
{
```

```
    // ... create and return a Response object
```

```
}
```



# Common Controller Tasks

## Shortcut for:

```
$httpKernel = $this->container->get('http_kernel');  
$response = $httpKernel->forward(  
    'AcmeHelloBundle:Hello:fancy',  
    array(  
        'name' => $name,  
        'color' => 'green',  
    )  
);
```



# Common Controller Tasks

```
// rendering templates
use Symfony\Component\HttpFoundation\Response;

$content = $this->renderView(
    'AcmeHelloBundle:Hello:index.html.twig',
    array('name' => $name)
);

return new Response($content);

return $this->render(
    'AcmeHelloBundle:Hello:index.html.twig',
    array('name' => $name)
);
```



# Common Controller Tasks

## Shortcut for:

```
$templating = $this->get('templating');  
$content = $templating->render(  
    'AcmeHelloBundle:Hello:index.html.twig',  
    array('name' => $name)  
);
```

```
$templating->render(  
    'AcmeHelloBundle:Hello/Greetings:index.html.twig',  
    array('name' => $name)  
);
```



# 404 error

```
public function indexAction()
{
    // retrieve the object from database
    $product = ...;
    if (!$product) {
        throw $this->createNotFoundException('The product does not exist');
    }

    return $this->render(...);
}
```

Error 500

```
throw new \Exception('Something went wrong!');
```





# Accessing other Services

```
$request = $this->getRequest();  
  
$templating = $this->get('templating');  
  
$router = $this->get('router');  
  
$mailer = $this->get('mailer');
```



# Managing the Session

```
$session = $this->getRequest()->getSession();  
  
// store an attribute for reuse during a later user request  
$session->set('foo', 'bar');  
  
// in another controller for another request  
$foo = $session->get('foo');  
  
// use a default value if the key doesn't exist  
$filters = $session->get('filters', array());
```



# Flash Messages

```
public function updateAction()
{
    $form = $this->createForm(...);

    $form->bind($this->getRequest());
    if ($form->isValid()) {
        // do some sort of processing

        $this->get('session')->getFlashBag()->add('notice', 'Your changes
were saved!');

        return $this->redirect($this->generateUrl(...));
    }
    return $this->render(...);
}
```



# Flash Messages

```
{% for flashMessage in app.session.flashbag.get('notice') %}  
  <div class="flash-notice">  
    {{ flashMessage }}  
  </div>  
{% endfor %}
```



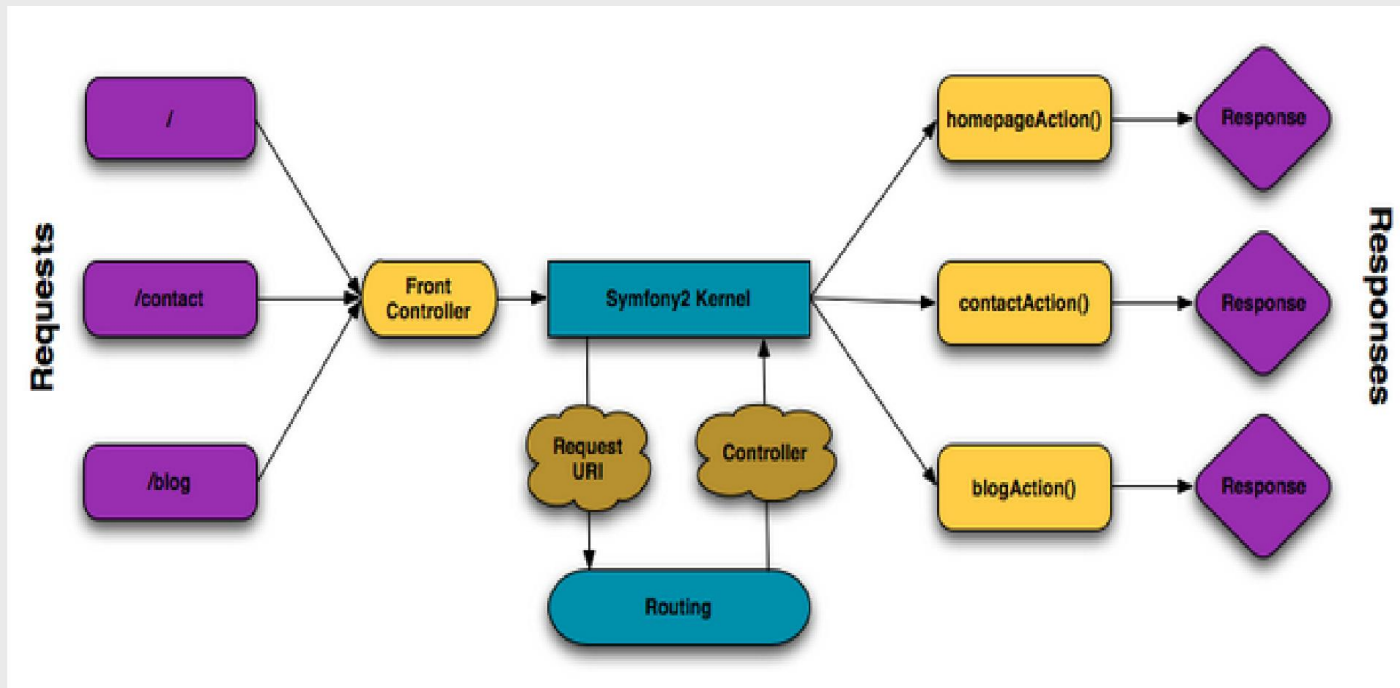
# Render static page

**No need for controller!!!**

```
acme_privacy:  
  path: /privacy  
  defaults:  
    _controller: FrameworkBundle:Template:template  
    template: 'AcmeBundle:Static:privacy.html.twig'
```



# Routing



# Basic Route Configuration

```
_welcome:  
  path:    /  
  defaults: { _controller: AcmeDemoBundle:Main:homepage }
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" ?>  
<routes xmlns="http://symfony.com/schema/routing"  
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"  
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://symfony.com/schema/routing  
    http://symfony.com/schema/routing/routing-1.0.xsd">  
  <route id="_welcome" path="/">  
    <default  
key="_controller">AcmeDemoBundle:Main:homepage</default>  
  </route>  
</routes>
```

# Routing with placeholder

```
blog_show:  
  path:    /blog/{slug}  
  defaults: { _controller: AcmeBlogBundle:Blog:show }
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" ?>  
<routes xmlns="http://symfony.com/schema/routing"  
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"  
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://symfony.com/schema/routing  
    http://symfony.com/schema/routing/routing-1.0.xsd">  
  <route id="blog_show" path="/blog/{slug}">  
    <default  
key="_controller">AcmeBlogBundle:Blog:show</default>  
  </route>  
</routes>
```





# Adding Requirements

blog:

path: /blog/{page}

defaults: { \_controller: AcmeBlogBundle:Blog:index, page: 1 }

blog\_show:

path: /blog/{slug}

defaults: { \_controller: AcmeBlogBundle:Blog:show }

## URL

/blog/2

/blog/my-blog-post

## route

blog

blog

## parameters

{page} = 2

{page} = my-blog-post



# Adding Requirements

```
blog:
  path:    /blog/{page}
  defaults: { _controller: AcmeBlogBundle:Blog:index, page: 1 }
  requirements:
    page: \d+
```

| URL                | route     | parameters            |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| /blog/2            | blog      | {page} = 2            |
| /blog/my-blog-post | blog_show | {slug} = my-blog-post |

# Adding HTTP Method Requirements

contact:

path: /contact

defaults: { \_controller: AcmeDemoBundle:Main:contact }

methods: [GET]

contact\_process:

path: /contact

defaults: { \_controller: AcmeDemoBundle:Main:contactProcess }

methods: [POST]



# Generating URLs

```
class MainController extends Controller
{
    public function showAction($slug)
    {
        // ...

        $url = $this->generateUrl( // helper method
            'blog_show',
            array('slug' => 'my-blog-post')
        );
    }
}
```





# Generating URLs

```
$params = $this->get('router')->match('/blog/my-blog-post');  
// array(  
//     'slug'      => 'my-blog-post',  
//     '_controller' => 'AcmeBlogBundle:Blog:show',  
// )
```

```
$uri = $this->get('router')->generate('blog_show', array('slug' => 'my-blog-  
post'));  
// /blog/my-blog-post
```

```
$this->get('router')->generate('blog_show', array('slug' => 'my-blog-post'),  
true);  
// http://www.example.com/blog/my-blog-post
```

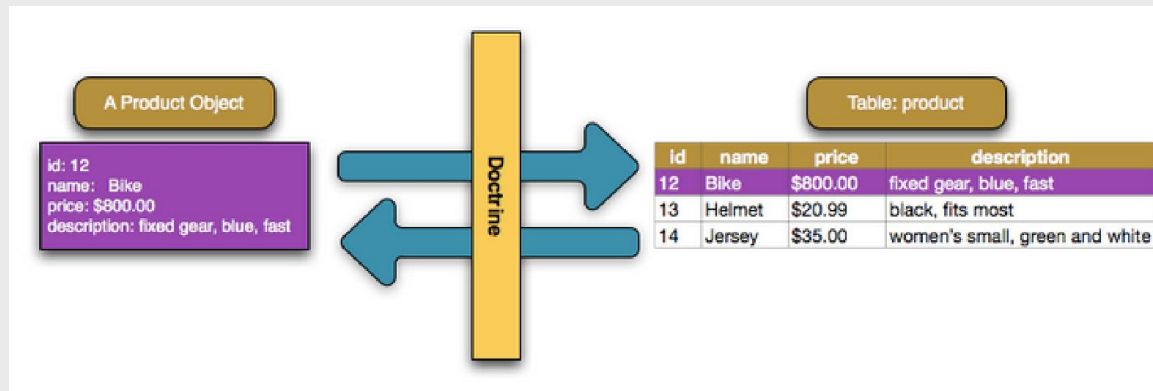


# Model

## ORM Doctrine 2

parameters.yml → Config.yml

> `php app/console doctrine:database:create`



# MODEL - metadata

```
// src/Acme/StoreBundle/Entity/Product.php
namespace Acme\StoreBundle\Entity;
use Doctrine\ORM\Mapping as ORM;

/**
 * @ORM\Entity
 * @ORM\Table(name="product")
 */
class Product
{
    /**
     * @ORM\Id
     * @ORM\Column(type="integer")
     * @ORM\GeneratedValue(strategy="AUTO")
     */
    protected $id;
```



# MODEL - metadata

```
/**
 * @ORM\Column(type="string", length=100)
 */
protected $name;

/**
 * @ORM\Column(type="decimal", scale=2)
 */
protected $price;

/**
 * @ORM\Column(type="text")
 */
protected $description;
}
```





# MODEL

A bundle can accept only one metadata definition format. For example, it's not possible to mix YAML metadata definitions with annotated PHP entity class definitions.

**Be careful that your class name and properties aren't mapped to a protected SQL keyword (such as group or user).**

Create getters and setters

```
> php app/console doctrine:generate:entities  
Acme/StoreBundle/Entity/Product
```

```
> php app/console doctrine:schema:update --force
```

# Persist object to database

```
// src/Acme/StoreBundle/Controller/DefaultController.php
// ...
use Acme\StoreBundle\Entity\Product;
use Symfony\Component\HttpFoundation\Response;

public function createAction()
{
    $product = new Product();
    $product->setName('A Foo Bar');
    $product->setPrice('19.99');
    $product->setDescription('Lorem ipsum dolor');
    $em = $this->getDoctrine()->getManager();
    $em->persist($product);
    $em->flush();
    return new Response('Created product id '.$product->getId());
}
```



# Fetching Objects from the Database

```
public function showAction($id)
{
    $product = $this->getDoctrine()
        ->getRepository('AcmeStoreBundle:Product')
        ->find($id);

    if (!$product) {
        throw $this->createNotFoundException(
            'No product found for id '.$id
        );
    }

    // ... do something, like pass the $product object into a template
}
```



# Repository Basic

```
// query by the primary key (usually "id")
```

```
$product = $repository->find($id);
```

```
// dynamic method names to find based on a column value
```

```
$product = $repository->findOneById($id);
```

```
$product = $repository->findOneByName('foo');
```

```
// find *all* products
```

```
$products = $repository->findAll();
```

```
// find a group of products based on an arbitrary column value
```

```
$products = $repository->findByPrice(19.99);
```





# Repository Basic

```
// query for one product matching be name and price
$product = $repository->findOneBy(array('name' => 'foo', 'price' =>
19.99));

// query for all products matching the name, ordered by price
$products = $repository->findBy(
    array('name' => 'foo'),
    array('price' => 'ASC')
);
```



# Updating an Object

```
public function updateAction($id)
{
    $em = $this->getDoctrine()->getManager();
    $product = $em->getRepository('AcmeStoreBundle:Product')->find($id);

    if (!$product) {
        throw $this->createNotFoundException(
            'No product found for id '.$id
        );
    }

    $product->setName('New product name!');
    $em->flush();

    return $this->redirect($this->generateUrl('homepage'));
}
```



# Deleting on object

```
$em->remove($product);
```

```
$em->flush();
```



# Querying for Object with DQL

```
$em = $this->getDoctrine()->getManager();  
$query = $em->createQuery(  
    'SELECT p  
    FROM AcmeStoreBundle:Product p  
    WHERE p.price > :price  
    ORDER BY p.price ASC'  
)->setParameter('price', '19.99');  
  
$products = $query->getResult();
```



# Using Doctrine's Query Builder

```
$repository = $this->getDoctrine()  
->getRepository('AcmeStoreBundle:Product');
```

```
$query = $repository->createQueryBuilder('p')  
->where('p.price > :price')  
->setParameter('price', '19.99')  
->orderBy('p.price', 'ASC')  
->getQuery();
```

```
$products = $query->getResult();
```





# Custom Repository Classes

```
// src/Acme/StoreBundle/Entity/ProductRepository.php
namespace Acme\StoreBundle\Entity;

use Doctrine\ORM\EntityRepository;

class ProductRepository extends EntityRepository
{
    public function findAllOrderedByName()
    {
        return $this->getEntityManager()
            ->createQuery(
                'SELECT p FROM AcmeStoreBundle:Product p ORDER BY
p.name ASC'
            )
            ->getResult();
    }
}
```



# Custom Repository Classes

```
$em = $this->getDoctrine()->getManager();  
$products = $em->getRepository('AcmeStoreBundle:Product')  
    ->findAllOrderedByName();
```



# MODEL – custom repository

```
public function updateGallery($photoId, $galleryId)
{
    $qb = $this->createQueryBuilder('p');

    $query = $qb
        ->update()
        ->set('p.gallery', $galleryId)
        ->where('p.id = :id')
        ->setParameter('id', $photoId);

    return $query->getQuery()->execute();
}
```



# Relationship Mapping Metadata

```
// src/Acme/StoreBundle/Entity/Category.php
// ...
use Doctrine\Common\Collections\ArrayCollection;

class Category
{
    // ...
    /**
     * @ORM\OneToMany(targetEntity="Product", mappedBy="category")
     */
    protected $products;

    public function __construct()
    {
        $this->products = new ArrayCollection();
    }
}
```



# Relationship Mapping Metadata

```
// src/Acme/StoreBundle/Entity/Product.php

// ...
class Product
{
    // ...

    /**
     * @ORM\ManyToOne(targetEntity="Category", inversedBy="products")
     * @ORM\JoinColumn(name="category_id",
    referencedColumnName="id")
     */
    protected $category;
}
```





# Fetching related Objects

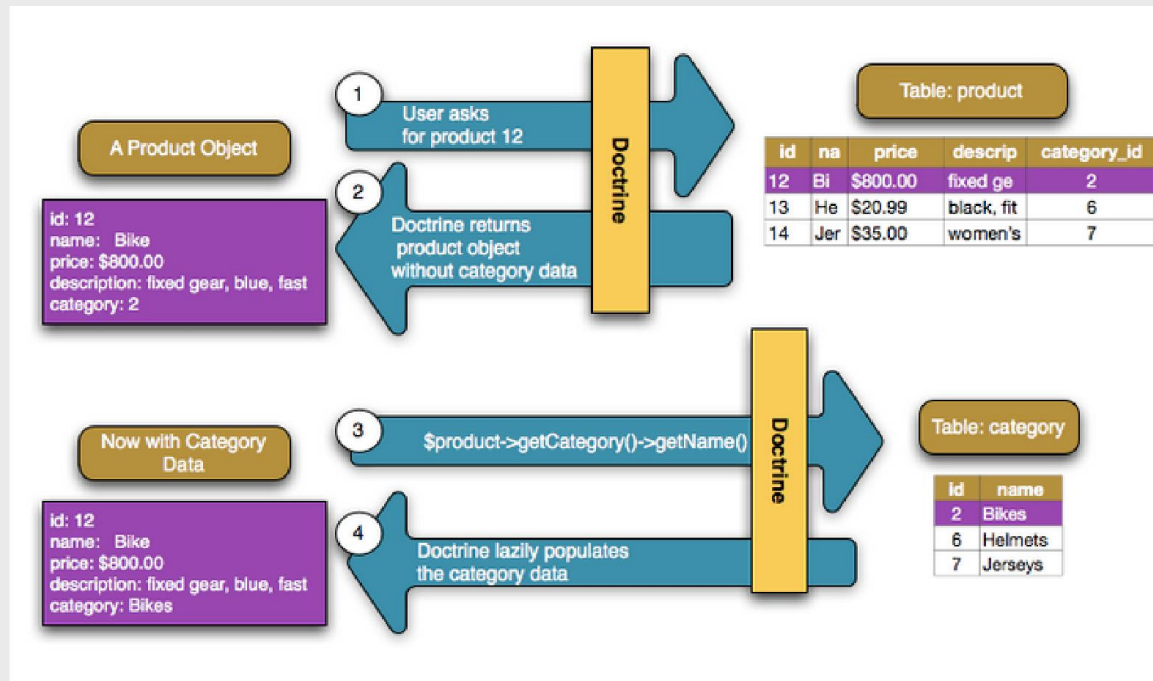
```
public function showAction($id)
{
    $product = $this->getDoctrine()
        ->getRepository('AcmeStoreBundle:Product')
        ->find($id);

    $categoryName = $product->getCategory()->getName();

    // ...
}
```



# Fetching related Objects



Thank you