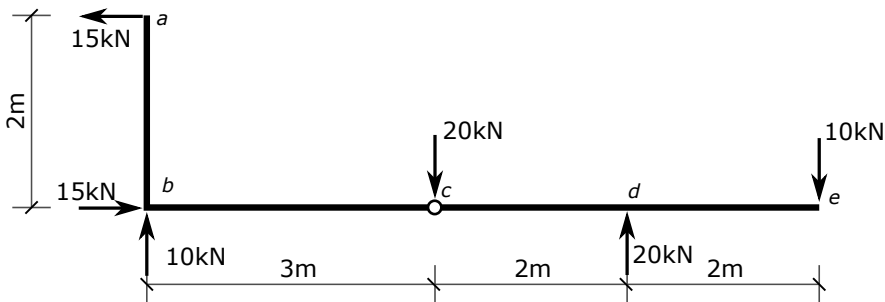
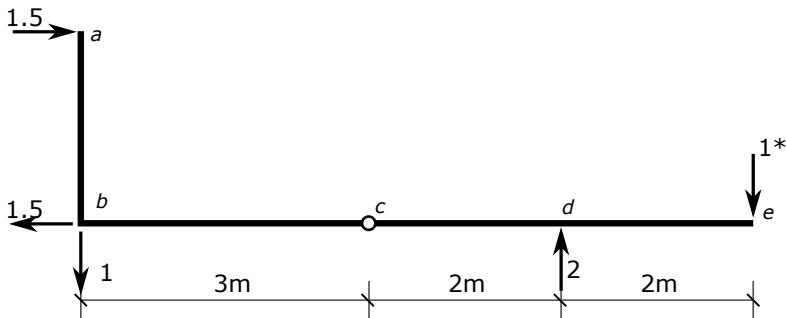


For vertical displacement at pt. e

Real



Virtual



due to spring elongation:

$$\Delta_e = \sum u dL$$

$$\Delta_e = 1.5 \times \frac{-15kN}{10000kN/m} = -0.00225m = -2.25mm \quad (\therefore \uparrow)$$

*Corrected Dec 14, 2012*

from previous problem, due to flexure:  $\Delta_e = -1.074mm$

total displacement:  $\Delta_e = -1.074mm - 2.25mm = -3.32mm \quad (\therefore \uparrow)$