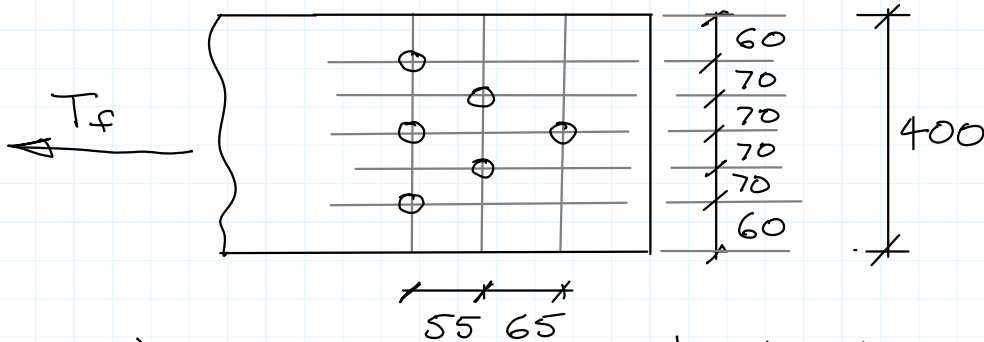
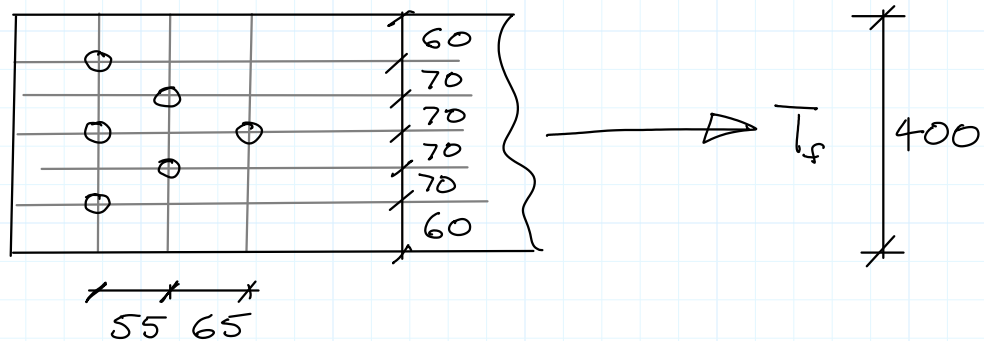


- 1) Net areas - compute the net areas, A_n , for each of the following:
Assume M20 bolts in punched holes.

a)

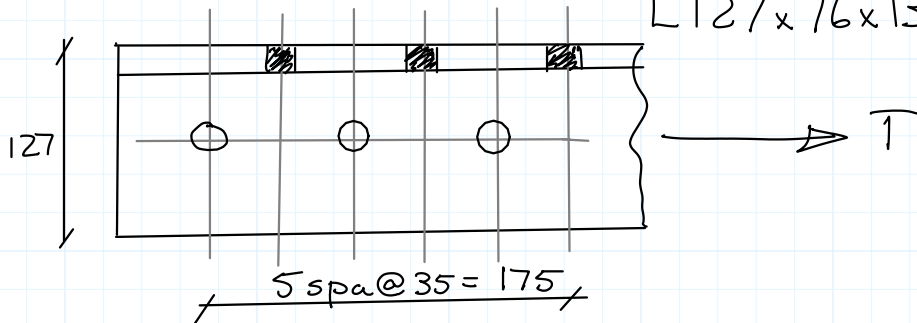
 $\Phi 14 \times 400$ 

b)

 $\Phi 14 \times 400$ 

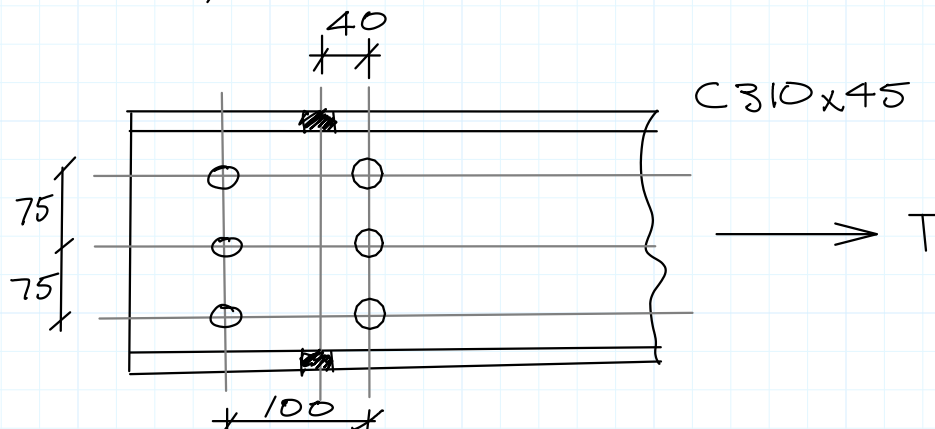
c)

L 127 x 76 x 13

Use usual
gauges
(p. 6-168)

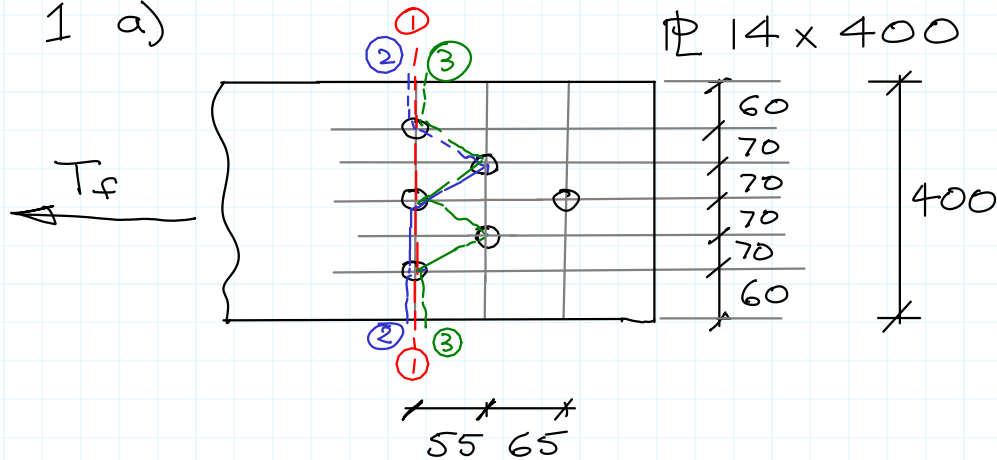
d)

C 310 x 45



1) Net Areas

1 a)



Path 1-1

$$w_n = 400 - 3 \times (20 + 4) = 328 \text{ mm}$$

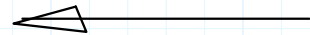
Path 2-2

$$w_n = 400 - 4 \times (20 + 4) + 2 \times \frac{55^2}{4 \times 70} = 325.6 \text{ mm}$$

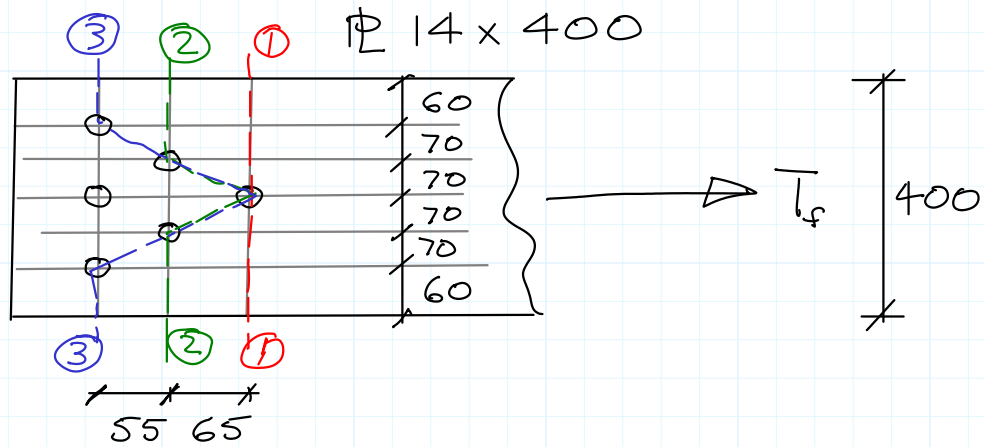
Path 3-3

$$\begin{aligned} w_n &= 400 - 5 \times (20 + 4) + 4 \times \frac{55^2}{4 \times 70} \\ &= \underline{323.2 \text{ mm}} \leftarrow \text{governs} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore A_n &= 323.2 \times 14 \\ &= \underline{\underline{4520 \text{ mm}^2}} \end{aligned}$$



1 b)

Path 1-1:

$$w_n = 400 - 1 \times 24 = 376 \text{ mm}$$

Path 2-2:

$$w_n = 400 - 3 \times (20 \times 4) + 2 \times \frac{65^2}{4 \times 70} = 358.2 \text{ mm}$$

Path 3-3:

$$w_n = 400 - 5 \times (20 + 4) + 2 \times \frac{65^2}{4 \times 70} + 2 \times \frac{55^2}{4 \times 70} = 331.8 \text{ mm} \leftarrow \text{governs}$$

Path 2-1:

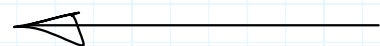
$$w_n = 400 - 2 \times (20 + 4) + \frac{65^2}{4 \times 70} = 367.1 \text{ mm}$$

Path 3-1:

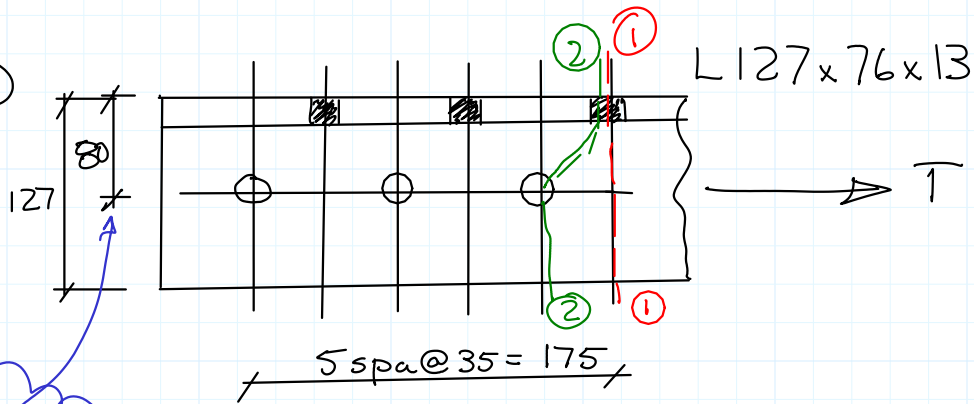
$$w_n = 400 - 3 \times (20 + 4) + \frac{55^2}{4 \times 70} + \frac{65^2}{4 \times 70} = 353.9 \text{ mm}$$

$$A_n = 331.8 \times 14$$

$$= \underline{\underline{4650 \text{ mm}^2}}$$



1 c)

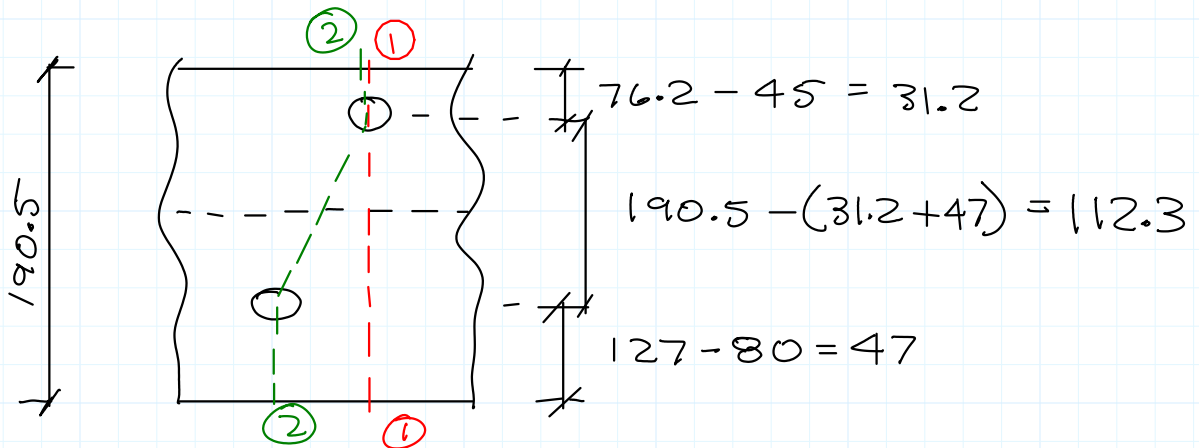


L 127 x 76 x 13

$$d = 127 \quad b = 76.2 \quad t = 12.7 \quad A_g = 2420 \text{ mm}^2$$

flatten:

$$w_g = 127 + 76.2 - 12.7 = 190.5$$

Path 1-1:

$$A_n = 2420 - (20 + 4) \times 12.7$$

$$= 2115 \text{ mm}^2$$

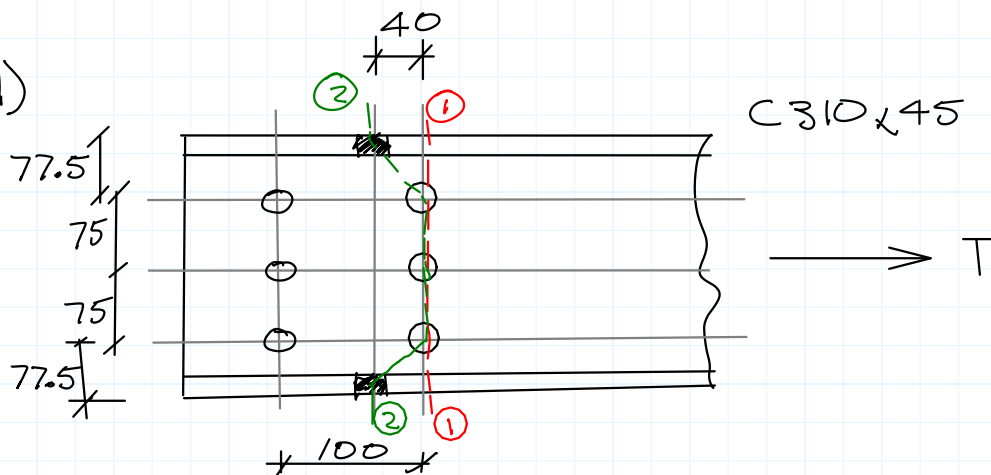
Path 2-2:

$$A_n = 2420 - 2 \times (20 + 4) \times 12.7 + \frac{35^2}{4 \times 112.3} \times 12.7$$

$$= 1845 \text{ mm}^2 \quad \leftarrow \text{governs}$$

$$\underline{\underline{A_n = 1845 \text{ mm}^2}} \quad \leftarrow$$

1 d)

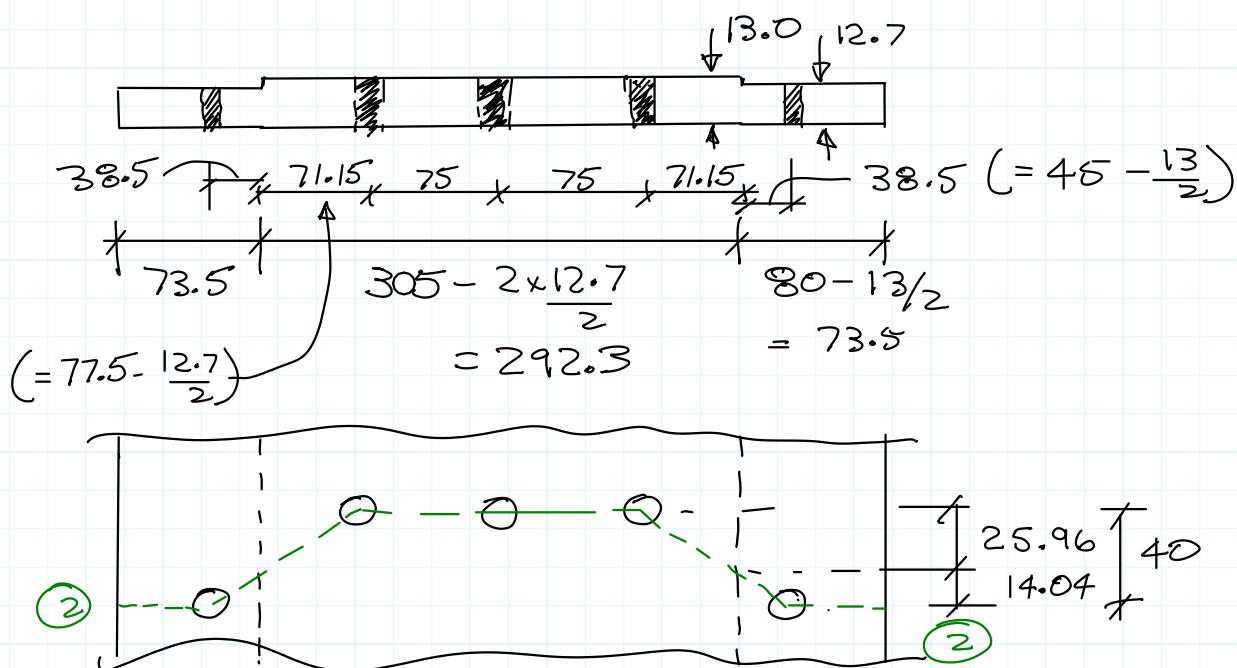


C310x45

$$A_g = 5690 \text{ mm}^2 \quad d = 305$$

$$b = 80 \quad t = 12.7 \quad w = 13.0$$

Flatten: (assume parallel flange edges)



$$\frac{38.5}{(38.5 + 71.15)} \times 40 = 14.04$$

Path 1-1

$$A_n = 5690 - 3 \times (20 + 4) \times 13.0$$

$$= 4754$$

Path 2-2:

$$A_n = 5690 - 3 \times 24 \times 13.0 - 2 \times 24 \times 12.7$$

$$+ 2 \times \frac{14.04^2}{4 \times 38.5} \times 12.7 + 2 \times \frac{25.96^2}{4 \times 71.15} \times 13$$

$$= 4238 \text{ mm}^2 \leftarrow \text{governs}$$

$$A_n = \underline{\underline{4238 \text{ mm}^2}}$$