CyberRes

Cloud DevSecOps

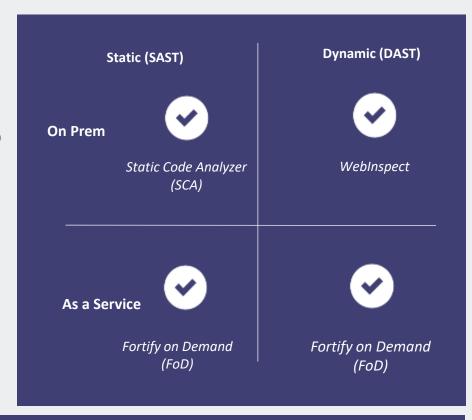
Application Security

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Fortify Portfolio

Automate testing throughout the CI/CD pipeline, enable developers to quickly resolve issues

- Static Code Analyzer (SCA): Analyzes source code for security vulnerabilities (SAST)
- **WebInspect:** Dynamic testing (DAST) analyzes applications in their running state and simulates attacks against an application to find vulnerabilities
- Fortify on Demand (FoD): AppSec as a Service, that includes SAST, DAST, and MAST
- Software Security Center: Holistic application security platform included with on-premises solutions to get complete visibility of application security risks
- **Sonatype:** Scans open source components for vulnerabilities



Solutions that Align With DevSecOps Success



Integration



Automation



Speed

Backed by the Market Leading Software Security Research Team

1,000+Vulnerability Categories | 27 Programming Languages | 1M+ Individual APIs

Demo Overview

Azure DevOps

- Integration using Build / Release Tasks
- Integration using YML / Classic UI
- Integration with Fortify On Prem
- Static Analysis Integration
- Source Code Composition analysis using Sonatype
- Dynamic Analysis using ScanCentral

AWS CodeStar

- Integration using YML
- Integration with Fortify On Prem
- Static Analysis Integration
- Source Code Composition analysis using Sonatype
- Dynamic Analysis using ScanCentral
- Continuous Feedback

GCP CloudBuild

- Integration using YML
- Integration with Fortify On Prem
- Static Analysis Integration with docker build

Pre-Requisites

Cloud DevOps – CI / CD Environment

Cloud Hosted Runner / Agent*

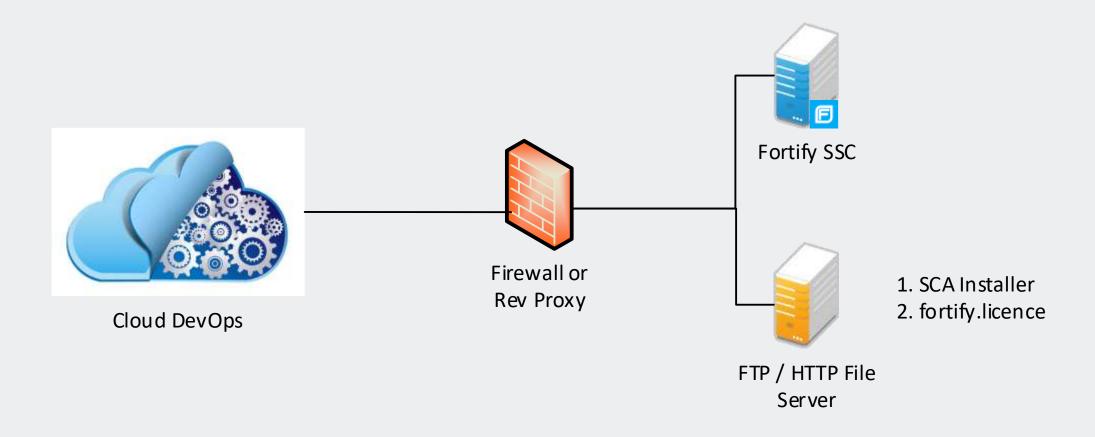
- Standard images Linux, Windows, MacOS
- Most of the tools are pre-installed
- Can use Container images from Docker Hub*
- Runs on Cloud and Self Destroyed when pipeline stops
- Environment cannot be retained

Self Hosted Runner / Agent

- Customized & Flexible images Linux,
 Windows, MacOS
- Customer has to install and configure the environment
- Cloud DevOps Agent need to be installed and configure.
- Cloud DevOps Agent and Cloud Environment has to communicate to each other.
- Environment can be retained & tailored as per requirement

^{*} Depends on cloud vendor

Native SAST Integration – Traditional Approach



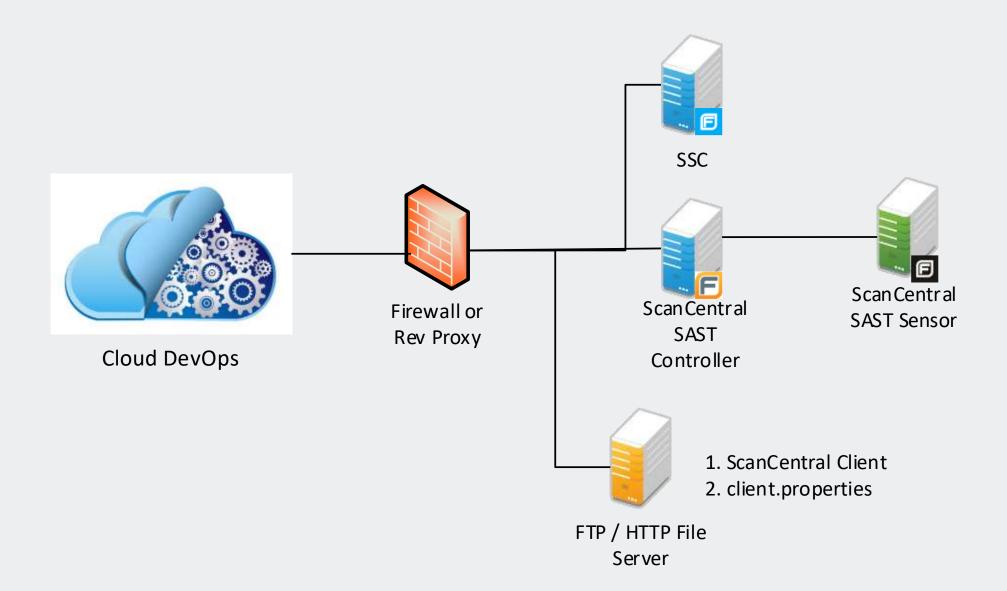
Native SAST Integration - Traditional Approach - Steps

- Download the SCA Installer file ~1 GB
- 2. Download the fortify.license file
- 3. Install the SCA using installer and license file
- 4. Update the Rulepacks
- Translate the code using SCA CLI
- 6. Analyze the code using SCA CLI
- 7. Upload the results to SSC via FortifyClient
- 8. Apply Quality Gate via FPRUtility (Optional)

SSC – Allow Download files

- Modify \ssc\WEB-INF\internal\securityContext.xml
- Uncomment
 - <security:intercept-url pattern="/downloads/**" access="PERM_ANONYMOUS" />
- Copy required files in \ssc\WEB-INF\downloads or \ssc\downloads folder
 - Fortify_SCA_and_Apps_20.2.0_windows_x64.exe
 - fortify.license file
- http://ip:8180/ssc/downloads/Fortify_SCA_and_Apps_20.2.0_windows_x64.exe
- http://ip:8180/ssc/downloads/fortify.license

NextGen SAST Integration – ScanCentral SAST Approach

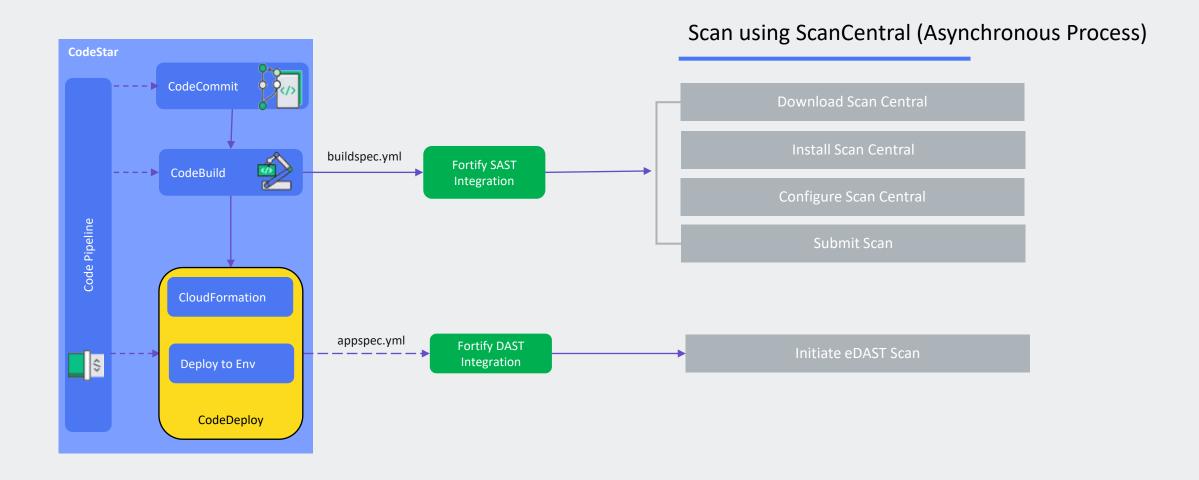


NextGen SAST Integration – ScanCentral Approach

- 1. Download the ScanCentral Client file ~60 MB, {required Java version >=1.8}
- 2. Extract the ScanCentral Client
- 3. Download / Create the client.properties file
- 4. Translate the code (conditional)
- 5. Upload the code via ScanCentral Client to ScanCentral Controller
- 6. Results will be uploaded to SSC
- 7. Quality Gate (may be in next release)

AWS CodeStar

CodeBuild using SCA and ScanCentral





AWS DevOps

Components of AWS CodeStar

- AWS Module: CodeStar
- appspec.yml this file is used by AWS CodeDeploy when deploying the web application to EC2
- **buildspec.yml** this file is used by AWS CodeBuild to build the web application
- pom.xml this file is the Maven Project Object Model for the web application
- src/main this directory contains your Java service source files
- src/test this directory contains your Java service unit test files
- scripts/ this directory contains scripts used by AWS CodeDeploy when installing and deploying your application on the Amazon EC2 instance
- template.yml this file contains the description of AWS resources used by AWS CloudFormation to deploy your infrastructure
- template-configuration.json this file contains the project ARN with placeholders used for tagging resources with the project ID

AWS - buildspec.yml

DVJA / buildspec.yml Info

```
1 version: 0.2
 3 phases:
     install:
       runtime-versions:
         java: corretto11
       commands:
         # Upgrade AWS CLI to the latest version
         - pip install --upgrade awscli
     pre build:
11
       commands:
         #- mvn clean compile test
12
         - mvn clean
13
     build:
14
15
       commands:
         - mvn package
16
     post_build:
17
18
         # Do not remove this statement. This command is required for AWS CodeStar projects.
19
         # Update the AWS Partition, AWS Region, account ID and project ID in the project ARN in template-configuration.json file so AWS CloudFormation can tag project resources.
20
         - sed -i.bak 's/\$PARTITION\$/'${PARTITION}'/g;s/\$AWS_REGION\$/'${AWS_REGION}'/g;s/\$ACCOUNT_ID\$/'${ACCOUNT_ID}'/g;s/\$PROJECT_ID\$/'${PROJECT_ID}'/g' template-configuration.json
21
22
         - bash scascan.bash
23 artifacts:
     files:
       - 'appspec.yml'
       - 'template.yml'
26
       - 'scripts/*'
27
       - 'target/ROOT.war'
28
       - 'template-configuration.json'
29
30
```

SCAScan.bash

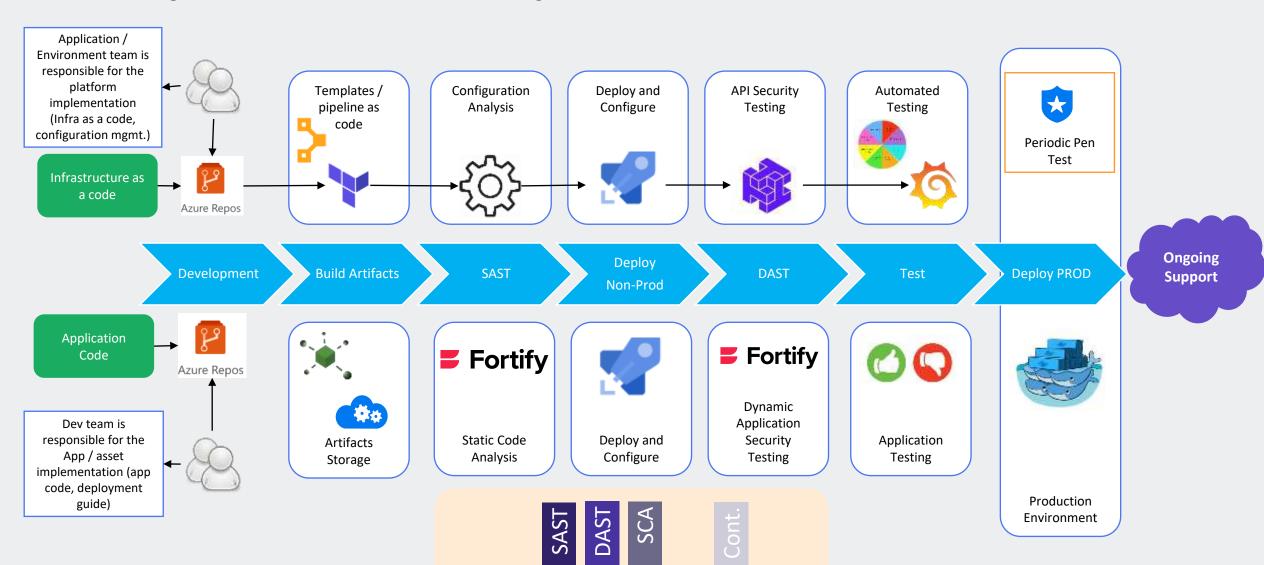
DVJA / scascan.bash Info

Edit

```
1 #!/bin/bash
 3 #Getting downloaders
 4 wget -nv --no-check-certificate https:// ### :8443/ssc/downloads/Fortify SCA and Apps 20.2.0 linux x64.run
 6 wget -nv --no-check-certificate https:// ### :8443/ssc/downloads/fortify.license
 8 wget --no-check-certificate https:// 8443/ssc/downloads/SSC.cer
 9 chmod +x ./Fortify SCA and Apps 20.2.0 linux x64.run
   ./Fortify_SCA_and_Apps_20.2.0_linux_x64.run --fortify_license_path ./fortify.license --mode unattended --installdir
   /opt/Fortify/Fortify SCA and Apps 20.2.0/
11 /opt/Fortify/Fortify SCA and Apps 20.2.0/bin/fortifyupdate
   /opt/Fortify/Fortify_SCA_and_Apps_20.2.0/jre/bin/keytool -importcert -trustcacerts -alias SSC -keystore
   /opt/Fortify/Fortify SCA and Apps 20.2.0/jre/lib/security/cacerts -file ./SSC.cer -storepass changeit -noprompt
13 /opt/Fortify/Fortify SCA and Apps 20.2.0/bin/sourceanalyzer -b aws-java -clean
   /opt/Fortify/Fortify_SCA_and_Apps_20.2.0/bin/sourceanalyzer -b aws-java -source 1.8 -cp "./**/*.jar" "./**/*.java"
14 "./**/*.js" "./**/*.jsp" "./**/*.html" "./**/*.properties" "./**/*.xml"
15 /opt/Fortify/Fortify SCA and Apps 20.2.0/bin/sourceanalyzer -b aws-java -scan -f AWS-SAST.fpr
   /opt/Fortify/Fortify_SCA_and_Apps_20.2.0/bin/fortifyclient -url https:// 8443/ssc/ -authtoken 169c2c01-
   8902-4b42-af2c-1b11f8536f85 -applicationVersionID "10023" uploadFPR -file AWS-SAST.fpr
17
```

Azure DevOps

Fortify enable Azure DevOps



Fortify ScanCentral

Azure DevOps

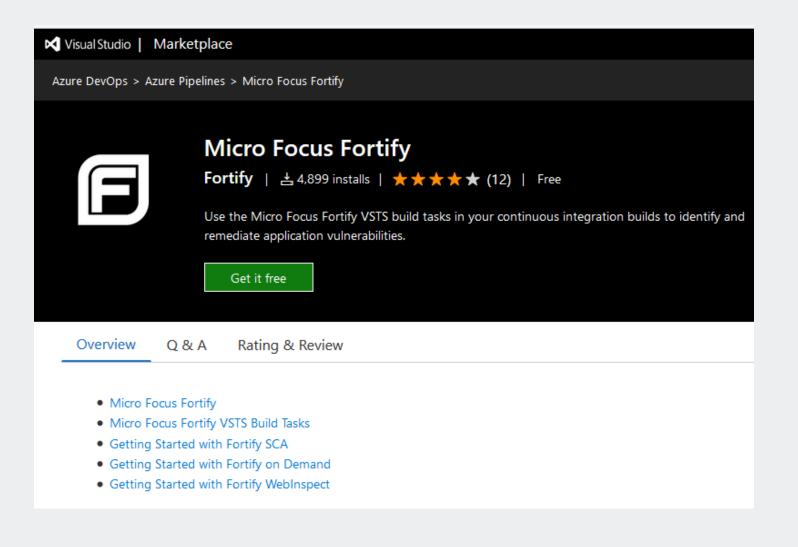
- Integration is with Build Pipeline
- Plugins are available
- Main config file is azure-pipelines.yml file

Azure DevOps "Free Tier" Limitation

- Public project: 10 free Microsoft-hosted parallel jobs that can run for up to 360 minutes (6 hours) each time, with no overall time limit per month.
- Private project: One free job that can run for up to 60 minutes each time, until you've used 1,800 minutes (30 hours) per month.
 - This 60 minutes limitation requires special attention on DAST Pipeline
- Ref: https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/devops/pipelines/licensing/concurrent-jobs?view=azure-devops

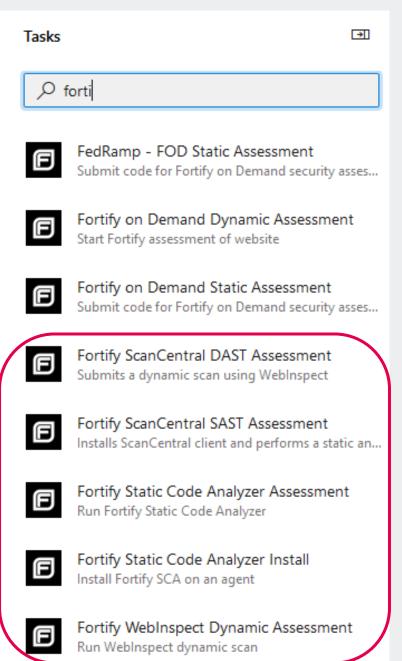
Fortify Azure DevOps Extension

• https://marketplace.visualstudio.com/items?itemName=fortifyvsts.hpe-security-fortify-vsts



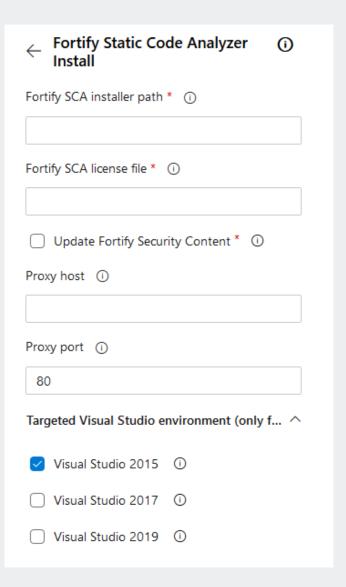
Build Tasks Available

- SAST
 - Fortify Static Code Analyzer Install
 - Fortify Static Code Analyzer Assessment
 - Fortify ScanCentral SAST Assessment
- DAST
 - Fortify WebInspect Dynamic Assessment
 - Fortify ScanCentral DAST Assessment



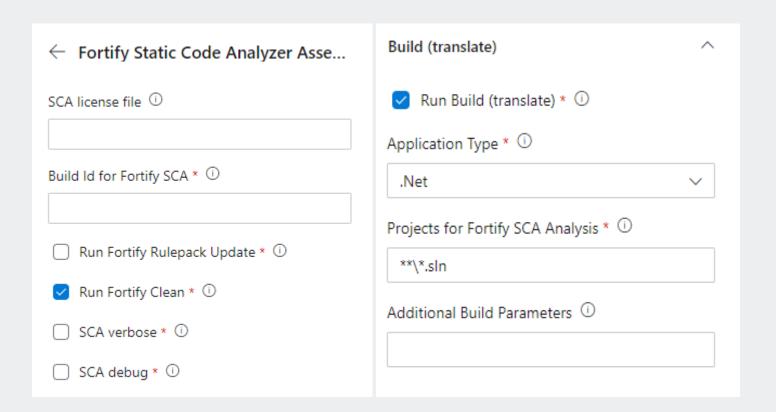
Task - Fortify Static Code Analyzer Install

- Options
 - Select SCA Installer
 - Select Fortify License file
 - Proxy Settings
 - Visual Studio Environment (only for Windows)
- Questions
 - How to copy the installer?
 - After installation sourceanalyzer will be in path?



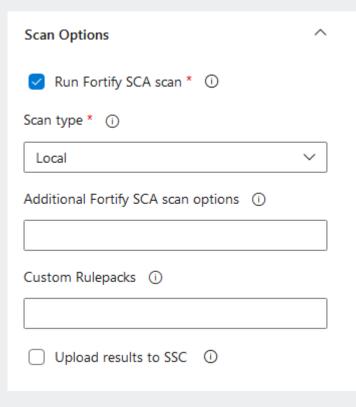
Task - Fortify Static Code Analyzer Assessment

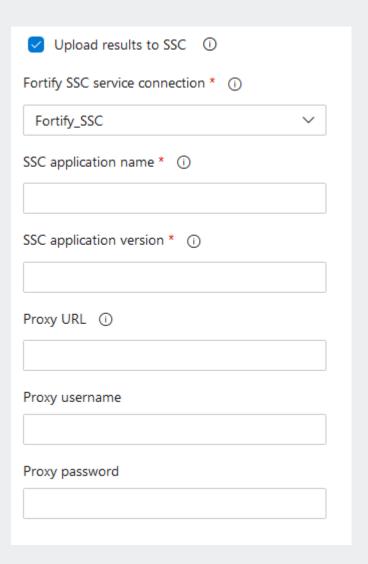
- License File
- Build Id
- Rule Pack Update
- Build Clean
- Build Type
- Projects File



Task - Fortify Static Code Analyzer Assessment - Cont.

- Scan Type
 - Local
 - ScanCentral
- SSC URL
- Application Name
- Application Version
- Proxy details
- No Quality Gate Available But workaround available





Azure - SCA Integration

DotNet Application - Traditional Approach

```
# Starter pipeline
     #-Start-with a minimal pipeline that you can customize to build and deploy your code.
     #-Add-steps-that-build, run-tests, deploy, and more:
     # https://aka.ms/yaml
     trigger:
     --master
     pool:
 9
     vmImage: 'windows-2019'
10
11
12
     steps:
     Settings
     - task: CmdLine@2
     displayName: 'Creating Build Folder for RichesDotnet'
14
     ··inputs:
15
     ···script:
16
     Echo "Creating a target folder"
17
     | · | · | · | · | · | · | MKDIR "D:\hp_la_chouffe\rules\scratch\RichesDotnet\"
18
19
```

DotNet Application - Traditional Approach - Cont...

Running MS Build.

```
Settings

--task:-MSBuild@1

--inputs:

--solution:-'**/*.sln'

--clean:-true

--createLogFile:-true
```

Downloading SCA

```
- task: PowerShell@2
       inputs:
44
         targetTvpe: 'inline'
45
         script: |
           # Write your PowerShell commands here.
46
           $BaseUrl = "https://ll :8443/ssc/downloads"
           add-type-@"
48
            using System.Net;
49
            using System.Security.Cryptography.X509Certificates;
50
51
            public class TrustAllCertsPolicy : ICertificatePolicy {
            public bool CheckValidationResult(
52
53
                 ServicePoint srvPoint, X509Certificate certificate,
54
                WebRequest request, int certificateProblem) {
55
                return true;
56
57
58
59
           [System.Net.ServicePointManager]::CertificatePolicy = New-Object TrustAllCertsPolicy
          -Write-Host "Downloading SCA from SSC"
60
61
          Invoke-RestMethod http://ipinfo.io/json | Select -exp ip
62
           New-Item - ItemType directory - Path c:\ agent distr
63
           $url = "$BaseUrl/Fortify SCA and Apps 20.2.0 windows x64.exe"
64
          $output = "c:\ agent distr\Fortify SCA and Apps 20.2.0 windows x64.exe".....
65
66
           $wc = New-Object System.Net.WebClient
           $wc.DownloadFile($url, $output)
67
68
          69
70
           $url = "$BaseUrl/fortify.license"
71
           $output = "c:\ agent distr\fortify.license"
72
          -Write-Host-$url
          $wc = New-Object System.Net.WebClient
73
          $wc.DownloadFile($url, $output)
74
75
76
          -Write-Host "Downloading SSC Cert from SSC"
           $url = "$BaseUrl/SSC.cer"
           $output = "c:\ agent distr\ssc.cer"
78
           $wc = New-Object System.Net.WebClient
79
           $wc.DownloadFile($url, $output)
80
81
82
       displayName: 'Downloading SCA and License'
       enabled: true
83
```

Installing SCA

```
Settings
     - task: InstallFortifySCA@7
85
       inputs:
         InstallerPath: 'c:\ agent distr\Fortify SCA and Apps 20.2.0 windows x64.exe'
86
         ·VS2015: false
87
         VS2019: true
88
         LicenseFile: 'c:\ agent distr\fortify.license'
89
         RunFortifyRulepackUpdate: true
90
91
        enabled: true
      Settings
      - task: PowerShell@2
93
       inputs:
         targetType: 'inline'
94
         ·script:-
95
       --- Write-Host "Post SCA Install Script"
96
       Write-Host "##vso[task.prependpath]C:\Fortify\bin\"
97
       C:\Fortify\jre\bin\keytool.exe -importcert -trustcacerts -alias SSC -keystore C:\Fortify\jre\lib\security\cacerts -file c:\ agent distr\ssc.cer -storepass changeit -noprompt
98
       displayName: 'Setting up Path for SCA'
99
       enabled: true
100
```

Environment Setup

```
--task:-BatchScript@1
--task:-BatchScript@1
--inputs:
--inputs:
---filename:-'C:\Program-Files-(x86)\Microsoft-Visual-Studio\2019\Enterprise\Common7\Tools\VsDevCmd.bat'
---modifyEnvironment:-true
----failOnStandardError:-true
----displayName:-'Setting-up-Visual-Studio-Environment'
----enabled:-true
```

Running SCA

```
- task: FortifySCA@6
108
109
      ··inputs:
110
      licenseFile: 'c:\ agent distr\fortify.license'
      ···runBuildTranslate: true
111
      --- applicationType: 'dotnet'
112
      fortifyProjects: '**\*.sln'
113
      fortifyBuildId: 'RichesDotNet Azure DevOps'
114
      · · · runFortifyRulepackUpdate: true
115
116
      ···runFortifyClean: true
      ----scaVerbose: true
117
      ···scaDebug: true
118
      ···runFortifyScan: true
119
      fortifyScanType: 'LocalScan'
120
121
      ···runFortifyUpload: true
      ----fortifyServerName: 'Fortify SSC'
122
      fortifyApplicationName: 'Riches DotNet Project with Fortify Plugins'
123
      fortifyApplicationVersion: '1.0'
124
        enabled: true
125
```

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Quality Gate

```
- task: CmdLine@2
  inputs:
    script:
      Echo Quality Gate for SCA
      FPRUtility -information -search -query "[fortify priority order]:critical" -
project D:\a\1\a\sca_artifacts\RichesDotNet_Azure_DevOps.fpr | findstr /I /C:"No issu
es matched search query."
      rem If %ERRORLEVEL% EQU 0 Echo "Clean Build"
      rem If %ERRORLEVEL% EQU 1 Echo "Dirty Build"
      If %ERRORLEVEL% EQU 0 exit 0
      If %ERRORLEVEL% EQU 1 exit 1
  displayName: 'Running Quality Gate Check'
  enabled: true
```

Azure - ScanCentral Plugin Integration

ScanCentral – Plug-ins Support

Running Maven Build

```
trigger:
- ·main
pool:
· · vmImage: · windows-2019
steps:
Settings
- task: Maven@3
· inputs:
----mavenPomFile: 'pom.xml'
---mavenOptions: '-Xmx3072m'
· javaHomeOption: 'JDKVersion'
jdkVersionOption: '1.8'
jdkArchitectureOption: 'x64'
publishJUnitResults: true
#testResultsFiles: '**/surefire-reports/TEST-*.xml'
goals: 'package'
··enabled: true
```

ScanCentral – Plug-ins Support

Run the scan using build task plug-ins

```
Settings
task: FortifyScanCentralSAST@7
··inputs:
scanCentralCtrlUrl: 'http:// : :8280/scancentral-ctrl'
----sscCiToken: '$(ScanCentral.SscCiToken)'
---uploadToSSC: true
- applicationVersion: '3.0'
- applicationVersionId: '10005'
· · · · buildTool: · 'mvn'
displayName: 'Fortify ScanCental SAST Scan'
 enabled: true
```

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GCP CloudBuild

GCP – Code Build

- Google Cloud Code Build
- Config File cloudbuild.yaml or cloudbuild.json or docker file
- It runs only docker images
- Supported apps / languages
 - Node.js
 - Java
 - Python
 - Go
 - VM using Packer

Python Project

```
cloudbuild.yaml

1 steps:
2 - name: 'python:3.7.9'
3 args: ['python', '-m', 'pip', 'install', '-r', 'requirements.txt', '--user']
4 - name: 'python:3.7.9'
5 args: ['bash', './myscript.bash']
```

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myscript.bash for Python Project

```
#!/bin/bash
wget http:// :8080/ssc/downloads/Fortify SCA and Apps 20.1.0 linux x64.run
wget http://
                                     :8080/ssc/downloads/fortify.license
chmod +x ./Fortify SCA and Apps 20.1.0 linux x64.run
./Fortify SCA and Apps 20.1.0 linux x64.run --fortify license path ./fortify.license
--mode unattended
/opt/Fortify/Fortify SCA and Apps 20.1.0/bin/fortifyupdate
/opt/Fortify/Fortify SCA and Apps 20.1.0/bin/sourceanalyzer -b python_django -debug-verbose -logfile pyscan.Tog "./**/*.js" "./**/*.html"
opt/Fortify/Fortify SCA and Apps 20.1.0/bin/sourceanalyzer -b python diango -debug-
verbose -logfile pyscan.Tog =python-version 3 -python-path
"/usr/local/lib/python3.7:/usr/local/lib/python3.7/site-
packages:/usr/local/lib64/python3.7:/usr/local/lib64/python3.7/site-
packages:/usr/lib/python3.7:/usr/lib/python3.7/site-
packages:/usr/lib64/python3.7:/usr/lib64/python3.7/site-packages" "./**/*.py"
```

Java Project

```
cloudbuild.yaml

steps:
- name: 'java'
args: ['bash', './scascan.bash']
id: 'SCA_Task'
waitFor: ['-']
timeout: '1200s'
```

scascan.bash for Java Project

```
#!/bin/bash
wget http:// :8080/ssc/downloads/Fortify SCA and Apps 20.1.0 linux x64.run
wget http:// = :8080/ssc/downloads/fortify.license
chmod +x ./Fortify SCA and Apps 20.1.0 linux x64.run
./Fortify SCA and Apps 20.1.0 linux x64.run --fortify license path ./fortify.license --mode unattended
/opt/Fortify/Fortify SCA and Apps 20.1.0/bin/fortifyupdate
/opt/Fortify/Fortify SCA and Apps 20.1.0/bin/sourceanalyzer -b richsjava -debug-verbose -logfile richsjava.log "./**/*.js" "./**/*.html" ".7**/*.properties" "./**/*.xml" "./**/*.sql" "./**/*.jsp"
/opt/Fortify/Fortify SCA and Apps 20.1.0/bin/sourceanalyzer -b richsjava -debug-verbose -logfile richsjava.log -cp "jsplibs/**/*.jar:lib/**7*.jar:WEB-INF/lib/**/*.jar" -source 1.5 "./**/*.java"
echo Done with Translate
echo Starting Scan Stage
/opt/Fortify/Fortify SCA and Apps 20.1.0/bin/sourceanalyzer -b richsjava -scan -f richsjava.fpr
echo FPR Generated
/opt/Fortify/Fortify SCA and Apps 20.1.0/bin/fortifyclient -url http:// :8080/ssc/ -authtoken 70340f5e-eb79-452f-9a31-c8c475f9a88d =application "Riches Java GCP" -applicationVersion "1.0" uploadFPR -file richsjava.fpr
echo Done with Upload
```

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Find. Fix. Fortify.

End-to-end application security.