Procedimiento de ensayo de puesta en marcha del firmware del ROVER en banco de pruebas.

Este cuaderno interactivo tiene como objetivo verificar la funcionalidad del firmware del ROVER en el banco de pruebas y debe ejecutarse **ANTES** de su teleoperación para verificar que la comunicación, lectura de sensores y control funcionan correctamente.

Está organizado en las siguientes secciones

Contenido

- 1. Precondiciones. Configuración de ambiente de prueba.
- 2. Test de conectividad serie.
- 3. Test de control de motores (manual).
- 4. Test de lectura de tacómetros.
- 5. Test de lectura de IMU.
- 6. Test de lectura de GPS.
- 7. Test de lazo de control PID.
- 8. Cierre.

1. Precondiciones

Antes de comenzar el procedimiento.

- 1. Conectar la unidad por USB sin alimentación externa (baterías) y actualizar el firmware a la versión que se quiera validar. **NO alimentar aún con las baterías**.
- 2. Apoyar la unidad de modo que las ruedas giren en el aire y verificar el conexionado de los periféricos.
- 3. Verificar la alimentación y conectar las baterías.
- 4. Verificar que L298N y tacómnetros están iluminados.

2. Test de conectividad

```
In [1]:
         %load_ext autoreload
         %autoreload 2
          import sys
         import pandas
         import numpy as np
         import time
         import datetime
         %matplotlib inline
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
In [2]:
         ROVER PORT = '/dev/ttyACM0'
         ROVER BAUDRATE = 9600
         from rover import RoverClient
          rover = RoverClient(ROVER PORT, ROVER BAUDRATE)
        Recepción de telemetría
In [16]:
          rover.get report counts()
         {'GENERAL_TELEMETRY': 61,
Out[16]:
          'COMMAND EXECUTION STATUS': 0,
          'IMU AHRS STATE': 21,
          'MOTION CONTROL STATE': 82,
          'GPS STATE': 20,
          'INVALID': 0}
        Estado inicial de telemetrías
In [17]:
          rover.print_general_tmy()
         ACCEPTED PACKETS: 0
         REJECTED PACKETS: 0
         LAST OPCODE: 0x00
```

```
LAST_ERROR: 0x00
STATUS: 0x00

In [18]:

assert(rover.TMY_PARAM_ACCEPTED_PACKETS == 0)
assert(rover.TMY_PARAM_REJECTED_PACKETS == 0)
assert(rover.TMY_PARAM_LAST_0PCODE == 0)
assert(rover.TMY_PARAM_LAST_ERROR == 0)
assert(rover.TMY_PARAM_STATUS == 0)
```

Control básico y recepción de telemetrías de estado

```
In [20]:
          rover.print general tmy()
         ACCEPTED PACKETS: 0
         REJECTED PACKETS: 0
         LAST OPCODE: 0x00
         LAST ERROR: 0x00
         STATUS: 0x00
In [21]:
          accepted packets before = rover.TMY PARAM ACCEPTED PACKETS
          rejected packets before = rover.TMY PARAM REJECTED PACKETS
          last opcode before = rover.TMY PARAM LAST OPCODE
          last error before = rover.TMY PARAM LAST ERROR
          rover.led on()
          time.sleep(2)
          accepted packets after = rover.TMY PARAM ACCEPTED PACKETS
          rejected packets after = rover.TMY PARAM REJECTED PACKETS
          last opcode after = rover.TMY PARAM LAST OPCODE
          last error after = rover.TMY PARAM LAST ERROR
          assert(accepted packets after == (accepted packets before+1))
          assert(rejected packets after == rejected packets before)
          assert(last opcode after == rover.CMD LED ON)
In [22]:
          rover.print general tmy()
         ACCEPTED PACKETS: 1
```

```
REJECTED PACKETS: 0
         LAST OPCODE: 0x01
         LAST ERROR: 0x00
         STATUS: 0x00
In [23]:
          accepted packets before = rover.TMY PARAM ACCEPTED PACKETS
          rejected packets before = rover.TMY PARAM REJECTED PACKETS
          last opcode before = rover.TMY PARAM LAST OPCODE
          last error before = rover.TMY PARAM LAST ERROR
          rover.led off()
          time.sleep(1)
          accepted packets after = rover.TMY PARAM ACCEPTED PACKETS
          rejected packets after = rover.TMY PARAM REJECTED PACKETS
          last opcode after = rover.TMY PARAM LAST OPCODE
          last error after = rover.TMY PARAM LAST ERROR
          assert(accepted packets after == (accepted packets before+1))
          assert(rejected packets after == rejected packets before)
          assert(last opcode after == rover.CMD LED OFF)
In [24]:
          rover.print general tmy()
         ACCEPTED PACKETS: 2
         REJECTED PACKETS: 0
         LAST OPCODE: 0x02
         LAST ERROR: 0x00
```

4. Test de control de motores (manual)

Estado inicial de motores.

STATUS: 0x00

```
In [25]:
    rover.set_motor_throttles(
        [0.0, 0.0], RoverClient.MOTOR_A | RoverClient.MOTOR_B)
    rover.print_motor_tmy()

TACH01_SPEED: 0.000
    TACH02_SPEED: 0.000
    TACH03_SPEED: 0.000
```

```
TACH04 SPEED: 0.000
         TACH01 COUNT: 0.000
         TACH02 COUNT: 0.000
         TACHO3 COUNT: 0.000
         TACH04 COUNT: 0.000
         MOTOR A THROTTLE: 0.0
         MOTOR B THROTTLE: 0.0
         MOTOR A SETPOINT SPEED: 0.000
         MOTOR B SETPOINT SPEED: 0.000
In [ ]:
          rover.print motor tmy()
In [26]:
          assert(rover.TMY PARAM MOTOR A THROTTLE == 0)
          assert(rover.TMY PARAM MOTOR B THROTTLE == 0)
         Funciones para mostrar las telemetrías de los motores y reproducir una secuencia.
In [27]:
          def plot motor motion profiles(tmy readings,title):
```

rover.TMY PARAM MOTOR A THROTTLE, rover.TMY PARAM MOTOR B THROTTLE,

fig.suptitle(title);

for i in range(program.shape[1]):

tmy readings.append(np.array([i,

rover.TMY_PARAM_TACH01_SPEED,
rover.TMY_PARAM_TACH02_SPEED,

tmy readings = []

def play program and record tmy(rover, program,interval=0.1):

Las siguientes pruebas generan rampas ascendentes y descendentes en ambos sentidos. Asegurarse de comenzar en reposo.

```
In [29]: # Máxima velocidad a alcanzar
MAX_THROTTLE = 0.4 # 40%
SUSTAIN_THROTTLE = 0.3 # 30%

# Iteraciones
N_ITERATIONS = 64

# Intervalo entre comandos [s]
INTERVAL = 0.1
In [28]: rover.set_motor_throttles(
      [0, 0], RoverClient.MOTOR_A | RoverClient.MOTOR_B )
```

Moverse hacia adelante incrementando la velocidad gradualmente, mantenerla por unos segundos, y decrementar (motor A).

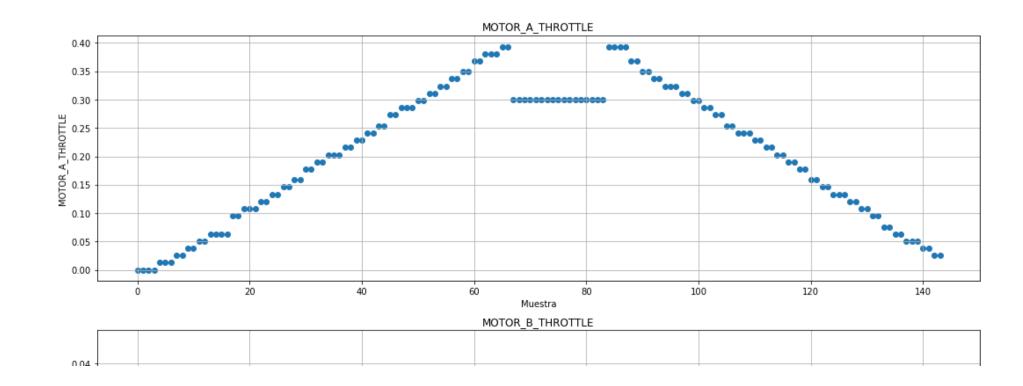
```
tmy_readings = play_program_and_record_tmy(rover,profile,INTERVAL)

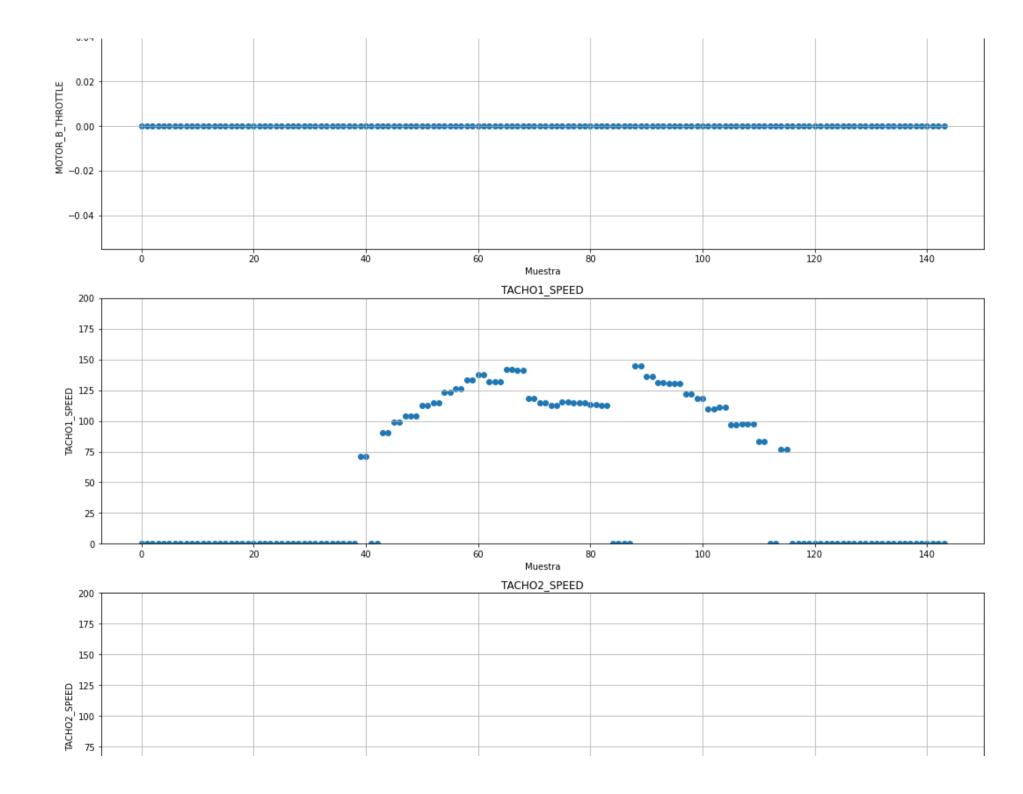
# Detener
rover.set_motor_throttles(
   [0, 0], RoverClient.MOTOR_A | RoverClient.MOTOR_B )
```

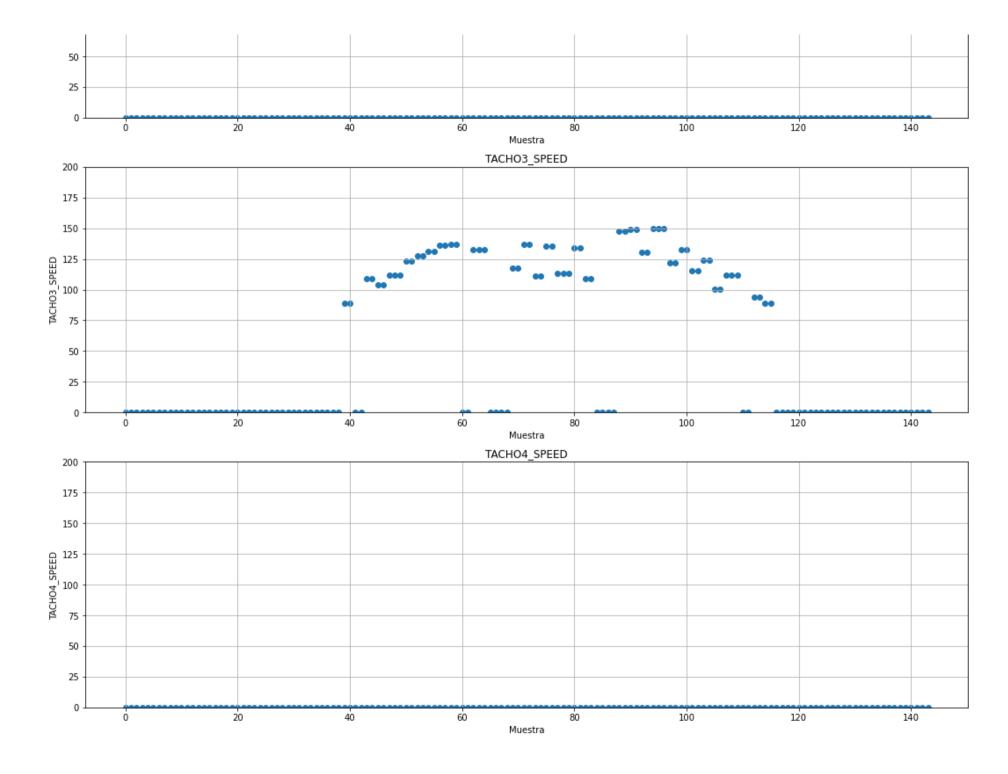
In [32]:

plot_motor_motion_profiles(tmy_readings,title="Perfil motor A")

Perfil motor A



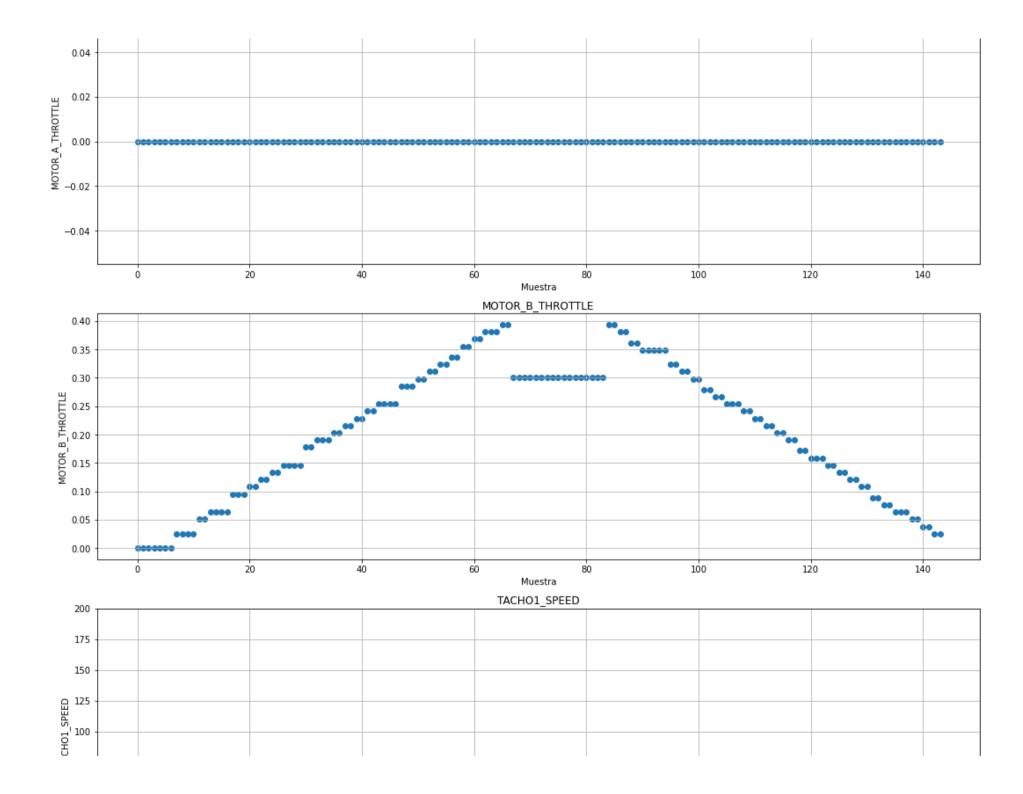


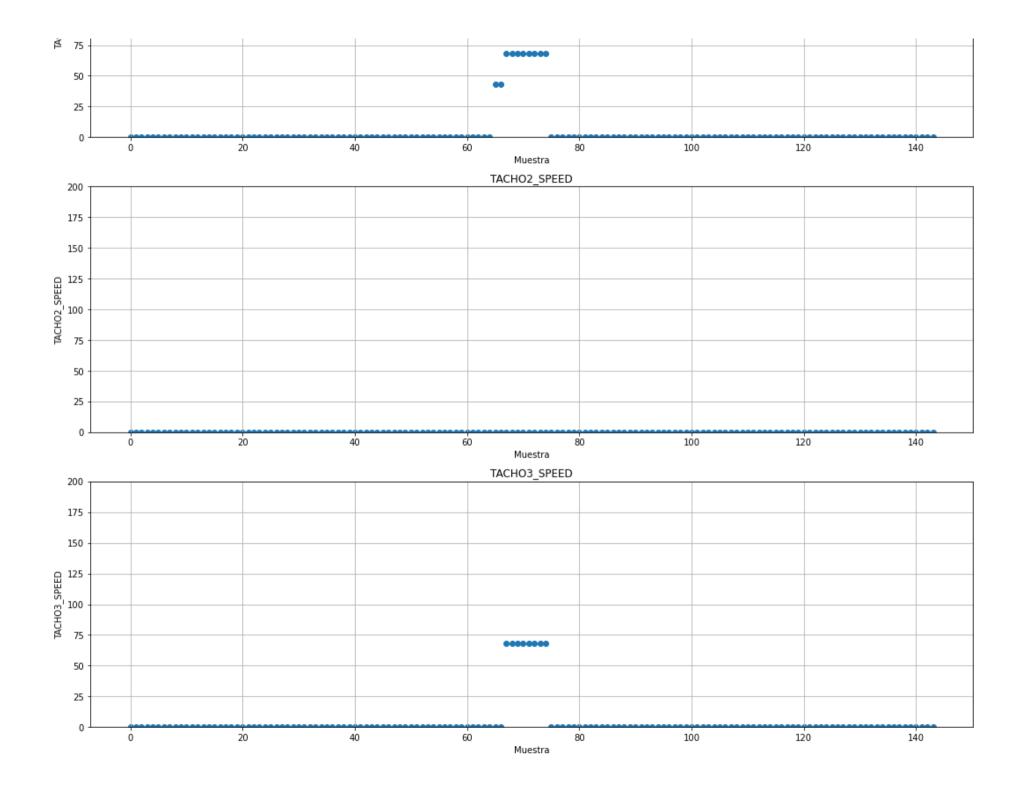


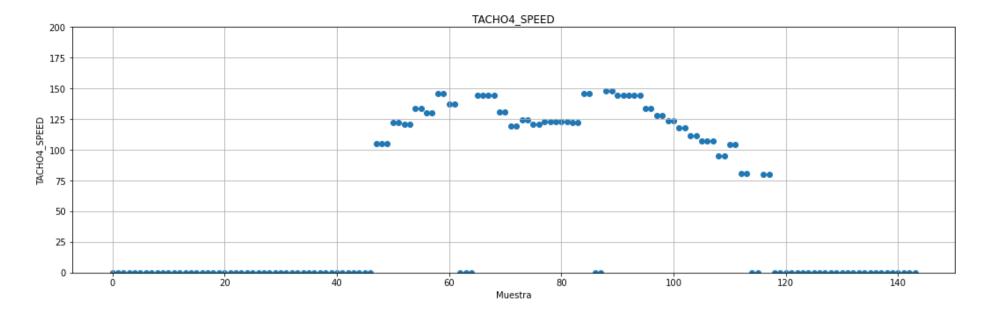
Moverse hacia adelante incrementando la velocidad gradualmente, mantenerla por unos segundos, y decrementar (motor B).

```
In [34]:
          ramp up = np.array([
             np.linspace(0,0, N ITERATIONS),
                                              # MOTOR A
             np.linspace(0,MAX THROTTLE, N ITERATIONS) # MOTOR B
         sustain = np.vstack([
                 np.zeros(int(N ITERATIONS/4)),
                                                                               # MOTOR A
                 np.full((1,int(N ITERATIONS/4)),fill value=SUSTAIN THROTTLE)]) # MOTOR B
          ramp down = np.array([
             np.linspace(0,0, N ITERATIONS),
                                                       # MOTOR A
             np.linspace(MAX THROTTLE,0, N ITERATIONS) # MOTOR B
         profile = np.hstack([ramp up,sustain,ramp down])
In [35]:
         tmy readings = play program and record tmy(rover, profile, INTERVAL)
         # Detener
          rover.set motor throttles(
              [0, 0], RoverClient.MOTOR A | RoverClient.MOTOR B )
In [37]:
         plot motor motion profiles(tmy readings,title="Perfil motor B")
```

Perfil motor B







5. Test de lectura de tacómetros

Iniciar la prueba en reposo.

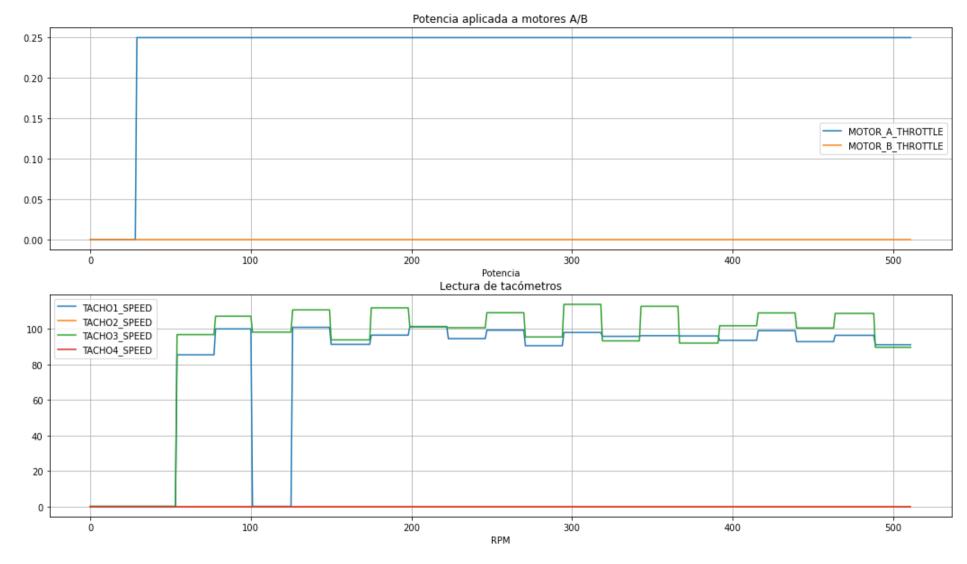
```
In [38]:
    rover.set_motor_throttles([0, 0], RoverClient.MOTOR_A | RoverClient.MOTOR_B )
```

Función para capturar valores de potencia aplicados y lecturas de tacómetros.

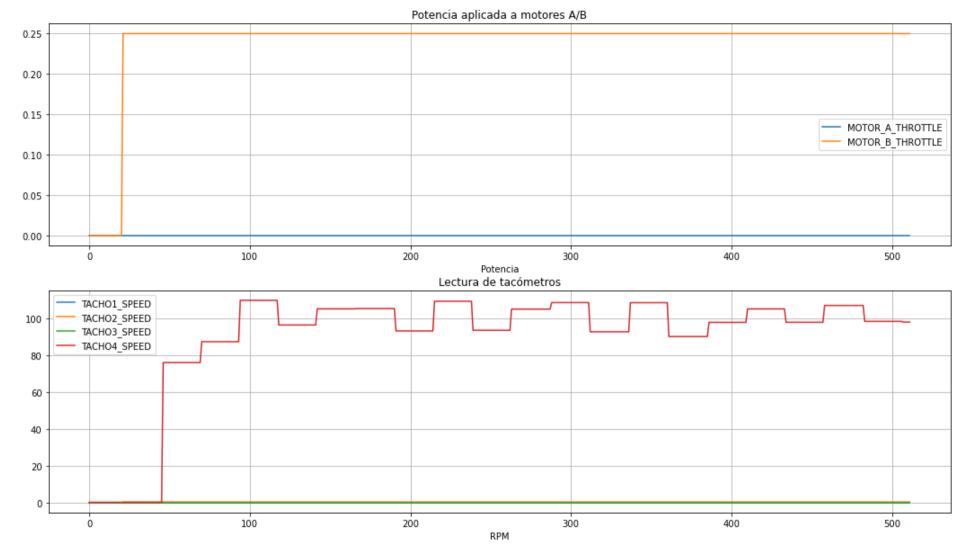
```
axes[1].plot(tmy_readings[:,0],tmy_readings[:,3])
axes[1].plot(tmy_readings[:,0],tmy_readings[:,2])
axes[1].plot(tmy_readings[:,0],tmy_readings[:,5])
axes[1].plot(tmy_readings[:,0],tmy_readings[:,6])

axes[0].grid(which="Both")
axes[1].grid(which="Both")
axes[0].legend( ["MOTOR_A_THROTTLE", "MOTOR_B_THROTTLE"] )
axes[0].legend( ["TACHO1_SPEED", "TACHO2_SPEED", "TACHO3_SPEED", "TACHO4_SPEED"])
axes[0].set_title("Potencia aplicada a motores A/B");
axes[1].set_title("Lectura de tacómetros");
axes[0].set_xlabel("Muestra")
axes[0].set_xlabel("Muestra")
axes[0].set_xlabel("Potencia")
axes[1].set_xlabel("RPM")
return
```

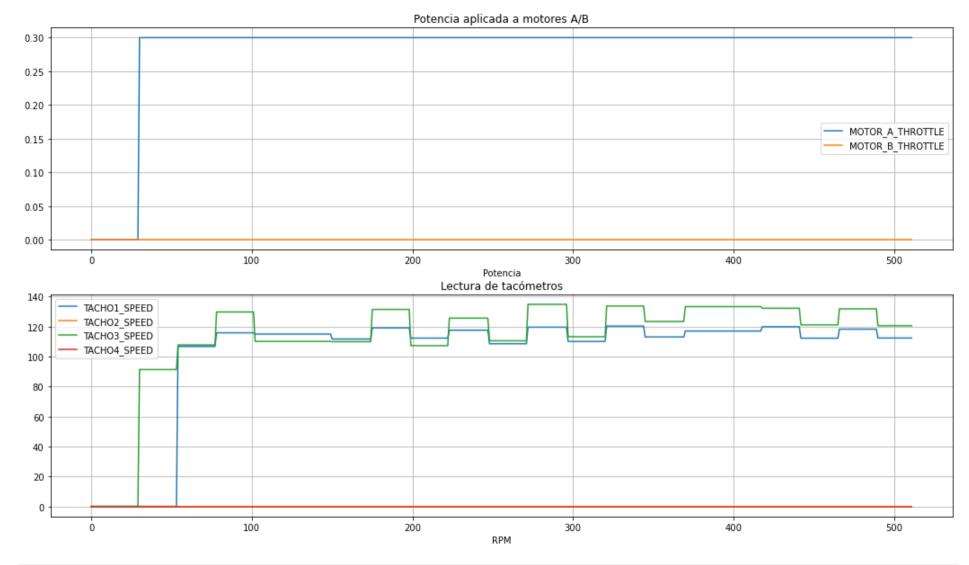
```
rover.set_motor_throttles([0.25, 0], RoverClient.MOTOR_A | RoverClient.MOTOR_B )
tmy_readings = capture_and_plot_tachometer_tmy(512)
rover.set_motor_throttles([0, 0], RoverClient.MOTOR_A | RoverClient.MOTOR_B )
```



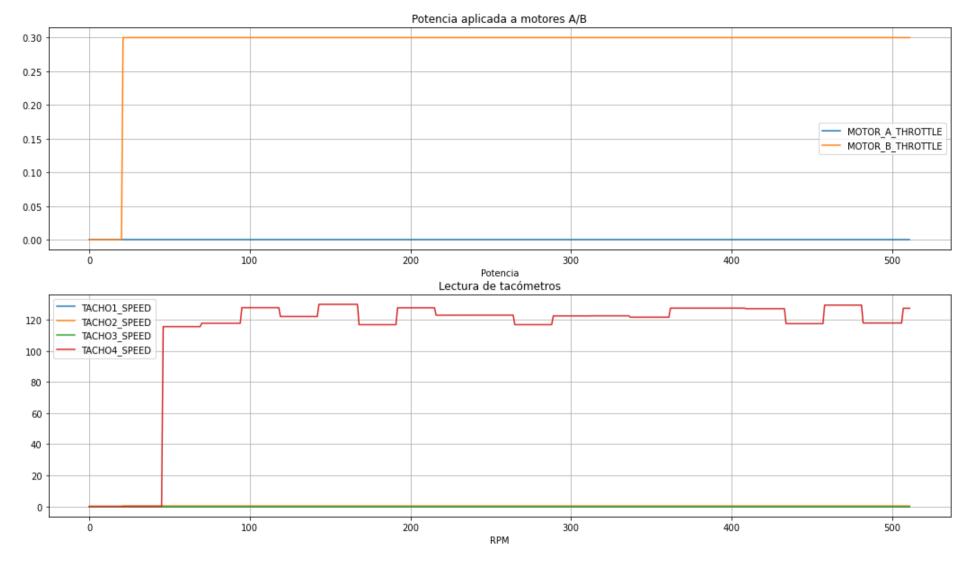
```
rover.set_motor_throttles([0, 0.25], RoverClient.MOTOR_A | RoverClient.MOTOR_B )
tmy_readings = capture_and_plot_tachometer_tmy(512)
rover.set_motor_throttles([0, 0], RoverClient.MOTOR_A | RoverClient.MOTOR_B )
```



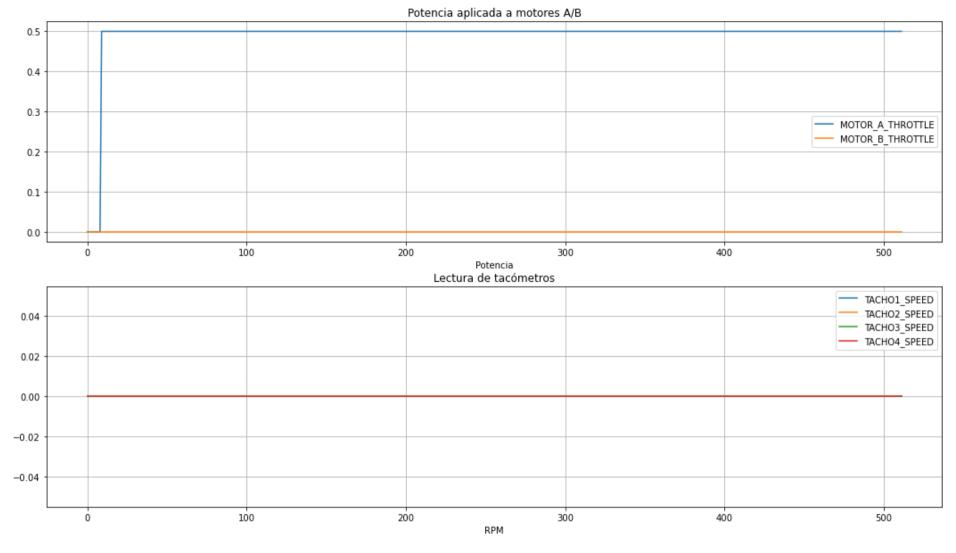
```
rover.set_motor_throttles([0.3, 0], RoverClient.MOTOR_A | RoverClient.MOTOR_B )
tmy_readings = capture_and_plot_tachometer_tmy(512)
rover.set_motor_throttles([0, 0], RoverClient.MOTOR_A | RoverClient.MOTOR_B )
```



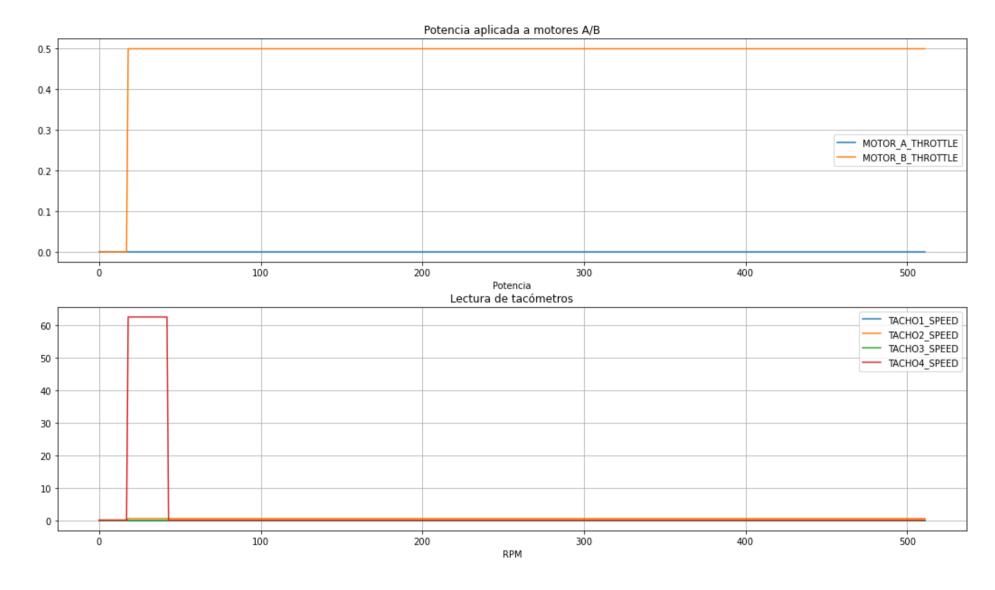
```
rover.set_motor_throttles([0.0, 0.3], RoverClient.MOTOR_A | RoverClient.MOTOR_B )
tmy_readings = capture_and_plot_tachometer_tmy(512)
rover.set_motor_throttles([0, 0], RoverClient.MOTOR_A | RoverClient.MOTOR_B )
```



```
rover.set_motor_throttles([0.5, 0], RoverClient.MOTOR_A | RoverClient.MOTOR_B )
tmy_readings = capture_and_plot_tachometer_tmy(512)
rover.set_motor_throttles([0, 0], RoverClient.MOTOR_A | RoverClient.MOTOR_B )
```



```
rover.set_motor_throttles([0.0, 0.5], RoverClient.MOTOR_A | RoverClient.MOTOR_B )
tmy_readings = capture_and_plot_tachometer_tmy(512)
rover.set_motor_throttles([0, 0], RoverClient.MOTOR_A | RoverClient.MOTOR_B )
```



6. Test de lectura de IMU

```
In [47]: rover.print_imu_state()
IMU_RAW_ACCEL_X: 0.000
```

IMU_RAW_ACCEL_X: 0.000
IMU_RAW_ACCEL_Y: 0.000
IMU_RAW_ACCEL_Z: 0.000

```
IMU_RAW_GYRO_X: 0.000
IMU_RAW_GYRO_Y: 0.000
IMU_RAW_GYRO_Z: 0.000
IMU_RAW_MAG_X: 0.000
IMU_RAW_MAG_Y: 0.000
IMU_RAW_MAG_Z: 0.000
IMU_RAW_TEMP: 0.000
IMU_QUAT_X: 0.000
IMU_QUAT_Y: 0.000
IMU_QUAT_Z: 0.000
IMU_QUAT_Z: 0.000
IMU_QUAT_Z: 0.000
IMU_QUAT_W: 0.000
```

7. Test de lectura de GPS

```
In []: # No implementado
```

8. Test de lazo de control PID

```
In [48]:
          rover.set motor throttles([0, 0], RoverClient.MOTOR A | RoverClient.MOTOR B )
          rover.print motor tmy()
         TACH01 SPEED: 0.000
         TACH02 SPEED: 0.000
         TACH03 SPEED: 0.000
         TACH04 SPEED: 0.000
         TACH01 COUNT: 1353.000
         TACH02 COUNT: 9978.000
         TACH03 COUNT: 1196.000
         TACH04 COUNT: 1317.000
         MOTOR A THROTTLE: 0.0
         MOTOR B THROTTLE: 0.0
         MOTOR A SETPOINT SPEED: 0.000
         MOTOR B SETPOINT SPEED: 0.000
In [49]:
          INTERVAL = 3
          # Detenido
          rover.set motor throttles([0, 0], RoverClient.MOTOR A | RoverClient.MOTOR B )
          rover.print motor tmy()
```

```
# 10 RPM
rover.set motor speed setpoint(
    [30.0, 30.0], RoverClient.MOTOR A | RoverClient.MOTOR B )
rover.print motor tmy()
time.sleep(INTERVAL)
# 20 RPM
rover.set motor speed setpoint(
    [20.0, 20.0], RoverClient.MOTOR A | RoverClient.MOTOR B )
rover.print motor tmy()
time.sleep(INTERVAL)
# 30 RPM
rover.set motor speed setpoint(
    [30.0, 30.0], RoverClient.MOTOR A | RoverClient.MOTOR B )
rover.print motor tmy()
time.sleep(INTERVAL)
# 40 RPM
rover.set motor speed setpoint(
    [40.0, 40.0], RoverClient.MOTOR A | RoverClient.MOTOR B )
rover.print motor tmy()
time.sleep(INTERVAL)
# 50 RPM
rover.set motor speed setpoint(
    [50.0, 50.0], RoverClient.MOTOR A | RoverClient.MOTOR B )
rover.print motor tmy()
time.sleep(INTERVAL)
# 40 RPM
rover.set motor speed setpoint(
    [40.0, 40.0], RoverClient.MOTOR A | RoverClient.MOTOR B )
rover.print motor tmy()
time.sleep(INTERVAL)
# 30 RPM
rover.set motor speed_setpoint(
    [30.0, 30.0], RoverClient.MOTOR A | RoverClient.MOTOR B )
rover.print motor tmv()
time.sleep(INTERVAL)
# 20 RPM
rover.set motor speed setpoint(
```

```
[20.0, 20.0], RoverClient.MOTOR A | RoverClient.MOTOR B )
 rover.print motor tmy()
time.sleep(INTERVAL)
# 10 RPM
 rover.set motor speed setpoint(
     [30.0, 30.0], RoverClient.MOTOR A | RoverClient.MOTOR B )
 rover.print motor tmy()
time.sleep(INTERVAL)
# Detenido
rover.set_motor_throttles([0, 0], RoverClient.MOTOR A | RoverClient.MOTOR B )
 rover.print motor tmy()
TACHO1 SPEED: 0.000
TACHO2 SPEED: 0.000
TACHO3 SPEED: 0.000
TACH04 SPEED: 0.000
TACH01 COUNT: 1353.000
TACH02 COUNT: 9978.000
TACH03 COUNT: 1196.000
TACH04 COUNT: 1317.000
MOTOR A THROTTLE: 0.0
MOTOR B THROTTLE: 0.0
MOTOR A SETPOINT SPEED: 0.000
MOTOR B SETPOINT SPEED: 0.000
TACH01_SPEED: 0.000
TACH02 SPEED: 0.000
TACH03 SPEED: 0.000
TACH04 SPEED: 0.000
TACH01 COUNT: 1353.000
TACH02 COUNT: 9978.000
TACH03 COUNT: 1196.000
```

TACH04_COUNT: 1317.000 MOTOR_A_THROTTLE: 0.0 MOTOR B THROTTLE: 0.0

TACH01_SPEED: 78.105
TACH02_SPEED: 0.000
TACH03_SPEED: 100.217
TACH04_SPEED: 116.356
TACH01_COUNT: 1443.000
TACH02_COUNT: 10335.000

MOTOR_A_SETPOINT_SPEED: 0.000 MOTOR B SETPOINT SPEED: 0.000 TACH03_COUNT: 1288.000 TACH04_COUNT: 1411.000 MOTOR A THROTTLE: -1.0

MOTOR B THROTTLE: 0.3078269958496094

MOTOR_A_SETPOINT_SPEED: 30.000 MOTOR B SETPOINT SPEED: 30.000

TACH01_SPEED: 0.000
TACH02_SPEED: 0.000
TACH03_SPEED: 0.000
TACH04_SPEED: 62.168
TACH01_COUNT: 1562.000
TACH02_COUNT: 10650.000
TACH03_COUNT: 1393.000
TACH04_COUNT: 1518.000

MOTOR_A_THROTTLE: 0.2142527550458908 MOTOR_B_THROTTLE: 0.2129775732755661

MOTOR_A_SETPOINT_SPEED: 20.000 MOTOR B SETPOINT SPEED: 20.000

TACH01_SPEED: 81.862
TACH02_SPEED: 0.000
TACH03_SPEED: 97.380
TACH04_SPEED: 125.576
TACH01_COUNT: 1674.000
TACH02_COUNT: 11173.000
TACH03_COUNT: 1498.000
TACH04_COUNT: 1631.000
MOTOR A THROTTLE: 1.0

MOTOR B THROTTLE: 0.32130539417266846

MOTOR_A_SETPOINT_SPEED: 30.000 MOTOR B SETPOINT SPEED: 30.000

TACH01_SPEED: 0.000
TACH02_SPEED: 0.000
TACH03_SPEED: 0.000
TACH04_SPEED: 148.574
TACH01_COUNT: 1800.000
TACH02_COUNT: 12769.000
TACH03_COUNT: 1603.000
TACH04_COUNT: 1779.000

MOTOR_A_THROTTLE: 0.4332062005996704 MOTOR_B_THROTTLE: 0.43304529786109924

MOTOR_A_SETPOINT_SPEED: 40.000 MOTOR B SETPOINT SPEED: 40.000

TACH01_SPEED: 0.000 TACH02_SPEED: 0.000 TACH03_SPEED: 0.000
TACH04_SPEED: 0.000
TACH01_COUNT: 1898.000
TACH02_COUNT: 15476.000
TACH03_COUNT: 1712.000
TACH04_COUNT: 1948.000

MOTOR_A_THROTTLE: 0.0840364396572113
MOTOR_B_THROTTLE: 0.54776531457901
MOTOR_A_SETPOINT_SPEED: 50.000
MOTOR B SETPOINT SPEED: 50.000

TACH01_SPEED: 0.000
TACH02_SPEED: 0.000
TACH03_SPEED: 0.000
TACH04_SPEED: 141.476
TACH01_COUNT: 2001.000
TACH02_COUNT: 17628.000
TACH03_COUNT: 1816.000
TACH04_COUNT: 2117.000

MOTOR_A_THROTTLE: 0.45848348736763 MOTOR_B_THROTTLE: 0.46102508902549744

MOTOR_A_SETPOINT_SPEED: 40.000 MOTOR_B_SETPOINT_SPEED: 40.000

TACH01_SPEED: 0.000
TACH02_SPEED: 0.000
TACH03_SPEED: 0.000
TACH04_SPEED: 135.753
TACH01_COUNT: 2106.000
TACH02_COUNT: 18625.000
TACH03_COUNT: 1911.000
TACH04_COUNT: 2251.000

MOTOR_A_THROTTLE: 0.36627301573753357 MOTOR_B_THROTTLE: 0.37010473012924194

MOTOR_A_SETPOINT_SPEED: 30.000 MOTOR_B_SETPOINT_SPEED: 30.000

TACH01_SPEED: 0.000
TACH02_SPEED: 0.000
TACH03_SPEED: 0.000
TACH04_SPEED: 0.000
TACH01_COUNT: 2214.000
TACH02_COUNT: 19065.000
TACH03_COUNT: 2011.000
TACH04_COUNT: 2356.000

MOTOR_A_THROTTLE: 0.27227821946144104 MOTOR_B_THROTTLE: 0.2760760188102722 MOTOR_A_SETPOINT_SPEED: 20.000 MOTOR_B_SETPOINT_SPEED: 20.000 TACHO1 SPEED: 0.000

TACH02_SPEED: 0.000
TACH03_SPEED: 0.000
TACH04_SPEED: 139.269
TACH01_COUNT: 2324.000
TACH02_COUNT: 20199.000
TACH03_COUNT: 2126.000
TACH04_COUNT: 2490.000

MOTOR_A_THROTTLE: 0.3804228901863098 MOTOR_B_THROTTLE: 0.3849356770515442

MOTOR_A_SETPOINT_SPEED: 30.000 MOTOR B SETPOINT SPEED: 30.000

Tear down

Desconectarse del rover para liberar el puerto serie.

In [50]: rover.disconnect()