

ENVE 681 – HW 5

This is a two-part homework, with components due 11/17/17 and 11/27/17

Due: 11/17/17

1- TRANSIENT 1D PROBLEM

Consider the 1D Boussinesq equation you derived (and solved analytically) last week describing the falling water table profile between two stationary creeks separated by a distance of 400m in an aquifer with a depth of 4m, $K_s = 5$ m/day, and $S_y = 0.8$. Assume that the hydraulic head, h , in both boundary creeks is 0.

- Write an explicit (FD/CD) solution to approximate the change in water table over time
- Write a Crank-Nicholson/central difference (CN/CD) solution

$$\frac{\partial h}{\partial t} = \frac{T}{S_y} \frac{\partial^2 h}{\partial x^2}$$

2- TRANSIENT 2D (ISLAND) PROBLEM

Using your solution to the steady-state island recharge problem from Homework 3 (without the inlet and with $R = 40$ cm/year) as an initial condition, write a code to describe the falling ground water table as a function of time when recharge ceases over the island (ie R goes to 0). Assume $T = 200$ m²/day and $S_y = 0.8$. The boundaries (600m x 1000m) and boundary conditions ($h=10$ m surrounding all edges) remain the same. Use a Crank-Nicholson / central difference modeling scheme.

$$\frac{\partial h}{\partial t} = \frac{T}{S_y} \left(\frac{\partial^2 h}{\partial x^2} + \frac{\partial^2 h}{\partial y^2} \right)$$

Due 11/27/17:

1- TRANSIENT 1D PROBLEM

- Demonstrate (through plots) the stability of the two solution methods at different values of Δt
- Compare the analytical solution to your numerical approximation. Calculate the infinity norm
- Using the infinity norm over a range of Δx values, determine the order of accuracy of the CN/CD scheme with respect to Δx

2- TRANSIENT 2D (ISLAND) PROBLEM

- a) At what time (in days) does the maximum change in hydraulic head on the island reach less than 10^{-5} m/day
- b) Try adjusting the transmissivity, T , of the aquifer so that it is non-uniform. Randomly vary the T at each node within a range of 50-250 m^2/day . How does your solution compare to an aquifer with uniform T ?