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# ESE 531: HW1 Problem 2
# M-point Moving Average Filter
```

```
# import libraries
from turtle import color
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
# PART A
```

```
# generate defined signal
s = np.array([2 * n * 0.9 ** n for n in range(101)])
```

```
# PART B
```

```
# random gaussian noise
w = np.array([np.random.normal(0, 1) for n in range(101)])
```

```
# PART C
```

```
# define signal x as s plus noise
x = s + w
```

```
# plot all three signals
plt.stem(s)
plt.xlabel('n')
plt.ylabel('$s[n]$')
plt.show()
```

```
plt.stem(w)
plt.xlabel('n')
plt.ylabel('$w[n]$')
plt.show()
```

```
plt.stem(x)
plt.xlabel('n')
plt.ylabel('$x[n]$')
plt.show()
```

```
# PART D
```

```
# Moving Average Function
'''
```

*Arguments:*

*x: input signal*

*m: window size of moving average*

*Output:*

*y: averaged signal*

```
'''
```

```
def moving_avg(x, m):
```

```
    # the impulse response of the moving average filter is a scaled and shifted window
```

```
    h = np.ones(m) / m
```

```
    # to apply the filter, we simply convolve the signal with the impulse response
```

```
    y = np.convolve(x, h)
```

```
    return y
```

```
# apply 5-point moving average filter to x[n]
```

```
y = moving_avg(x, 5)
plt.stem(y, label='$y[n]$', markerfmt='ro', linefmt='r-')
plt.stem(s, label='$s[n]$', markerfmt='bo')
plt.xlabel('n')
plt.ylabel('signal value')
plt.legend()
```

```
plt.show()
```

```
# PART E
```

```
# generate interference signal
```

```
f = 0.2
```

```
w_int = np.cos([2 * np.pi * f * n for n in range(101)])
```

```
# interfered signal
```

```
x_int = s + w_int
```

```
# Filter interfered signal with moving average filter of variable window sizes
```

```
m_list = [4, 5, 6]
```

```
for m in m_list:
```

```
    y_int = moving_avg(x_int, m)
```

```
    plt.stem(y_int, label='$y_{int}[n]$', markerfmt='ro', linefmt='r-')
```

```
    plt.stem(s, label='$s[n]$', markerfmt='bo')
```

```
    plt.title('M = {}'.format(m))
```

```
    plt.xlabel('n')
```

```
    plt.ylabel('signal value')
```

```
    plt.legend()
```

```
    plt.show()
```