

*# This script plots the frequency response of a low-pass filter and transformed versions*

```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

*# frequency array*

```
w_array = np.arange(-np.pi, np.pi + 1, 0.01)
```

*# low-pass filter*

```
H1p = []
```

```
for w in w_array:
```

```
    if np.abs(w) < 0.2 * np.pi:
```

```
        H1p.append(1)
```

```
    else:
```

```
        H1p.append(0)
```

*# plot low-pass filter*

```
plt.plot(w_array, H1p)
```

```
plt.xlim(-np.pi, np.pi)
```

```
plt.ylim(0, 1.5)
```

```
plt.xlabel('$\omega$')
```

```
plt.ylabel('$H(e^{j\omega})$')
```

```
plt.show()
```

*# part (a)*

```
H1 = []
```

```
for w in w_array:
```

```
    if (np.abs(w) < 1.2 * np.pi) and (np.abs(w) > 0.8 * np.pi):
```

```
        H1.append(1)
```

```
    else:
```

```
        H1.append(0)
```

*# plot H1*

```
plt.plot(w_array, H1)
```

```
plt.xlim(-np.pi, np.pi)
```

```
plt.ylim(0, 1.5)
```

```
plt.xlabel('$\omega$')
```

```
plt.ylabel('$H(e^{j\omega})$')
```

```
plt.show()
```

*# part (b)*

```
H2 = []
```

```
for w in w_array:
```

```
    if (np.abs(w) < 0.7 * np.pi) and (np.abs(w) > 0.3 * np.pi):
```

```
        H2.append(1)
```

```
    else:
```

```
        H2.append(0)
```

*# plot H2*

```
plt.plot(w_array, H2)
```

```
plt.xlim(-np.pi, np.pi)
```

```
plt.ylim(0, 1.5)
```

```
plt.xlabel('$\omega$')
```

```
plt.ylabel('$H(e^{j\omega})$')
```

```
plt.show()
```

*# part (c)*

```
H3 = []
```

```
for w in w_array:
```

```
    if (np.abs(w) < 0.1 * np.pi):
```

```
        H3.append(0.1)
```

```
    elif (w >= -0.3 * np.pi) and (w <= -0.1 * np.pi):
```

```
        H3.append(w / (2 * np.pi) + 0.15)
```

```
    elif (w >= 0.1 * np.pi) and (w <= 0.3 * np.pi):
```

```
        H3.append(-w / (2 * np.pi) + 0.15)
```

```
    else:
```

```
        H3.append(0)
```

```
# plot H3
```

```
plt.plot(w_array, H3)
```

```
plt.xlim(-np.pi, np.pi)
```

```
plt.ylim(0, 0.15)
```

```
plt.xlabel('$\omega$')
```

```
plt.ylabel('$H(e^{j\omega})$')
```

```
plt.show()
```