

BÁO CÁO THỰC HÀNH LAP 3

LẬP TRÌNH HƯỚNG ĐỐI TƯỢNG

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I. Nội dung thực hành

1. Branch your repository

Create new branch: `git checkout -b name`

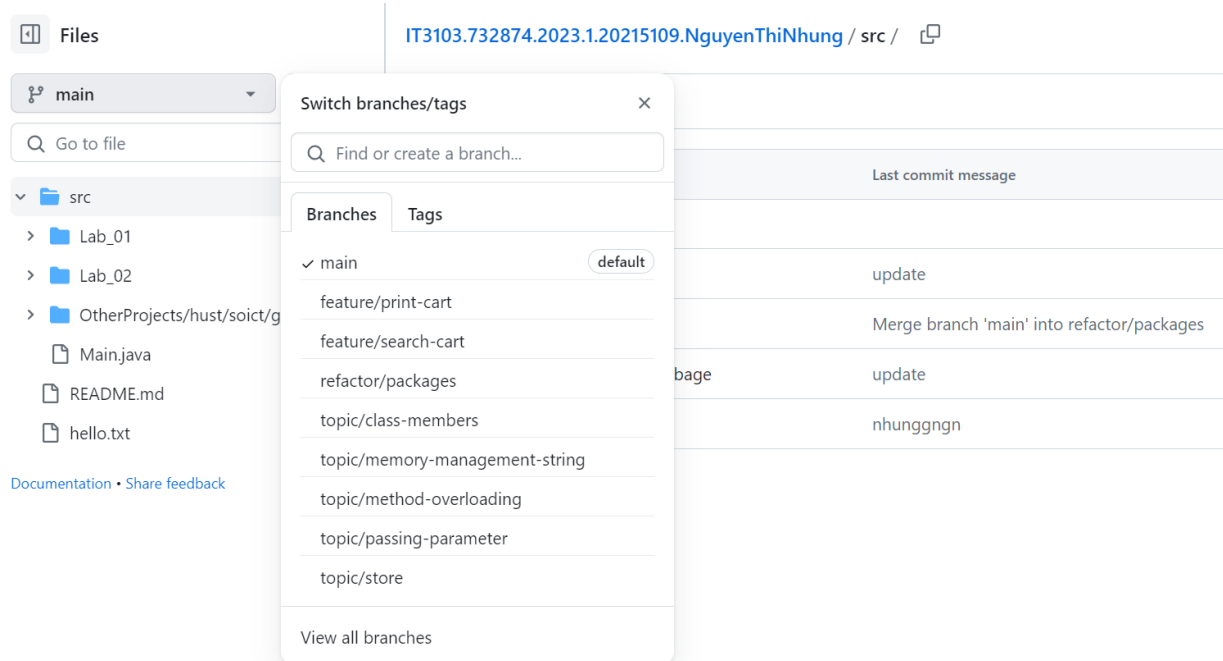


Figure 1: Branch

Merge the remote branch to the main branch:

Your branches				
topic/memory-management-string	Updated 3 minutes ago by nhunggngn	2 0	#17	Merged
refactor/packages	Updated yesterday by nhunggngn	3 0	#16	Merged
topic/store	Updated yesterday by nhunggngn	22 0	#14	Merged
feature/search-cart	Updated 3 days ago by nhunggngn	12 0	#10	Merged
feature/print-cart	Updated 3 days ago by nhunggngn	13 0	#15	Merged
topic/class-members	Updated 3 days ago by nhunggngn	26 0	#7	Merged
topic/passing-parameter	Updated 3 days ago by nhunggngn	31 0	#2	Merged
topic/method-overloading	Updated 4 days ago by nhunggngn	32 0	#1	Merged

Figure 2: Merge

2. Working with method overloading

```

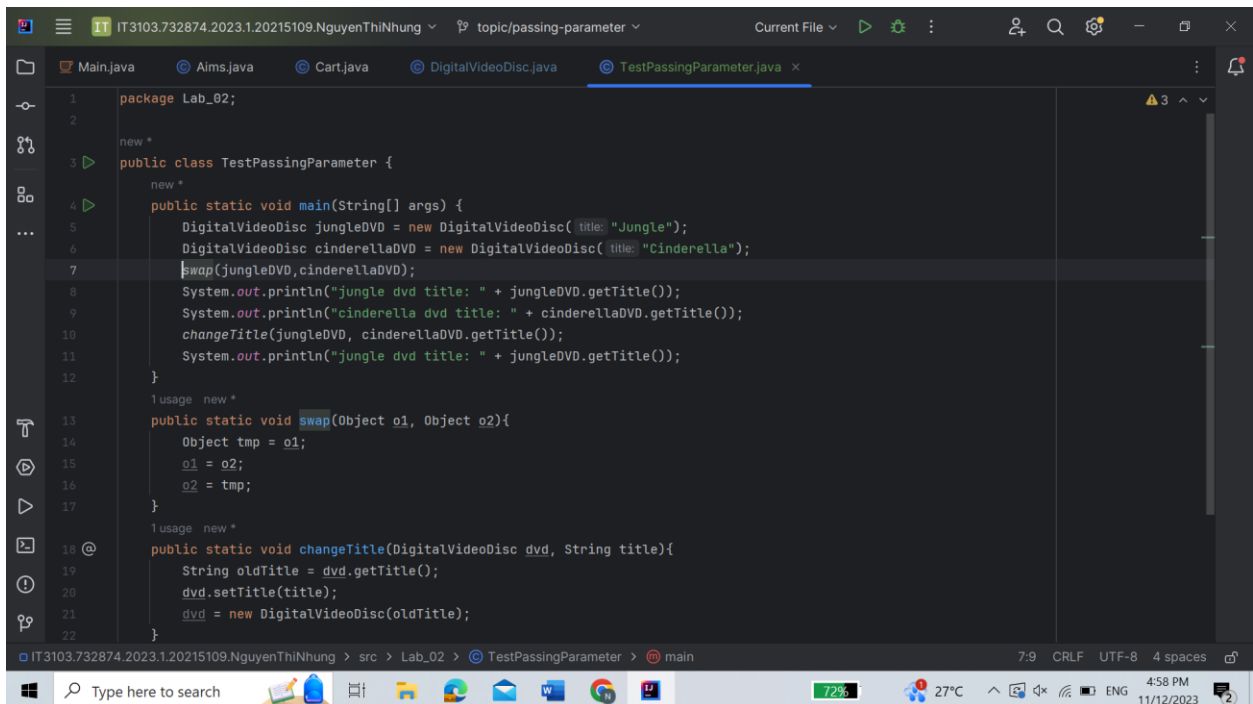
20
21 //Phương thức thêm 1 list DVD vào giỏ hàng
no usages  Nhunggngn
22 @ public void addDigitalVideoDisc(DigitalVideoDisc [] dvdlist){
23     for(DigitalVideoDisc disc: dvdlist){
24         addDigitalVideoDisc(disc);
25     }
26 }
27
28 //Phương thức thêm DVD vào giỏ hàng với nhiều tham số
no usages  Nhunggngn
29 public void addDigitalVideoDisc(DigitalVideoDisc disc1,DigitalVideoDisc disc2){
30     addDigitalVideoDisc(disc1);
31     addDigitalVideoDisc(disc2);
32 }

```

Figure 3: addDigitalVideoDisc

3. Passing parameter

Mã nguồn ban đầu:



```

1 package Lab_02;
2
3 public class TestPassingParameter {
4     new *
5     public static void main(String[] args) {
6         DigitalVideoDisc jungleDVD = new DigitalVideoDisc( title: "Jungle");
7         DigitalVideoDisc cinderellaDVD = new DigitalVideoDisc( title: "Cinderella");
8         swap(jungleDVD,cinderellaDVD);
9         System.out.println("jungle dvd title: " + jungleDVD.getTitle());
10        System.out.println("cinderella dvd title: " + cinderellaDVD.getTitle());
11        changeTitle(jungleDVD, cinderellaDVD.getTitle());
12        System.out.println("jungle dvd title: " + jungleDVD.getTitle());
13    }
14    new *
15    public static void swap(Object o1, Object o2){
16        Object tmp = o1;
17        o1 = o2;
18        o2 = tmp;
19    }
20    new *
21    public static void changeTitle(DigitalVideoDisc dvd, String title){
22        String oldTitle = dvd.getTitle();
23        dvd.setTitle(title);
24        dvd = new DigitalVideoDisc(oldTitle);
25    }
26 }

```

Figure 4: swap(1)

Kết quả:

```
"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-21\bin\java.exe" "-javaagent:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\Intelli
jungle dvd title: Jungle
cinderella dvd title: Cinderella
jungle dvd title: Cinderella

Process finished with exit code 0
```

Figure 5: Kết quả swap (1)

Mã nguồn mới:

```
19      //phương thức swap mới
      1 usage new *
20 @      public static void swap(DigitalVideoDisc o1, DigitalVideoDisc o2){
21          String odlTitle = o2.getTitle();
22          o2.setTitle(o1.getTitle());
23          o1.setTitle(odlTitle);
24      }
```

Figure 6: swap(2) code

Kết quả:

```
"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-21\bin\java.exe" "-javaagent:C:\Progra
jungle dvd title: Cinderella
cinderella dvd title: Jungle
jungle dvd title: Jungle

Process finished with exit code 0
```

Figure 7: swap(2) result

4. Use debug run:

```
4  ▶      public static void main(String[] args) {
5          DigitalVideoDisc jungleDVD = new DigitalVideoDisc( title: "Jungle");
6          DigitalVideoDisc cinderellaDVD = new DigitalVideoDisc( title: "Cinderella");
7          swap(jungleDVD,cinderellaDVD);
8          System.out.println("jungle dvd title: " + jungleDVD.getTitle());
9          System.out.println("cinderella dvd title: " + cinderellaDVD.getTitle());
10         changeTitle(jungleDVD, cinderellaDVD.getTitle());
11         System.out.println("jungle dvd title: " + jungleDVD.getTitle());
12     }
```

Figure 8: A breakpoint is set

```

4  ▶ public static void main(String[] args) {
5      DigitalVideoDisc jungleDVD = new DigitalVideoDisc( title: "Jungle");
6      DigitalVideoDisc cinderellaDVD = new DigitalVideoDisc( title: "Cinderella");
7      swap(jungleDVD,cinderellaDVD);
8      System.out.println("jungle dvd title: " + jungleDVD.getTitle());
9      System.out.println("cinderella dvd title: " + cinderellaDVD.getTitle());
10     changeTitle(jungleDVD, cinderellaDVD.getTitle());
11     System.out.println("jungle dvd title: " + jungleDVD.getTitle());
12 }

```

Figure 9: The breakpoint is deleted

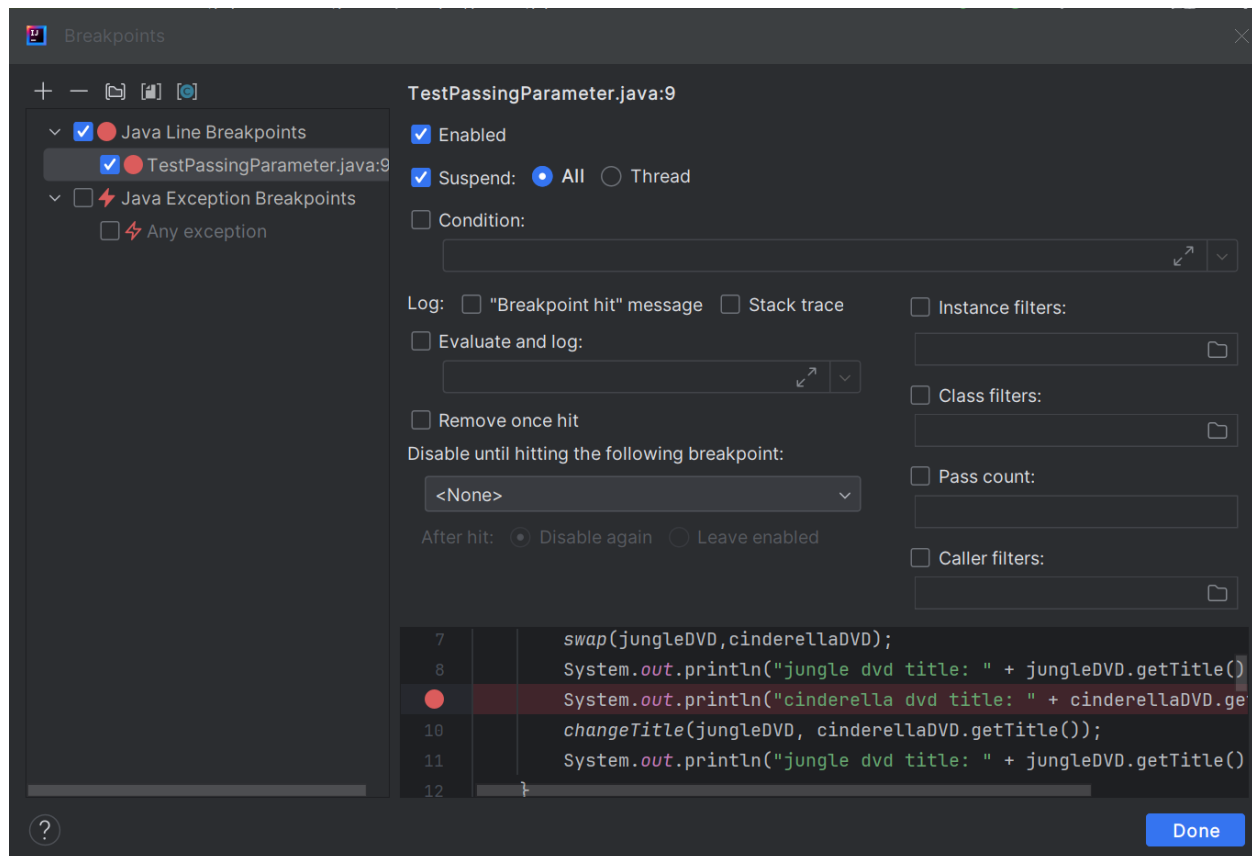


Figure 10: Deactivated breakpoint in Breakpoints View

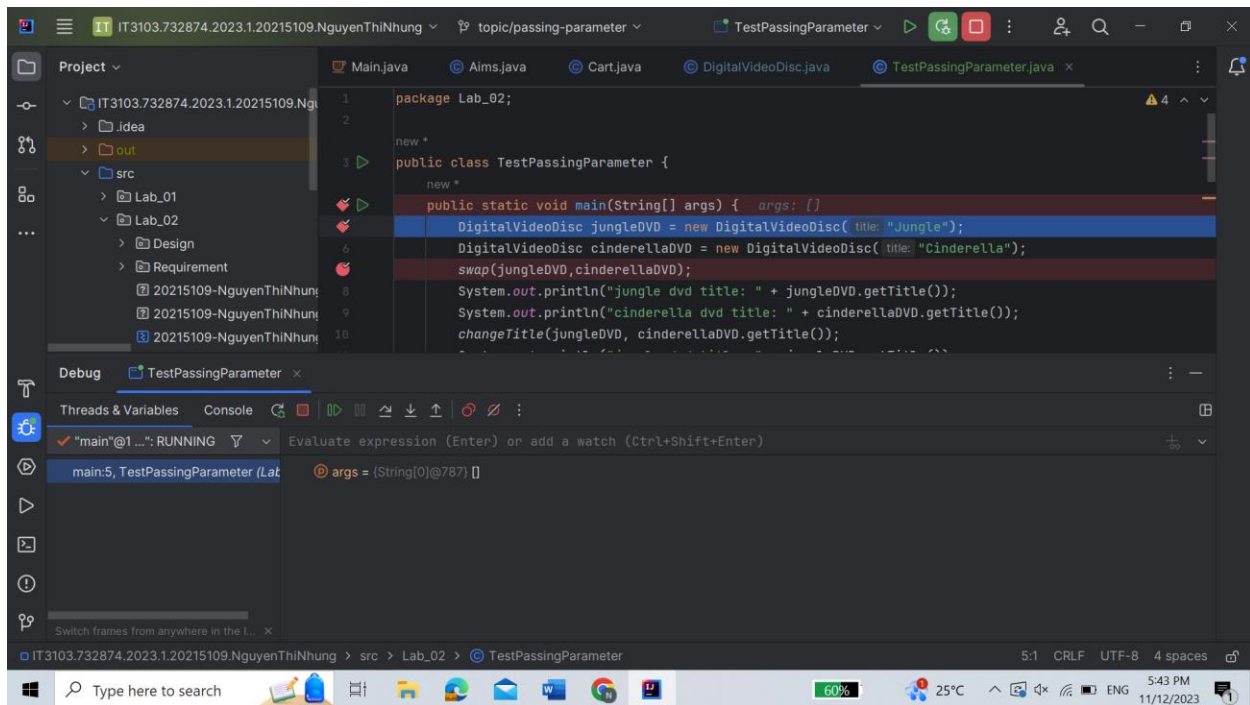


Figure 11: Debug mode

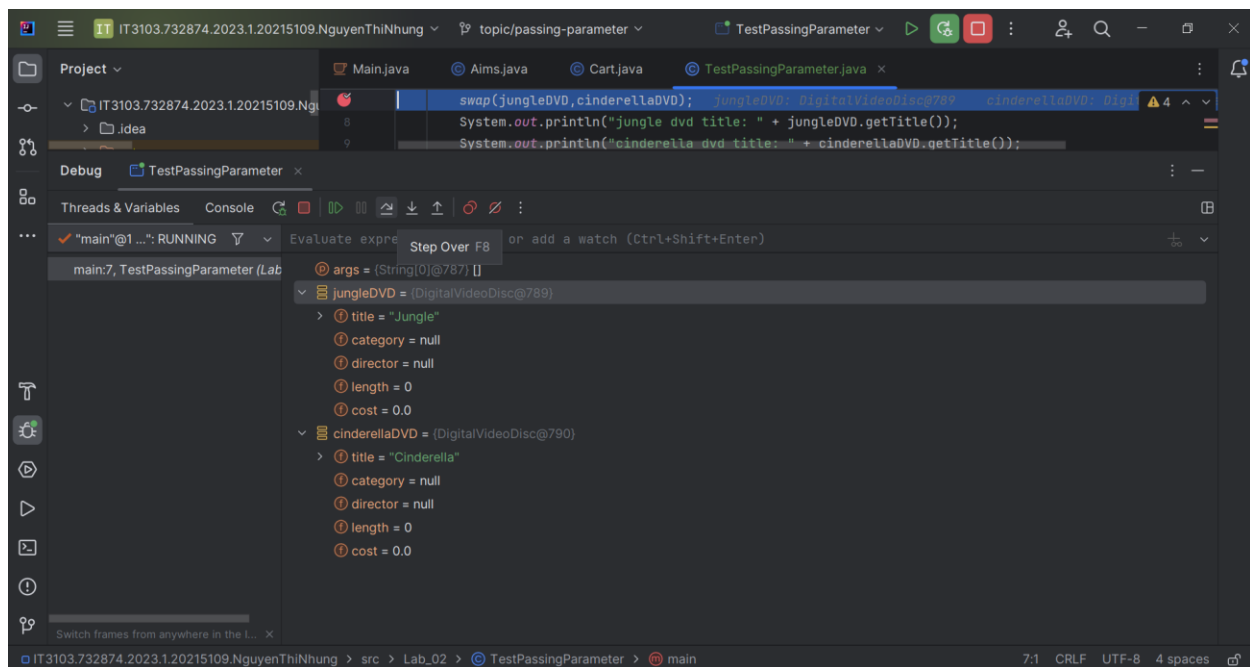


Figure 12: Variables shown in Variable View

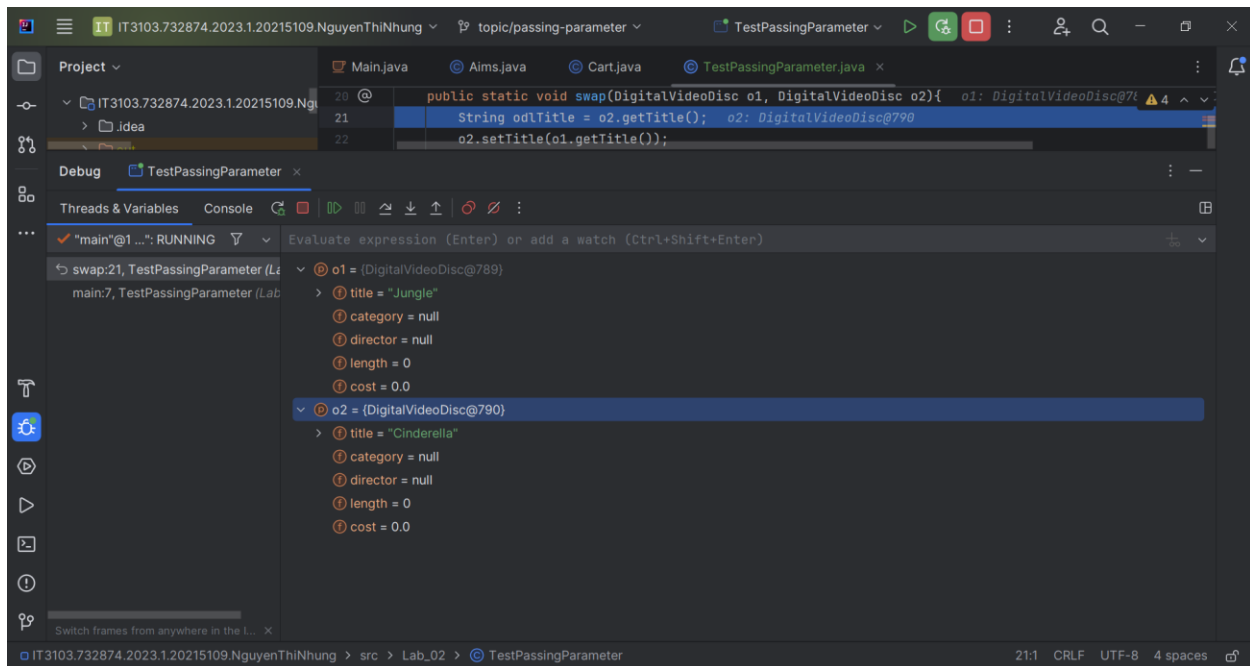


Figure 13: Step into

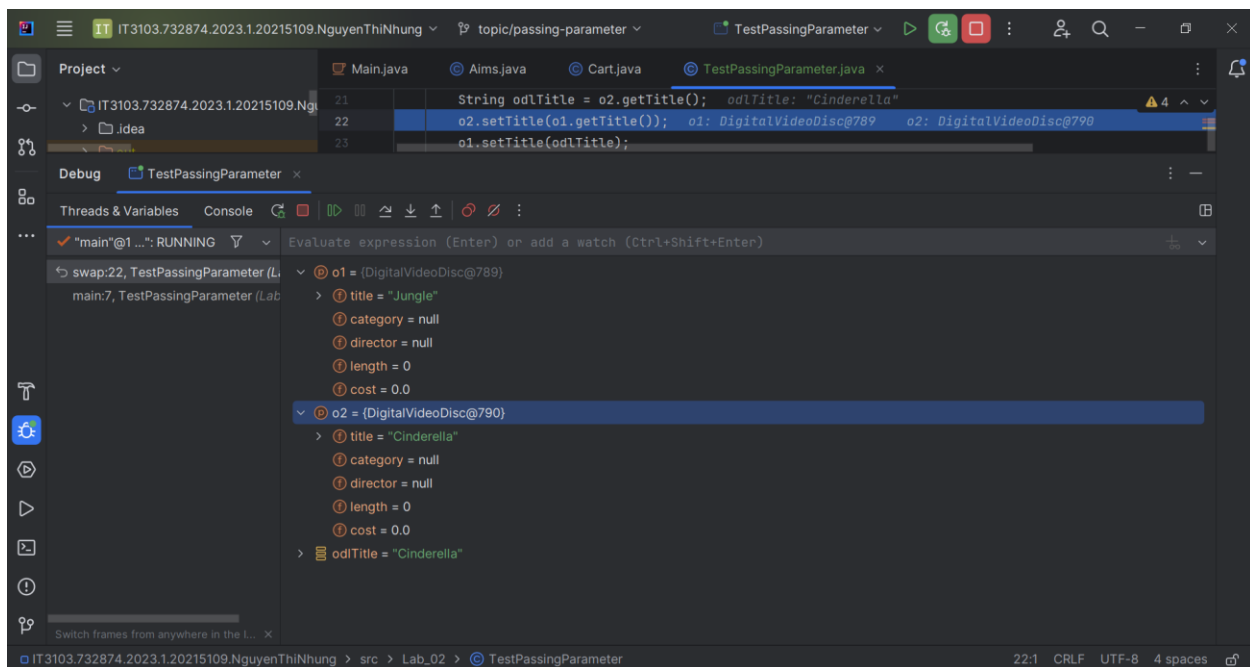


Figure 14: Step over line 21 of swap function

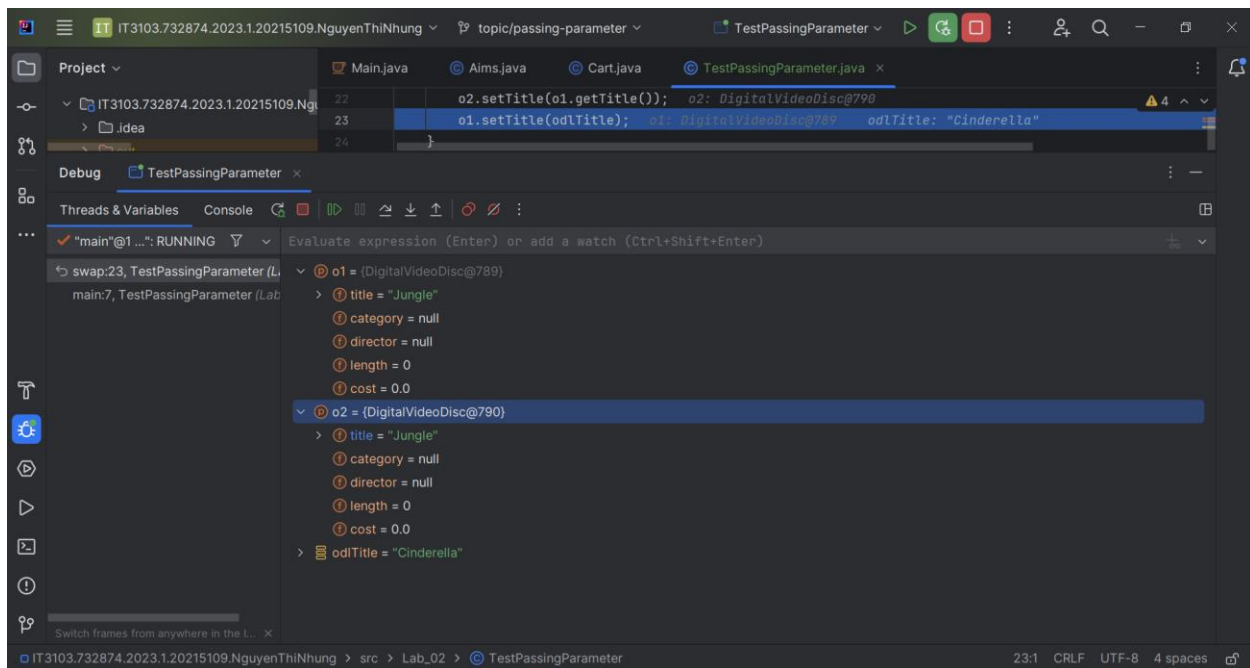


Figure 15: Step over line 22 of swap function

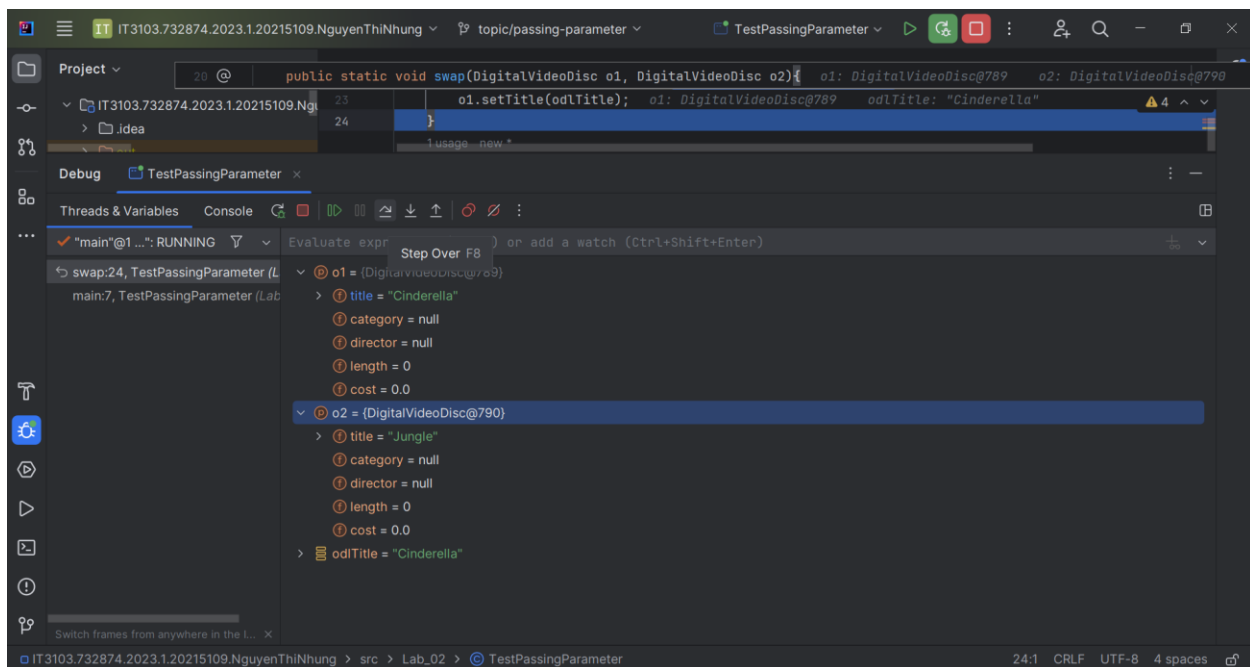


Figure 16: Step over line 23 of swap function

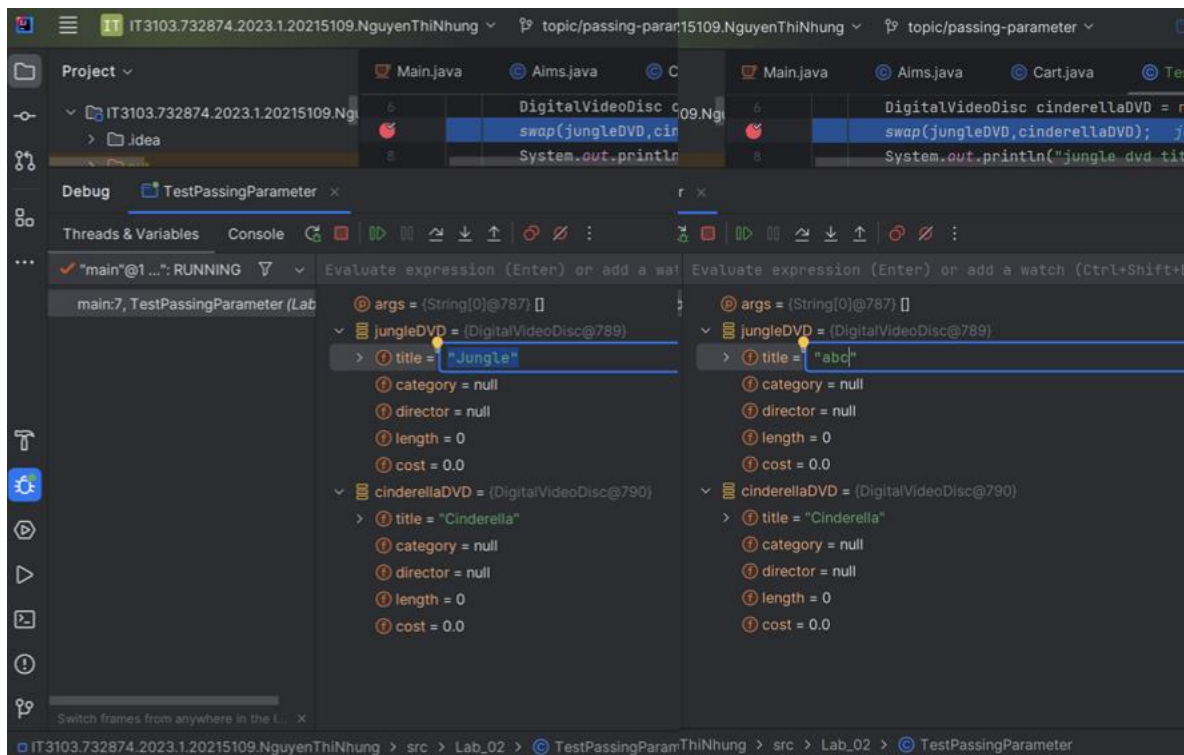


Figure 17: Change title of jungleDVD

```
"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-21\bin\java.exe" -agentlib:jdwp=transport=dt_socket,address=127.0.0.1:52228,transport=socket
Connected to the target VM, address: '127.0.0.1:52228', transport: 'socket'
jungle dvd title: Cinderella
cinderella dvd title: abc
```

Figure 18: Results

5. Classifier Member and Instance Member

```
9 //Create class attribute:
10 2 usages
11 private static int nbDigitalVideoDiscs = 0;
12 //Create instance attribute:
13 1 usage
14 private int id;
```

Figure 19: Create class attribute and instance attribute

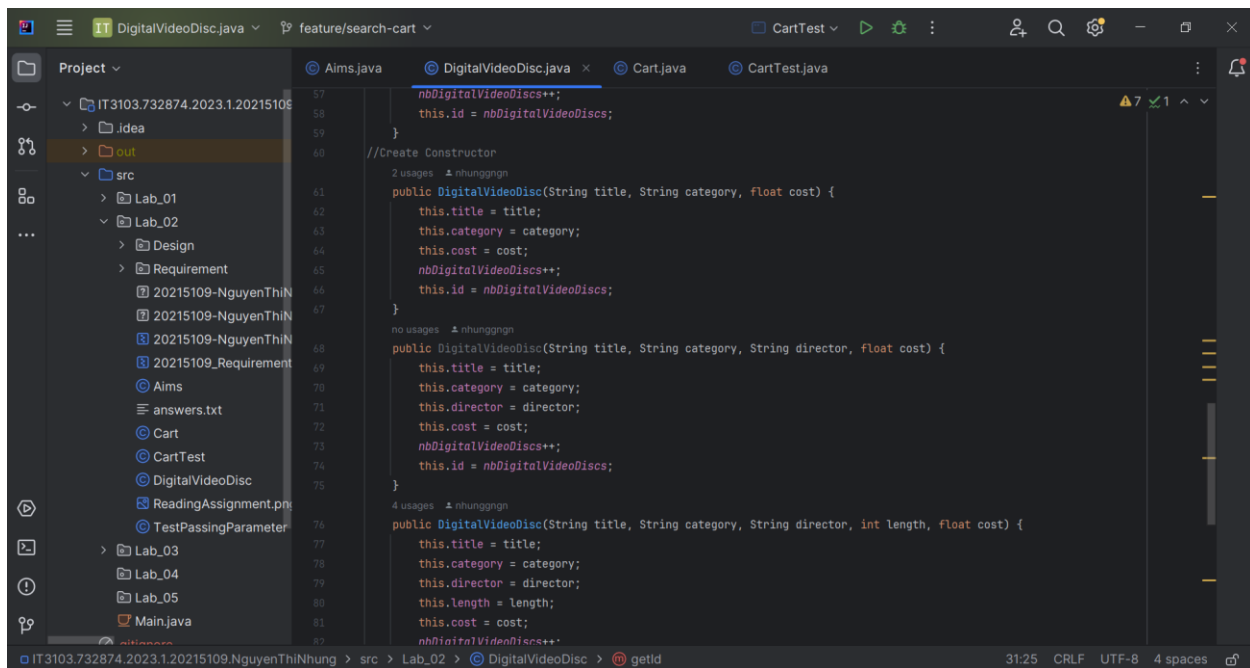


Figure 20: Update the value

6. Open the Cart class

- Create a new method to print the list of ordered items of a cart, the price of each item, and the total price.

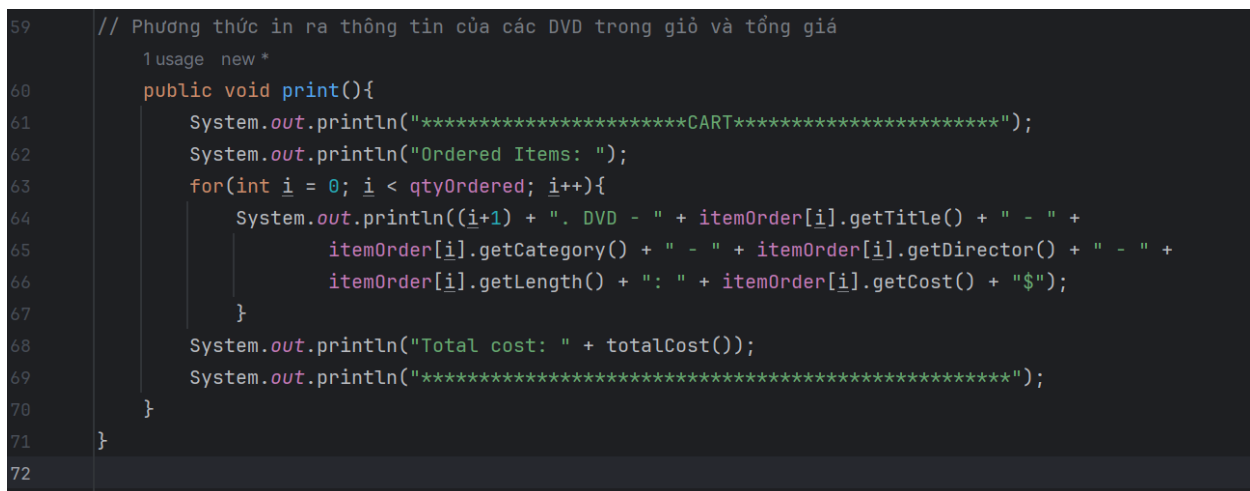


Figure 21: Code snippet for Print() methods

```

1 package Lab_02;
2
3 new *
4 public class CartTest {
5     new *
6     public static void main(String[] args) {
7         Cart cart = new Cart();
8         DigitalVideoDisc dvd1 = new DigitalVideoDisc( title: "The Lion King",
9             category: "Animation", director: "Roger Allers", length: 87, cost: 19.95f);
10        cart.addDigitalVideoDisc(dvd1);
11        DigitalVideoDisc dvd2 = new DigitalVideoDisc( title: "Star wars",
12            category: "Science Fiction", director: "George Lucas", length: 87, cost: 24.95f);
13        cart.addDigitalVideoDisc(dvd2);
14        DigitalVideoDisc dvd3 = new DigitalVideoDisc( title: "Aladin",
15            category: "Animation", cost: 18.99f);
16        cart.addDigitalVideoDisc(dvd3);
17        cart.print();
18    }
19 }

```

Figure 22: Code snippet for CartTest

```

"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-21\bin\java.exe" "-javaagent:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\Int
Bạn đã thêm DVD The Lion King vào giỏ hàng!
Bạn đã thêm DVD Star wars vào giỏ hàng!
Bạn đã thêm DVD Aladin vào giỏ hàng!
*****CART*****
Ordered Items:
1. DVD - The Lion King - Animation - Roger Allers - 87: 19.95$
2. DVD - Star wars - Science Fiction - George Lucas - 87: 24.95$
3. DVD - Aladin - Animation - null - 0: 18.99$
Total cost: 63.89
*****

Process finished with exit code 0

```

Figure 23: Results

- b. Search for DVDs in the cart by ID and display the search results.

```

new *
86 public String toString(){
87     return "DVD - " + title + " - " +
88         category + " - " + director + " - " +
89         length + ": " + cost + "$";
90 }
91

```

Figure 24: Code snippet for toString()

```

70 //Phương thức tìm dvd theo ID
2 usages new *
71 public void search(int id){
72     boolean found = false;
73     for(int i = 0; i < qtyOrdered; i++){
74         if(itemOrder[i].getId() == id){
75             System.out.println(itemOrder[i].toString());
76             found = true;
77         }
78     }
79     if (!found) {
80         System.out.println("Không tìm thấy DVD có ID: " + id);
81     }
82 }
83

```

Figure 25: Code snippet for search by ID

```

C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-21\bin\java.exe" "-javaagent:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2023.2.3\lib\idea_rt.jar=5365...
Bạn đã thêm DVD The Lion King vào giỏ hàng!
Bạn đã thêm DVD Star wars vào giỏ hàng!
Bạn đã thêm DVD Aladin vào giỏ hàng!
*****CART*****
Ordered Items:
1. DVD - The Lion King - Animation - Roger Allers - 87: 19.95$
2. DVD - Star wars - Science Fiction - George Lucas - 87: 24.95$
3. DVD - Aladin - Animation - null - 0: 18.99$
Total cost: 63.89
*****
DVD - The Lion King - Animation - Roger Allers - 87: 19.95$
Không tìm thấy DVD có ID: 4

Process finished with exit code 0

```

Figure 26: Results

c. Search for DVDs in the cart by title and print the results.

```
1 usage new *
92  @      public boolean isMatch(String title){
93          if (title.equals(this.title)){
94              return true;
95          }
96          else {
97              return false;
98          }
99      }
100 }
```

Figure 27: Code snippet for isMatch

```
85      //Phương thức tìm dvd theo title
2 usages new *
86      public void search(String title){
87          boolean found = false;
88          for(int i = 0; i < qtyOrdered; i++){
89              if (itemOrder[i].isMatch(title)){
90                  System.out.println(itemOrder[i].toString());
91                  found = true;
92              }
93          }
94          if (!found) {
95              System.out.println("Không tìm thấy DVD có title: " + title);
96          }
97      }
98
99  }
100 }
```

Figure 28: Code snippet for search by title

```

"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-21\bin\java.exe" "-javaagent:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2023.2.3\lib\idea_rt.jar=5367:
Bạn đã thêm DVD The Lion King vào giỏ hàng!
Bạn đã thêm DVD Star wars vào giỏ hàng!
Bạn đã thêm DVD Aladin vào giỏ hàng!
*****CART*****
Ordered Items:
1. DVD - The Lion King - Animation - Roger Allers - 87: 19.95$
2. DVD - Star wars - Science Fiction - George Lucas - 87: 24.95$
3. DVD - Aladin - Animation - null - 0: 18.99$
Total cost: 63.89
*****
DVD - Aladin - Animation - null - 0: 18.99$
Không tìm thấy DVD có title: Nhungngn
Process finished with exit code 0

```

Figure 29: Results

7. Implement the Store class

Mã nguồn:

```

1 package Lab_02;
2
3 2 usages new *
4 public class Store {
5     2 usages
6     public static final int MAX_NUMBERS = 1000; //khai báo hằng cho số lượng DVD tối đa của hàng lưu trữ đc
7     5 usages
8     private DigitalVideoDisc itemInStore[] =
9         new DigitalVideoDisc[MAX_NUMBERS]; //tạo danh sách các DVD được thêm vào cửa hàng
10    6 usages
11    private int qtyInStore = 0; // biến đếm số sách trong cửa hàng
12
13    //Phương thức thêm DVD vào cửa hàng
14    2 usages new *
15    public void addDVD(DigitalVideoDisc disc){
16        11
17        if(qtyInStore < MAX_NUMBERS){ //nếu số DVD trong cửa hàng chưa vượt quá mức tối đa
18            itemInStore[qtyInStore] = disc; //thì thêm DVD mới vào chỉ số tiếp theo của mảng
19            qtyInStore++; //tăng chỉ số đếm thêm 1
20            System.out.println("Bạn đã nhập thêm DVD " + disc.getTitle() + " vào cửa hàng!");
21        }
22        else{ //nếu số DVD trong cửa hàng đã đầy thì hiện thông báo
23            System.out.println("Cửa hàng không nhận thêm sách nữa!");
24        }
25    }
26 }

```

Figure 30: Code snippet for Store class (1)

```

21 //Phương thức xóa DVD trong cửa hàng
   1 usage  1 nhungngn *
22 public void removeDVD(DigitalVideoDisc disc) {
23     boolean found = false; // tạo biến để kiểm tra có tìm thấy DVD cần xóa không
24     for (int i = 0; i < qtyInStore; i++){
25         if(itemInStore[i] == disc){ // nếu tìm thấy DVD cần xóa
26             for(int j = i; j < qtyInStore - 1; j++){
27                 itemInStore[j] = itemInStore[j + 1]; //cập nhật danh sách DVD trong cửa hàng
28             }
29             itemInStore[qtyInStore - 1] = null; // xóa DVD
30             System.out.println("Đã xóa " + disc.getTitle() + " ra khỏi danh sách DVD trong cửa hàng!");
31             found = true; //cập nhật để biết đã tìm và xóa được DVD
32         }
33     }
34     if (!found){ //nếu không tìm thấy DVD cần xóa thì hiện thông báo
35         System.out.println("Không tìm thấy DVD này trong cửa hàng!");
36     }
37 }
38 }
39

```

Figure 31: Code snippet for Store class (2)

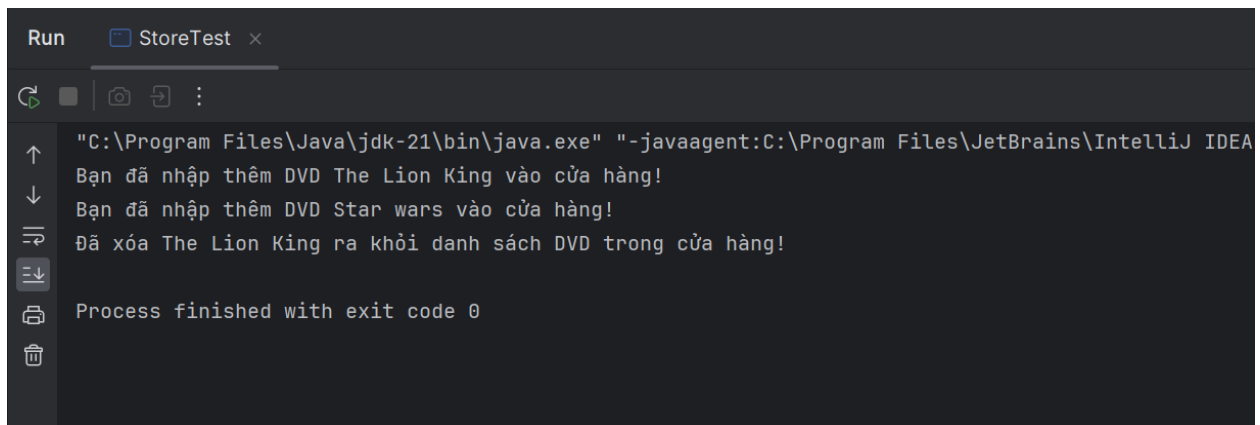
```

© Store.java x  © StoreTest.java x
1 package Lab_02;
2
3 1 nhungngn *
4 public class StoreTest {
5     1 nhungngn *
6     public static void main(String[] args) {
7         Store store = new Store();
8         DigitalVideoDisc dvd1 = new DigitalVideoDisc( title: "The Lion King",
9             category: "Animation", director: "Roger Allers", length: 87, cost: 19.95f);
10        store.addDVD(dvd1);
11        DigitalVideoDisc dvd2 = new DigitalVideoDisc( title: "Star wars",
12            category: "Science Fiction", director: "George Lucas", length: 87, cost: 24.95f);
13        store.addDVD(dvd2);
14        store.removeDVD(dvd1);
15    }
16 }
17

```

Figure 32: Code snippet for StoreTest

Kết quả:



```
Run StoreTest x
"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-21\bin\java.exe" "-javaagent:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA
Bạn đã nhập thêm DVD The Lion King vào cửa hàng!
Bạn đã nhập thêm DVD Star wars vào cửa hàng!
Đã xóa The Lion King ra khỏi danh sách DVD trong cửa hàng!
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Figure 33: Results

8. Re-organize your projects

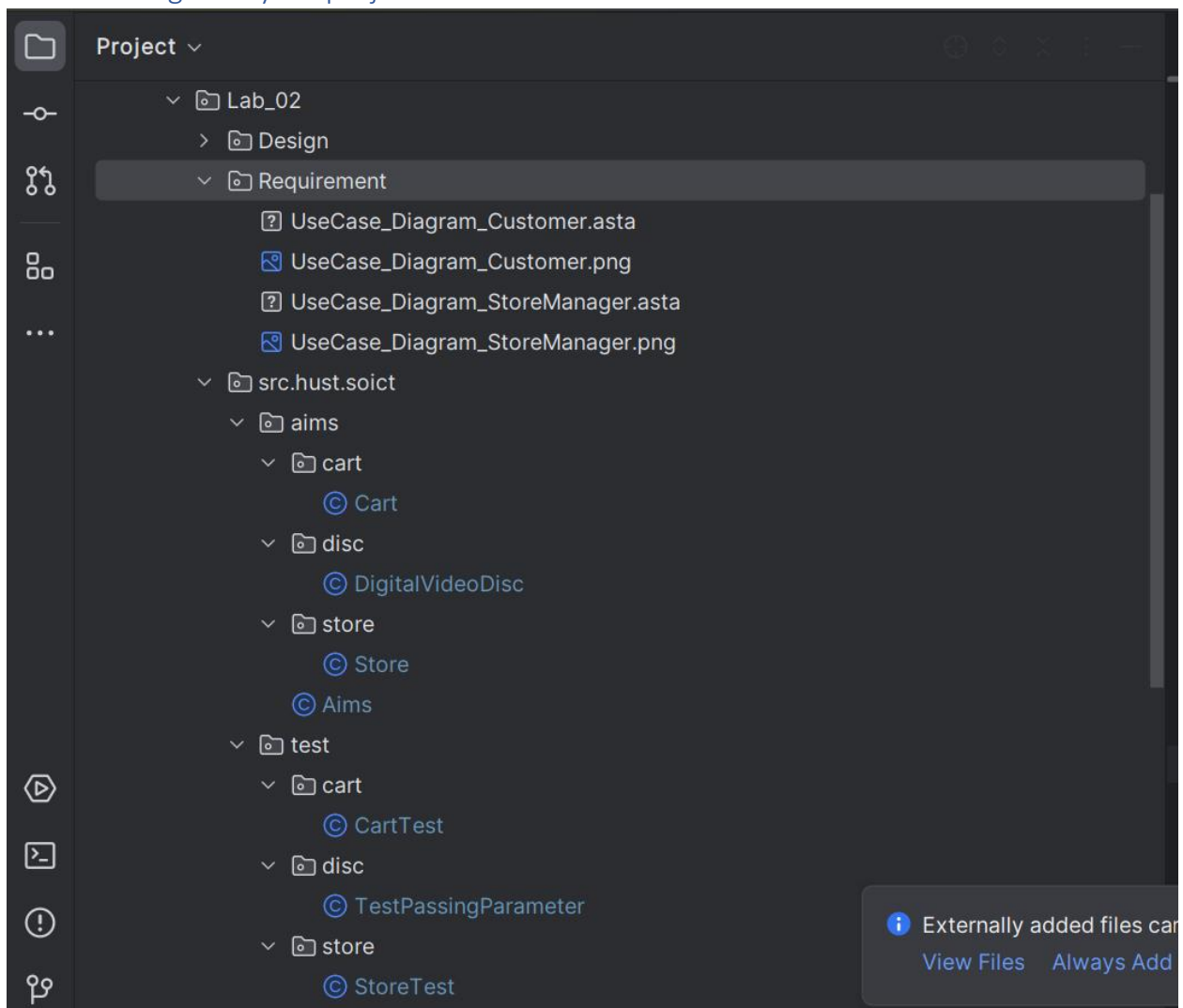


Figure 34: Structure

9. String, StringBuilder and StringBuffer

```

1 package OtherProjects.hust.soict.garbage;
2
3 import java.util.Random;
4
5 new *
6 public class ConcatenationInLoops {
7     new *
8     public static void main(String[] args) {
9         Random r = new Random( seed: 123);
10        long start = System.currentTimeMillis();
11        String s = "";
12        for (int i = 0; i < 65536; i++)
13            s += r.nextInt( bound: 2);
14        System.out.println(System.currentTimeMillis() - start);
15        r = new Random( seed: 123);
16        start = System.currentTimeMillis();
17        StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();
18        for (int i = 0; i < 65536; i++)
19            sb.append(r.nextInt( bound: 2));
20        s = sb.toString();
21        System.out.println(System.currentTimeMillis() - start);
22    }
23 }

```

Figure 35: ConcatenationInLoops

```

1 package OtherProjects.hust.soict.garbage;
2 import java.nio.file.Files;
3 import java.nio.file.Path;
4 import java.nio.file.Paths;
5 import java.io.IOException;
6
7 no usages new *
8 public class GarbageCreator {
9     no usages new *
10    public void createGarbage(){
11        String filename = "test.exe";
12        byte[] inputBytes = { 0 };
13        long startTime, endTime;
14
15        try {
16            inputBytes = Files.readAllBytes(Paths.get(filename));
17        }
18        catch (IOException e) {
19            throw new RuntimeException(e);
20        }
21        startTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
22        //Sử dụng StringBuffer
23        StringBuilder outputStringBuilder = new StringBuilder();
24        //String outputString = "";
25        for(byte b : inputBytes){
26            outputStringBuilder.append((char)b);
27        }
28        endTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
29        System.out.println(endTime - startTime);
30    }
31 }

```

Figure 36: GarbageCreator

```

1  package OtherProjects.hust.soict.garbage;
2
3  import java.nio.file.Files;
4  import java.nio.file.Path;
5  import java.nio.file.Paths;
6  import java.io.IOException;
7
8  no usages new *
9  public class NoGarbage {
10
11     3 usages
12     private StringBuilder outputStringBuilder;
13
14     no usages new *
15     public NoGarbage() {
16         outputStringBuilder = new StringBuilder();
17     }
18
19     no usages new *
20     public void createGarbage() {
21         String filename = "test.exe";
22         byte[] inputBytes = { 0 };
23         long startTime, endTime;
24     }
25 }

```

Figure 37: NoGarbage (1)

```

20     try {
21         inputBytes = Files.readAllBytes(Paths.get(filename));
22     } catch (IOException e) {
23         throw new RuntimeException(e);
24     }
25
26     startTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
27     outputStringBuilder.setLength(0); // Clear the StringBuilder for reuse
28     for (byte b : inputBytes) {
29         outputStringBuilder.append((char) b);
30     }
31     endTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
32     System.out.println(endTime - startTime);
33 }
34 }

```

Figure 38: NoGarbage (2)

II. Update the use case diagram and the class diagram

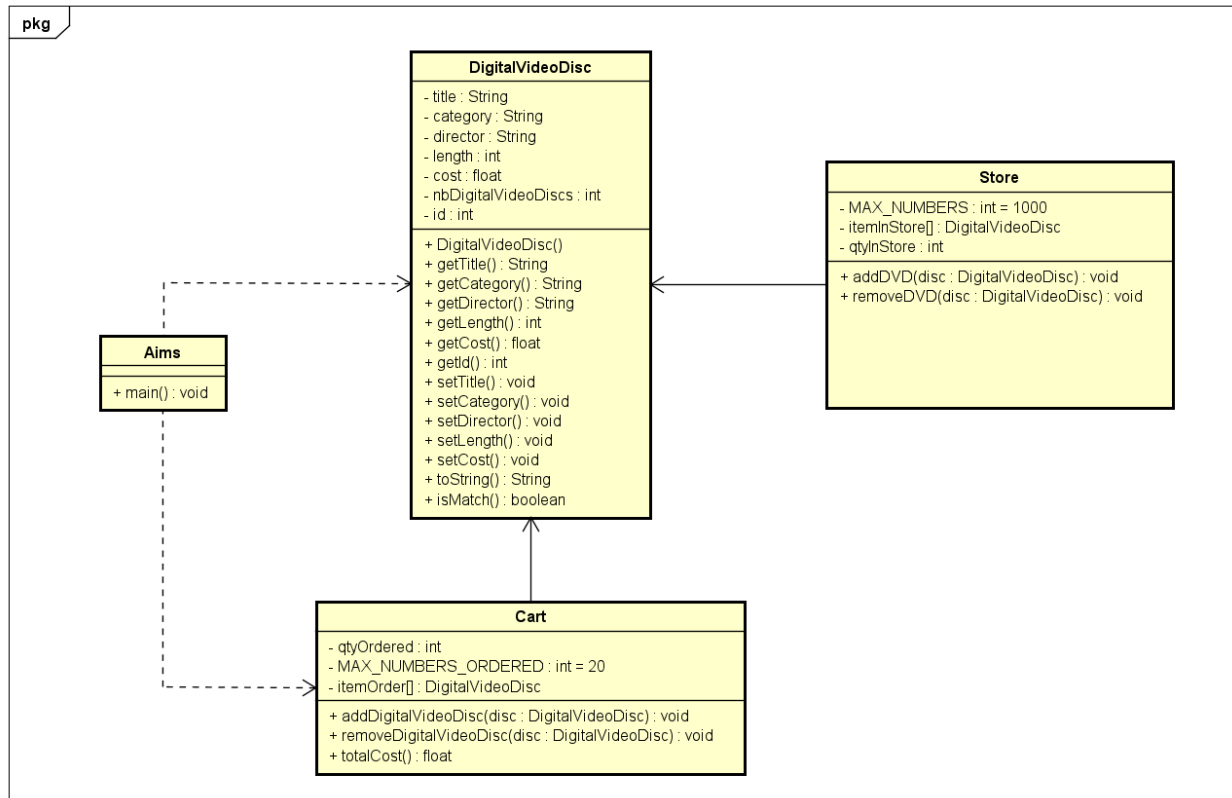


Figure 39: Class Diagram update