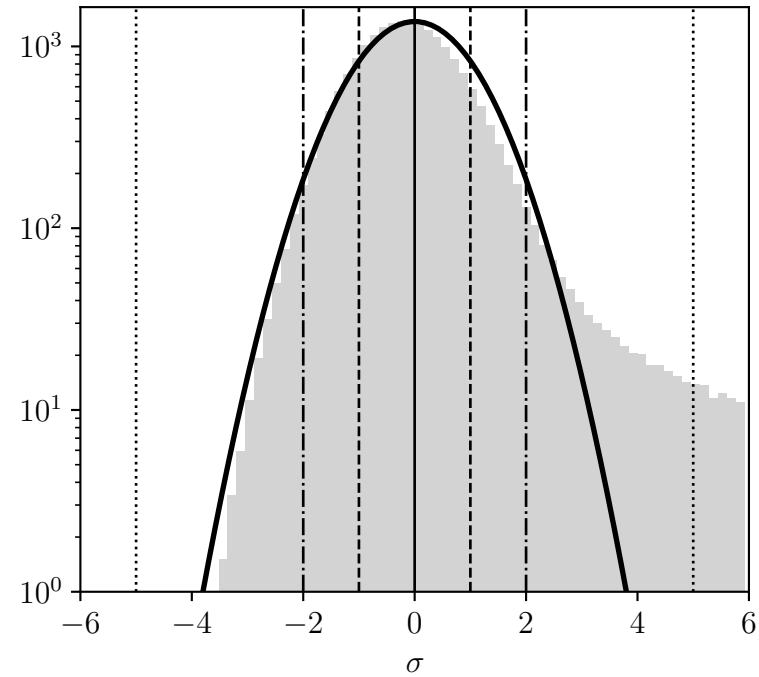
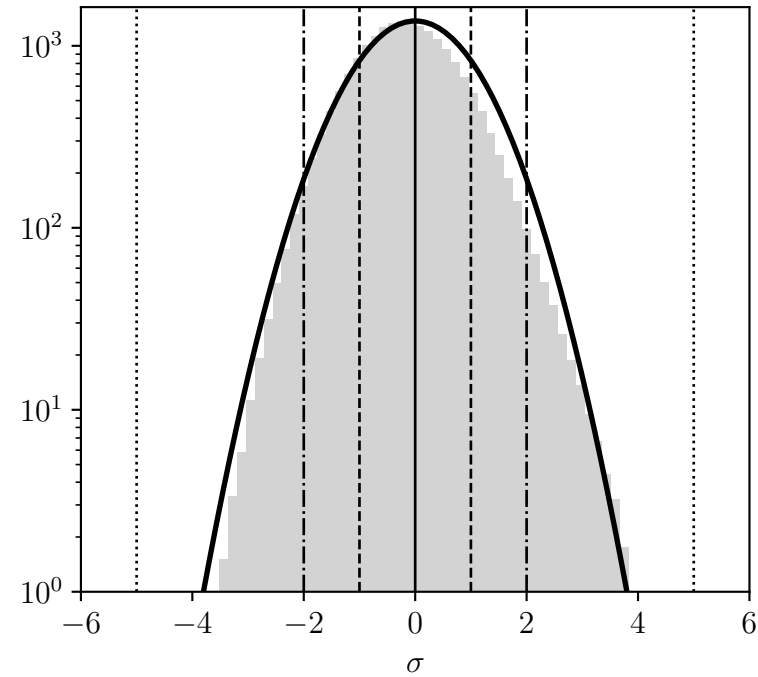


Background-subtracted S/N image

> 5σ Sources masked; background subtracted> 5σ Sources and background subtracted