```
Sửa một số bài tập
```

Bài 1. Lớp sinh sinh viên

```
#include <iostream>
#include <iomanip>
using namespace std;
class Sinhvien
 {
  private:
          char masv[10],ht[30];
     float dtb;
  public:
       void nhap();
       void xuat();
              float get_dtb(); //Lay ra dtb
 };
void Sinhvien::nhap()
  {
   cout<<"\n Nhap ma sv :";
   cin.get(masv,10);
   cin.ignore();
       cout<<"\n Nhap ho ten sv :";
       cin.get(ht,30);
   cout<<"\n Diem trung binh :";</pre>
       cin>>dtb;
       cin.ignore();
  }
```

```
void Sinhvien::xuat()
  {
        cout << setw(10) << masv
      <<setw(30)<<ht
      <<setw(5)<<dtb<<endl;
  }
float Sinhvien::get_dtb()
 {
  return dtb;
 }
class Quanly
{
       private:
              Sinhvien sv[50];
              int n;
       public:
        void nhap_sv();
        void in_sv();
};
void Quanly::nhap_sv()
 cout<<"\n Nhap so sinh vien :";
 cin>>n;
 cin.ignore();
 for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
   sv[i].nhap();
```

```
}
void Quanly::in_sv()
{
       //Tim Max cua dtb
  float max = sv[0].get_dtb();
 for (int i=1; i<n; i++)
  if (max < sv[i].get_dtb())</pre>
         max = sv[i].get_dtb();
 //In sv co dtb dat max
 cout<<"\nDanh sach sinh vien co dtb cao nhat: "<<endl;</pre>
 cout << setw(10) << " Ma sv"
      <<setw(30)<<" Ho va ten"
      <>setw(20)<<" Diem trung binh"<<endl;
 for (int i=0; i<n; i++)
       if (sv[i].get\_dtb() == max)
         sv[i].xuat();
}
int main()
{
       Quanly ob;
       ob.nhap_sv();
       ob.in_sv();
  return 0;
```

```
}
Bài 3.9 Lớp Date
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class Date
 {
  private:
     int D,M,Y; //ngày, tháng, nam
  public:
          int nhuan(); //kiem tra nam nhuan
          int ngaythang(); //tra ve so ngay trong thang
          void nhap(); //co kiem tra du lieu
          void xuat();
          Date cong_1(); //cong 1 ngay vao dtuong
          Date cong_k(int k);
          int ngaynam(); //tra ve so ngay cua nam
               int khoangcach(Date d2);
};
int Date::nhuan() //tra ve 1 neu Y nhuan, 0 neu khong nhuan
{
 return ((Y % 4 == 0 and Y % 100 != 0) \parallel (Y % 400 == 0));
}
int Date::ngaythang()
{
if (M==4 \text{ or } M==6 \text{ or } M==9 \text{ or } M==11)
```

```
return 30;
else if (M==2)
    return 28 + nhuan();
else
    return 31;
}
void Date::nhap()
{
 int S;
 int k;
 do
  {
   cout<<"\nNhap vao ngay thang nam : "<<endl;</pre>
   cin>>D>>M>>Y;
        S = ngaythang();
        if ((D > 0)) and (D \le S) and (M \ge 1) and (M \le 12) and (M \le 12)
      k = 1; //hop le
        else
              { cout<<"\nSai ngay! Hay nhap lai. "<<endl;
               k = 0; //khong hop le
              }
  } while(k == 0);
}
```

```
cout << D << '/' << M << '/' << Y << endl;
}
Date Date::cong_1()
 int S;
 S =ngaythang();
 if (++D>S)
  {
   D = 1;
   if (++M>12)
         \{ M = 1;
              Y = Y + 1;
         }
       }
 return *this; //doi tuong ma this tro toi
}
Date Date::cong_k(int k)
{
   Date t;
   t.D = D;
   t.M=M;
   t.Y = Y;
   for (int i=1;i<=k;i++)
    t.cong_1();
   return t;
```

```
int Date::ngaynam()
   {
   return nhuan()?366:365;
//Ham tinh khoang cach giua 2 dt ngay
int Date::khoangcach(Date d2)
   {
   Date d;
   int s1=0,s2=0,T=0;
   for (d.M=1,d.Y=Y; d.M<M; d.M++)
         s1+=d.ngaythang();
   s1 += D;
   //cout<<"\n so ngay cua dt 1 tinh tu moc thang 1: "<<s1; //gia su d1 goi phuong thuc
   for (s2=0;d2.M <= 12;d2.M++)
         s2+=d2.ngaythang();
   s2 = d2.D;
   //cout<<"\n so ngay cua dt 2 tinh den moc cuoi thang 12 la: "<<s2;
   if (d2.Y==Y) // X-----d2---d1-----X, vd d1 = 20/10/2021, d2 = 15/7/2021
       T = s1 + s2 - ngaynam();
   else //X-----d2----X------X-----X
                          1
        { //1
                 12
                                         12
              for (d2.Y++;d2.Y< Y;++d2.Y)
            T+=d2.ngaynam();
          T + = s1 + s2;
       }
```

}

```
return T;
  }
int main()
{
 Date d; int k;
 cout<<"\n Nhap doi tuong ob: ";
 d.nhap();
 cout<<"\n Du lieu cua doi tuong: ";
 d.xuat();
 d.cong_1();
 cout<<"\n Sau khi tang 1 ngay: ";
 d.xuat();
 Date d1, d2;
 cout<<"\n Nhap ngay thu nhat"; d1.nhap();</pre>
 cout<<"\n Nhap ngay thu hai"; d2.nhap();</pre>
 cout<<"\n Khoang cach giua d1 va d2 la: "<<d1.khoangcach(d2);
 return 0;
}
Bài 3.10. Lớp Phanso
#include<iostream>
#include<math.h>
using namespace std;
class Phanso
 {
```

```
int t,m; //tu so va mau so
  public:
    friend int ucln(int a,int b);
         void nhap();
         void xuat();
        Phanso cong(Phanso p2);
        Phanso nhan(Phanso p2);
        Phanso chia(Phanso p2);
 };
int ucln(int a,int b) //thuat toan Euclid
         a = fabs(a);
        b = fabs(b);
         while (a!=b)
         {
          if(a>b)
                a=a-b;
          else
                b=b-a;
          }
        return a;
       }
void Phanso::nhap()
       {
        cout<<"\nNhap tu so:";cin>>t;
         do
```

```
{
             cout<<"\nNhap mau so:";cin>>m;
         }while(m==0);
      }
void Phanso::xuat()
       cout<<t<"/"<<m<<endl;
      }
Phanso Phanso::cong(Phanso p2)
      Phanso p;
      p.m = m*p2.m;
      if (p.t !=0)
             int k = p.t/ucln(p.t,p.m);
             p.m = p.m/ucln(p.t,p.m);
         p.t = k;
        }
      return p;
      }
Phanso Phanso::nhan(Phanso p2)
      { Phanso tam;
      tam.t = t*p2.t;
      tam.m = m*p2.m;
      if (tam.t!=0)
```

```
{
         int k = tam.t/ucln(tam.t,tam.m);
         tam.m = tam.m/ucln(tam.t,tam.m);
         tam.t = k;
         }
       return tam;
Phanso Phanso::chia(Phanso p2)
       {Phanso tam;
        tam.t = t*p2.m;
        tam.m = m*p2.t;
        if (tam.t)
          int k = tam.t/ucln(tam.t,tam.m);
           tam.m = tam.m/ucln(tam.t,tam.m);
           tam.t = k;
          }
       return tam;
       }
int main()
  {
  Phanso p1,p2,p3;
  cout<<"\nNhap phan so thu nhat:";p1.nhap();</pre>
  cout<<"\nNhap phan so thu hai:",p2.nhap();</pre>
  cout<<"\nPhan so thu nhat:";p1.xuat();</pre>
  cout<<"\nPhan so thu hai:";p2.xuat();</pre>
```

```
p3 = p1.cong(p2);
   cout<<"\nTong hai phan so p1 va p2 :";p3.xuat();</pre>
   p3 = p1.nhan(p2);
  cout<<"\nTich hai phan so p1 va p2 :";p3.xuat();</pre>
   p3 = p1.chia(p2);
   cout<<"\nThuong hai phan so p1 va p2 :";p3.xuat();</pre>
  return 0;
  }
Bài 3. Lớp Time
//Bai tap 3.8 trong giao trinh
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class Time
 private:
       int h,m,s;
 public:
       //cac ham tao
       Time();
       Time(int a,int b,int c);
       //ham nhap, xuat
       void nhap();
       void xuat();
       void chuanhoa(); //chuan hoa gio, phut va giay
       void giatang(int a, int b, int c);//tang gio hien tai
       void dieuchinh(int a, int b,int c); //dieu chinh lai gio hien tai theo gio moi
```

```
};
Time::Time()
      h=m=s=0; }
Time::Time(int a,int b,int c)
      h=a; m=b; s = c;}
void Time::nhap()
{
       while(1)
  {
     cout << "Nhap vao gio, phut va giay: ";
     cin>>h>>m>>s;
     if (h >= 0 \text{ and } m >= 0 \text{ and } s >= 0)
       break;
     cout << "Nhap sai! Hay nhap lai." << endl;
  }
}
void Time::xuat()
       cout<<h<<":"<<s<<"\n"; }
/* cach 1
void Time::chuanhoa()
{
      if(s > = 60)
```

```
{
             m = m + s/60;
             s = s\%60; //chuan hoa giay
       }
      if(m>=60)
       {
             h = h + m/60;
             m = m\%60; //chuan hoa phut
       }
      if(h>=24)
        h = h\%24; //chuan hoa gio
}
*/
//cach 2
void Time::chuanhoa()
  int tong = h*3600 + m*60 + s; //tinh ra giay
  h = (tong/3600)\%24;
  m = (tong/60)\% 60;
  s = tong\%60;
}
void Time::giatang(int a, int b, int c)
{
      h=h+a;
      m=m+b;
```

```
s=s+c;
  chuanhoa(); //goi phuong thuc chuanhoa
}
void Time::dieuchinh(int a, int b, int c)
 {
        h = a;
        m = b;
        s = c;
        chuanhoa();
 }
int main()
{
       Time ob1(25,65,75),ob2;
       cout<<"\n Doi tuong ob1: ";</pre>
       ob1.xuat();
       cout<<"\n Sau khi chuan hoa ob1: ";
       ob1.chuanhoa();//2:6:15
       ob1.xuat();
       cout<<"\n Gia tang ob1: ";</pre>
       ob1.giatang(20, 50, 70);
       cout<<"\n ob1 sau khi gia tang: ";
       ob1.xuat(); //22:57:25
       cout<<"\n Dieu chinh ob1: ";
       ob1.dieuchinh(15, 70, 90);
       cout<<"\n ob1 sau khi dieu chinh: ";
```

```
ob1.xuat(); //16:11:30
       cout<<"\n Nhap doi tuong ob2: \n ";
       ob2.nhap();
       cout<<"\n Doi tuong ob2: \n";
       ob2.xuat();
       cout<<"\n Sau khi chuan hoa ob2: ";
       ob2.chuanhoa();
       ob2.xuat();
       return 0;
}
Bài tập 3.13. Lớp Đa thức
#include <iostream>
#include <stdlib.h>
using namespace std;
class dathuc
       int heso[100]; //luu cac he so cua da thuc
       int bac;
                           //bac cua da thuc
public:
       void nhap();
       void xuat();
       dathuc cong(dathuc p);
};
void dathuc:: nhap()
{
```

```
//vd : 2x^0 + 3x + 5x^2 + 4x^3
       cout<<"Nhap vao bac cua da thuc: ";
       cin>>bac;
       cout<<"Nhap vao cac he so cua da thuc: ";
       for (int i=0; i<=bac; i++)
        {
         cout<<"He so bac "<<i<<" la: ";
              cin>>heso[i];
        }
}
void dathuc::xuat() //in ra chua dat yeu cau! hay sua lai
 {
   for (int i=0; i<=bac; i++)
    if (heso[i] !=0)
      cout << heso[i] << "x^" << i << "+";
   cout << "\n\n";
 }
dathuc dathuc::cong(dathuc p)
      dathuc c; //c la da thuc ket qua
  int i:
      //vd: da thuc hien tai:
                                         2 + 3x + 5x^2 + 4x^3
      //vd: da thuc 2 (da thuc p): 3 + 2x + 6x^2 + 9x^3 + 3x^4 + 2x^5
                                                5 + 5x + 11x^2 + 13x^3 + 3x^4 + 2x^5
      //vd: da thuc tong
      if (bac < p.bac) //bac = 3, p.bac = 5
```

```
{
             c.bac = p.bac;
             for (i=0; i<=bac;i++)
                    c.heso[i] = heso[i] + p.heso[i];
             for (i=bac+1; i<=p.bac;i++)
                    c.heso[i] = p.heso[i];
       }
                                 5 + 3x + 6x^2 + 9x^3 + 3x^4 + 2x^5
      //vd: da thuc hien tai:
      //vd: da thuc p:
                                         4 + 2x + 5x^2 + 4x^3
      //vd: da thuc tong
                                         9 + 5x + 11x^2 + 13x^3 + 3x^4 + 2x^5
      else //bac = 5, p.bac = 3
       {
             c.bac = bac;
             for (i=0; i<=p.bac;i++)
               c.heso[i] = heso[i] + p.heso[i];
             for (i=p.bac+1; i<=bac;i++)
                    c.heso[i]=heso[i];
       }
      return c;
}
int main()
{
 dathuc ob1,ob2,ob3;
 ob1.nhap();
```

```
ob2.nhap();
 cout<<"\n Da thuc thu nhat : "; ob1.xuat();cout<<endl;</pre>
 cout<<"\n Da thuc thu hai : ";ob2.xuat();cout<<endl;</pre>
 ob3=ob1.cong(ob2);
 cout << "\n Da thuc tong: ";
 ob3.xuat();cout<<endl;
 return 0;
}
Bài tập 3.11 Lớp Chuỗi
#include <string.h>
#include <iostream>
#include <stdio.h>
using namespace std;
class Chuoi
  char str[100]; //cach khai bao chuoi cua ngon ngu C
                     //kich thuoc chuoi
  int n;
  public:
       Chuoi();
       Chuoi(char st[]);
     void nhap();
              void hienthi();
              char phantu(int i); //tra ve ky tu thu i cua chuoi
              Chuoi noi(Chuoi ob2); //ket noi 2 chuoi
 };
```

```
Chuoi::Chuoi() //ham tao mac dinh
{}
Chuoi::Chuoi(char st[]) //ham tao khoi gan chuoi
 strcpy(str,st); //loi khi go str = st
 }
void Chuoi::nhap()
  cout<<"\n Nhap chuoi:";
  gets(str);
  n = strlen(str);
  }
void Chuoi::hienthi()
        cout<<str<<endl;
  }
char Chuoi::phantu(int i)
 {
  if (i<0 || i>= n)
   return -1;
      return str[i];
 }
Chuoi Chuoi::noi(Chuoi ob2)
 {
```

```
Chuoi ob; //loi khi go ob = str + ob2.str;
           strcpy(ob.str,str);
           strcat(ob.str,ob2.str); //noi xong 2 chuoi
           ob.n = strlen(ob.str);
           return ob;
int main()
 {
  Chuoi ob1("Khoa"),ob2("CNTT"),ob3;
  ob3 = ob1.noi(ob2);
  cout << "\n ob1 = ";ob1.hienthi();
  cout << "\n ob2 = ";ob2.hienthi();
  cout << "\n ob3 = ";ob3.hienthi();
  cout<<"\nPhan tu thu 5 cua ob3 la: "<<ob3.phantu(4);
  ob1.nhap();
  ob2.nhap();
       ob3 = ob1.noi(ob2);
  cout << "\n ob1 = ";ob1.hienthi();
  cout<<"\n ob2 = ";ob2.hienthi();
  cout << "\n ob3 = ";ob3.hienthi();
  cout<<"\nPhan tu thu 5 cua ob3 la: "<<ob3.phantu(4);
       return 0;
 }
```

Bài tập 3.15 Lớp Mảng

```
#include<iostream>
#include <stdlib.h>
using namespace std;
class Mang
{
    int *a; //dung mang cap phat dong
    int n; //kich thuoc mang
  public:
    void nhap();
        void xuat();
        Mang cong(Mang m2);
};
void Mang::nhap()
  {
        cout<<"\n Nhap n (n>0) ";cin>>n;
        a = new int [n];
        if (a == NULL)
    {
      cout<<"\n Loi cap phat bo nho!";
          return;
    }
        for(int i = 0; i < n; i++)
          { cout<<"\n a["<<i<<"]=";
          cin>>a[i];
              }
       }
```

```
void Mang::xuat()
       {
        for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
         cout<<a[i]<<" ";
       }
Mang Mang::cong(Mang m2)
  {
   Mang m;
  //hai doi tuong cong duoc phai cung kich thuoc
   if (n!= m2.n) //kiem tra kich thuoc
    { cout<<"\n 2 mang khong cung kich thuoc";
     exit(1);
    }
   m.a = new int [n];
       if (m.a == NULL)
   {
   cout<<"\n Loi cap phat bo nho!";</pre>
       exit(1);
   }
   for(int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        m.a[i] = a[i] + m2.a[i];
       m.n = n; //gan kich thuoc cua mang m la n
       return m;
  }
```

```
int main()
  Mang m1, m2, m3;
  cout<<"\n\nNhap mang thu nhat:";m1.nhap();</pre>
  cout<<"\n Mang thu nhat: "; m1.xuat();</pre>
      cout<<"\n\nNhap mang thu hai:";m2.nhap();</pre>
  cout<<"\n Mang thu hai: ";
                               m2.xuat();
      m3 = m1.cong(m2);
      cout<<"\n\nTong hai mang :";</pre>
      m3.xuat();
  return 0;
 }
Bài tập 3.16 Lớp Điểm
#include <iostream>
#include <math.h>
#define n 5 //KICH THUOC n LA 5
using namespace std;
class Khonggian //moi doi tuong se co dung n thanh phan
{
      private: int a[n]; //cac thanh phan cua doi tuong diem
      public:
             void nhap();
             void xuat();
             float khoangcach(Khonggian d2);
```

```
Khonggian cong(Khonggian d2);
};
      void Khonggian::nhap()
             {
              for(int i=0;i< n;++i)
               { cout<<"a["<<i<<"]=";
                cin>>a[i];
                    }
             }
      void Khonggian::xuat()
              cout<<"(";
              for(int i=0;i<n-1;++i)
                cout<<a[i]<<",";
              cout<<a[n-1]<<")"<<endl;
              }
      float Khonggian::khoangcach(Khonggian d2)
   { float S = 0.0;
    for(int i =0; i<n;i++)
          S = S + pow(d2.a[i]-a[i],2);
    return sqrt(S);
   }
 Khonggian Khonggian::cong(Khonggian d2)
   {
    Khonggian d;
```

```
for(int i =0; i<n;i++)
       d.a[i] = a[i] + d2.a[i];
     return d;
    }
int main()
{
       Khonggian d1,d2,d3;
       cout<<"\n Nhap du lieu cho doi tuog thu 1: ";
       d1.nhap();
       cout<<"\n Nhap du lieu cho doi tuog thu 2: ";
       d2.nhap();
       cout<<"\n Doi tuong d1: "; d1.xuat();</pre>
       cout<<"\n Doi tuong d2: "; d2.xuat();</pre>
  cout<<"\n Khoang cach giua d1 va d2: "
         <<d1.khoangcach(d2);
       d3 = d1.cong(d2);
  cout << "\n d1 + d2 = ";
  d3.xuat();
       return 0;
}
Bài tập về DSLK
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdio.h>
using namespace std;
//mo ta cau truc cua nut trong dslk
class Hocphan
{
      private:
             char *mahp, *tenhp;
             int sotc;
      public:
             Hocphan *next;
             //ham tao de khoi tao gia tri cac thuoc tinh
             Hocphan(char *mhp,char *thp, int tc)
             {
                    mahp = new char[strlen(mhp)+1];
                    tenhp = new char[strlen(thp)+1];
                    strcpy(mahp,mhp);
                    strcpy(tenhp,thp);
                    sotc = tc;
              }
             //cac ham lay gia tri thuoc tinh
             char *GetMaHP()
              {
                    return mahp;
              }
             char *GetTenHP()
              {
```

```
return tenhp;
              }
              int GetSoTC()
              {
                     return sotc;
             //ham gan gia tri cho cac thuoc tinh, dung cho ham sapxep
              void Set(char *mhp,char *thp, int tc)
              {
                    mahp = new char[strlen(mhp)+1];
                    tenhp = new char[strlen(thp)+1];
                    strcpy(mahp,mhp);
                    strcpy(tenhp,thp);
                     sotc = tc;
              }
};
//lop List de mo ta cac doi tuong la dslk
class List
{
       private:
             Hocphan *first;
       public:
             List() //khoi tao danh sach rong
              {
                    first = NULL;
              }
              void Nhap();
              void HienThi();
```

```
void SapXep();
             Hocphan *TimKiem(char *hp);
             void Xoa(char *hp);
};
void List::Nhap() //bo sung dau danh sach
{
      char mhp[10],thp[30];
      int tc;
      do
      {
       cout<<"\n Nhap ma hoc phan: ";
       fflush(stdin); gets(mhp);
       if(strcmpi(mhp,"") != 0)
        {
               cout<<"\n Nhap ten hoc phan: ";
      fflush(stdin); gets(thp);
               cout<<"\n Nhap so tin chi: "; cin>>tc;
               //cap phat bo nho va gan du lieu cho p
               Hocphan *p = new Hocphan(mhp,thp,tc);
               //chen dau dslk
               p->next = first;
               first = p;
        }
       }while(strcmpi(mhp,"") != 0);
}
void List::HienThi()
{
```

```
Hocphan * p = first;
      while(p != NULL)
      {
       cout<<"\n\n----";
       cout<<"\n Ma hoc phan: "<<p->GetMaHP();
                 Ten hoc phan: "<<p->GetTenHP();
       cout<<"\n
       cout<<"\n So tin chi: "<<p->GetSoTC();
       cout<<"\n\n----";
       p = p->next;
      }
}
void List::SapXep()
{
      Hocphan *p,*q;
      char temmahp[30],temthp[30];
      int temtc;
      if(first != NULL)
      for(p = first; p->next != NULL; p= p->next)
       for(q = p - next; q != NULL; q = q - next)
             if(strcmp (p->GetMaHP(),q->GetMaHP()) > 0)
             {
                  strcpy(temmahp,p->GetMaHP());
                  strcpy(temthp,p->GetTenHP());
                  temtc = p->GetSoTC();
                  p->Set(q->GetMaHP(),q->GetTenHP(),
         q->GetSoTC());
                  q->Set(temmahp,temthp,temtc);
             }
```

```
Hocphan * List::TimKiem(char *mhp)
{
      Hocphan *p = first;
      while (p!=NULL && strcmpi(p->GetMaHP(),mhp)!=0)
       p = p->next;
      return p;
}
void List::Xoa(char *mhp)
{
      while (first!=NULL &&
      strcmpi(first -> GetMaHP(), mhp) == 0) //xoa nut dau
      {
             Hocphan *tam = first;
             first = first ->next;
             delete tam;
      }
      if(first!=NULL)
        {
              Hocphan *p = first;
              while(p->next!=NULL)
               if(strcmpi(p->next->GetMaHP(),mhp) == 0)
               {
                Hocphan *tam = p->next;
                p->next = p->next->next;
                delete tam;
             else
```

```
p = p->next;
       }
}
int main()
{
      List ds; //khai bao 1 ds doi tuong cua lop List
       ds.Nhap();
       cout<<"\n Hien thi danh sach hoc phan: ";
       ds.HienThi();
       ds.SapXep();
       cout<<"\n Hien thi sau khi sap xep: ";
       ds.HienThi();
       char mhp[10],thp[30];
       cout<<"\n Nhap vao ma hp muon xoa: ";
  fflush(stdin); gets(mhp);
       ds.Xoa(mhp);
      cout<<"\n Hien thi sau khi xoa: ";
       ds.HienThi();
       cout<<"\n Nhap vao ma hp muon tim kiem ";
  fflush(stdin); gets(mhp);
      Hocphan *p = ds.TimKiem(mhp);
       char c;
      if(p!=NULL)
```

```
{
    cout<<"\n Da tim thay hp cua ban! ";
    cout<<"\n Ma hp :"<<p->GetMaHP();
    cout<<"\n Ten hp:"<<p->GetTenHP();
    cout<<"\n So tc:"<<p->GetSoTC();
}
else
    cout<<"\n Khong tim thay ma hoc phan nay";
return 0;
}</pre>
```