Introduction of the Public Credit Team

GEOFF CORNELL

Deputy Chief Investment

Officer

CHARLES BISHOP Head of Public Credit

CHARLIE CARLTON "+>T London EM, HG and HY Trading JAYNE WINTHROP *P <u>London</u> HG and HY Portfolio Management and Research

CHRIS MALFANT-P US HG MIKE MCDERMOTT-P/R Munis KERRY O'BRIEN-P/T EM and Sovereigns MIKE ODELL- P/T US HY MILEN SHIKOV-P/T CLOs

Lining Geng-R

Tom Marx-P/T

Alex Orlando-T

TBD - R

Sarah Collett *+P/T Nikos Evmorfopoulos *P Sharmini Sivarajah *P Ben Wheeler *T/P

CONOR KIRRANE-"R Head of London Research Matthieu De Hen"R Julia Dulneva"R Karsten Hartmann"R Kalvi Nadarajah"R TBD"R

Consuela Baraona-R Anthony Dina-R Jim Drury-R Michael Frenklakh-R John Grassano-R Rvan Horan-T Matthew Keeler-R Matthew Lynam-R Patrick MacGowan-R Chris Manni-P Kevin McLaughlin-T Brady McLoone-T Matthew McNamee-R Beth Morrow-R Henna Nordgvist-R Marc Sonnenblick +R Tom Truxillo-P TBD-R

Allen Choi-P/T Xiaolei Guo-R Yang Li-R Pete Stevenson-P/T Raymond Wu-R DIANE TSENG-P/R/T Head of EM Corporate Research Myra Chen*R Vladimir Dorokhov *R Chen (Jen) Liang-P/R/T Nermis Rosario-R Monica Sanz-R Augusto Uribe-R TBD - R

EM Portfolio Trading Charlie Carlton *T+

Sovereign Research Arne Grafweg-R Rita Osea-R Ning Sun-R Yuying Wang-R/T Amy Brown-R Paul Cleary-R Matthew Larrabee-R Deanna Leighton -P Frank McCreary-R Jennifer Morrissey-T Austin Nelson-R

Jason Paraschac-R

Marc Sonnenblick+R

"Based in London, all other employees based in NY

> Chief Executive Officer AIG Asset Management Europe Limited (AAMEL)

P=Portfolio Manager, R=Research Analyst, T=Trader

+ Shared Resource
As of April 2019



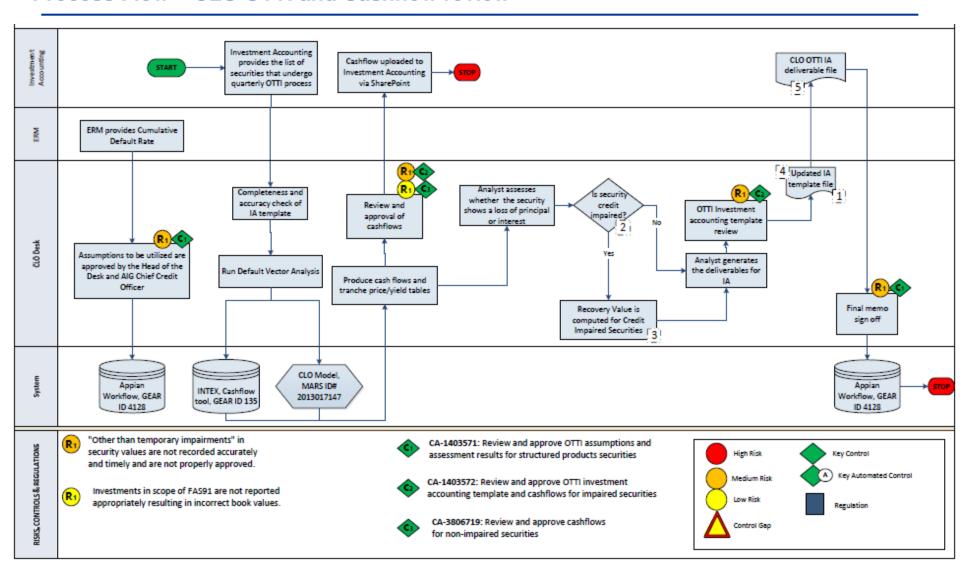
SOX Controls – OTTI Structured Products (CLO & Ambrose)

Control CA-1403571 (Risk – Mo	edium, Frequency – Quarterly)
Description	Additional Description
Quarterly, the Structured Product Group's Senior Management and the AIG Chief Credit Officer review and approve assumptions utilized in the structured products OTTI process contained within the OTTI memo. The OTTI memo includes results of the OTTI assessments. Approval is evidenced via sign off of the memo by the AMG Chief Credit Officer or ERM Chief Risk Officer.	
Control CA-1403572 (Risk – Me	edium, Frequency – Quarterly)
Description	Additional Description
Quarterly, the Head of each Structured Products desk reviews and approves its OTTI Investment Accounting template that contains recovery values and related cash flow files prior to submission to Investment Accounting. Management review is documented via email or Appian workflow tool approval of the investment Accounting template.	
Control CA-3806719 (Risk – Me	edium, Frequency – Quarterly)
Description	Additional Description
Quarterly, the Head of Structured Product desk reviews and approves the cash flows calculated for non-credit impaired securities based on the population provided by Investment Accounting. The approved cash flow file is uploaded to Investment Accounting Sharepoint. Management review is documented via email or Appian workflow tool.	

On May 7, 2019 Milen Shikov verified that the control descriptions are accurate for 2019.

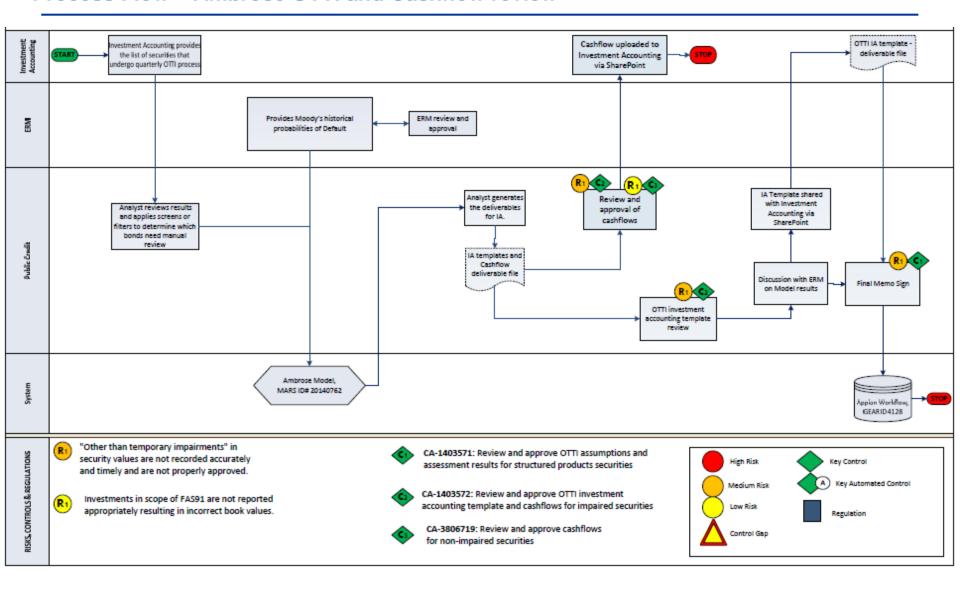


Process Flow – CLO OTTI and Cashflow review





Process Flow – Ambrose OTTI and Cashflow review





Approval of CLO OTTI Analysis and preparer email of OTTI assessment - GAAP

rom:	Sent: Fri 3/1/2019) 4:58 PM
0:	Leventis, Christine	
C	Marx, Thomas; Geng, Lining; Orlando, Alexander J	
iubject:	Re: OTTI Structured 1Q19 (GAAP) - (CLO)	
Approv	ved. No intent to sell.	- ©
Sent fro	rom my iPhone	<u> </u>
On Mar	ar 1, 2019, at 4:51 PM, Leventis, Christine < Christine.Leventis@aig.com wrote:	
	Milen,	
	We have reviewed the [GAAP] [CLO] securities identified by Investment Accounting for possible impairment and highlighted the appropriate securities as being credit-impaired in accordance with asset class specific credit policies and procedures which are approved by AIG Credit Risk Management. Please find our 1Q 2019 credit impairment recommendations along with related recovery values and cash flows in the file(s) titled [1Q2019_OTTIEval_GAAP_FINAL] with a date/time stamp of:	
	[03/01/2019 4:48PM]	_
	at the following link:	
	CLOs	
	Intent Please advise if there is an intent to sell.	
	Thanks, Christine	



Approval of CLO OTTI Analysis and and preparer email of OTTI assessment - STAT

From:	■ Shikov, Milen	Fri 3/1/2019 4:58 PM
To:	Leventis, Christine	
Cc:	☐ Marx, Thomas; ☐ Geng, Lining; ☐ Orlando, Alexander J	
Subject:	Re: OTTI Structured 1Q19 (STAT) - (CLO)	
Approve	ed. No intent to sell.	5
Sent fror	m my iPhone	
On Mar 1	1, 2019, at 4:56 PM, Leventis, Christine < christine.leventis@aig.com > wrote:	
l N	Milen,	
S	We have reviewed the [STAT] [CLO] securities identified by Investment Accounting for possible impairment and highlighted the appropriate securities as being credit-impaired in accordance with asset cl specific credit policies and procedures which are approved by AIG Credit Risk Management. Please find our 1Q 2019 credit impairment recommendations along with related recovery values and cash flo in the file(s) titled [1Q2019_OTTIEval_STAT_FINAL] with a date/time stamp of:	
[1	[03/01/2019 4:48PM]	=
а	at the following link:	
9	<u>CLOs</u>	
	Intent Please advise if there is an intent to sell.	
	Thanks, Christine	



Leventis, Christine

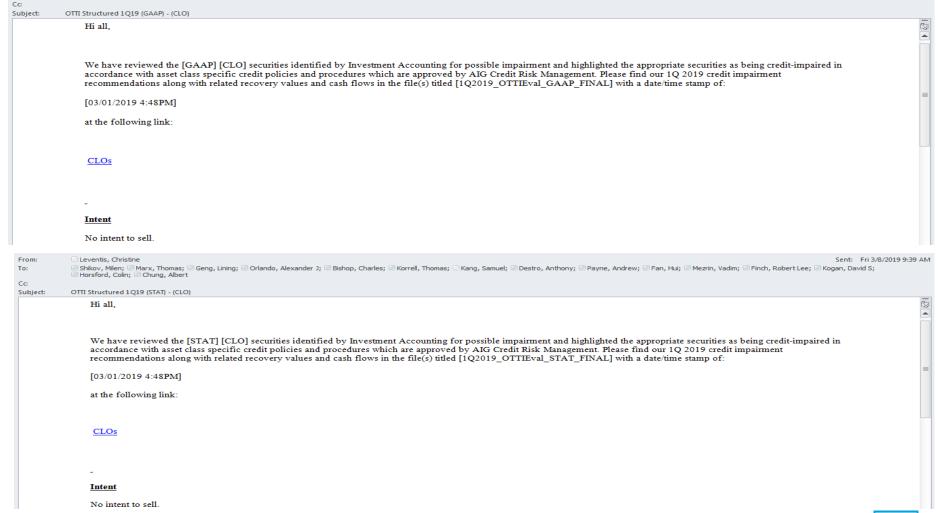
Destro, Anthony; Chung, Albert

From:

To:

Email to Investment Accounting communicating the deliverables of Q1 2019 – GAAP/STAT

Kang, Samuel; Marx, Thomas; Geng, Lining; Orlando, Alexander J; Shikov, Milen; Bishop, Charles; Korrell, Thomas; Fan, Hui; Payne, Andrew; Orlando, Robert Lee; Kogan, David S; Mezrin, Vadim; Horsford, Colin;



Sent: Fri 3/8/2019 9:37 AM

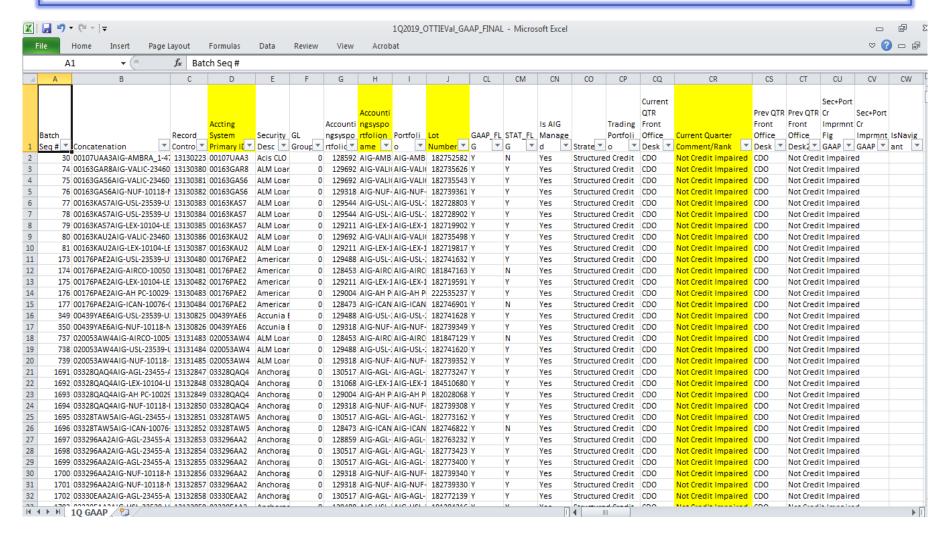
Walkthrough Sample – CLO Cashflow review - CA-3806719

Approval of Q1'19 CLO cashflows for Non-impaired securities

From:	☐ Geng, Lining Sent: Mon 3/18/2019 5:47	PM
To:	■ Shikov, Milen; □ Leventis, Christine	
Cc:	□ Orlando, Alexander J; □ Marx, Thomas	
Subject:	RE: Q4 Cash Flow Approval	
	arify, this quarter we ran all bonds for \$1mn original notional per Clearwater's request to unitize CFs. The "Balance" column shown in each CF file represents current outstanding principal balance rather than otional. Therefore, for those amortizing bonds, current period CFs would show outstanding balances below \$1mn.	
From: Shi	ikov, Milen	
	nday, March 18, 2019 5:28 PM	
To: Leven	ntis, Christine < Christine.Leventis@aig.com>	
Cc: Orland	do, Alexander J < <u>Alexander.Orlando@aig.com</u> >; Geng, Lining < <u>Lining.Geng@aig.com</u> >; Marx, Thomas < <u>Thomas.Marx@aig.com</u> >	
Subject: F	RE: Q4 Cash Flow Approval	
Approved	d. Thanks	
		P51
From: Leve	●Next ◆Previous	
Sent: Mon	nday, March 18, 2019 5:23 PM	
To: Shikov	r, Milen < Milen. Shikov@aig.com >	
	lo, Alexander J < <u>Alexander.Orlando@aig.com</u> >; Geng, Lining < <u>Lining.Geng@aig.com</u> >; Marx, Thomas < <u>Thomas.Marx@aig.com</u> >	
Subject: R	E: Q4 Cash Flow Approval	
Hi Milen,		
A = a falle		
	v-up, we confirm that cash flows have an earlier payment date shown this quarter vs last quarter as a result of higher prepayment assumptions (increased from 10% CPR to 20% CPR). Additionally, the book lerated from the cash flows are lower quarter over quarter, as the rate curve shifted downwards. As expected, the book yields are largely in line with the market calculated yields.	
yielus gerii	terated from the tash hows are lower quarter over quarter, as the rate curve shifted downwards. As expected, the book yields are largely in line with the market calculated yields.	
The cash f	lows (using 1M notional for all bonds except those that have already begun amortizing down, which use a lower starting notional to account for this) can be found here:	
	dg02.investments.aig.net\Group03\StructuredProducts\CLOs\CLOMode\CF\2018\Q4\20CPR\1M NOTIONAL	
1,100		
Let me kno	ow if further questions.	
Christine		

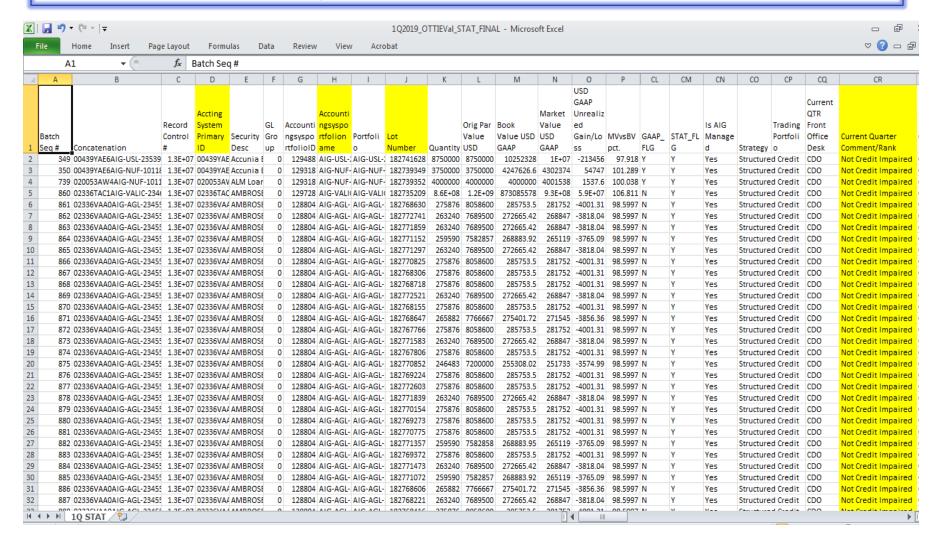


Example of Investment Accounting Template Q1 2019 - CLO GAAP - Extract



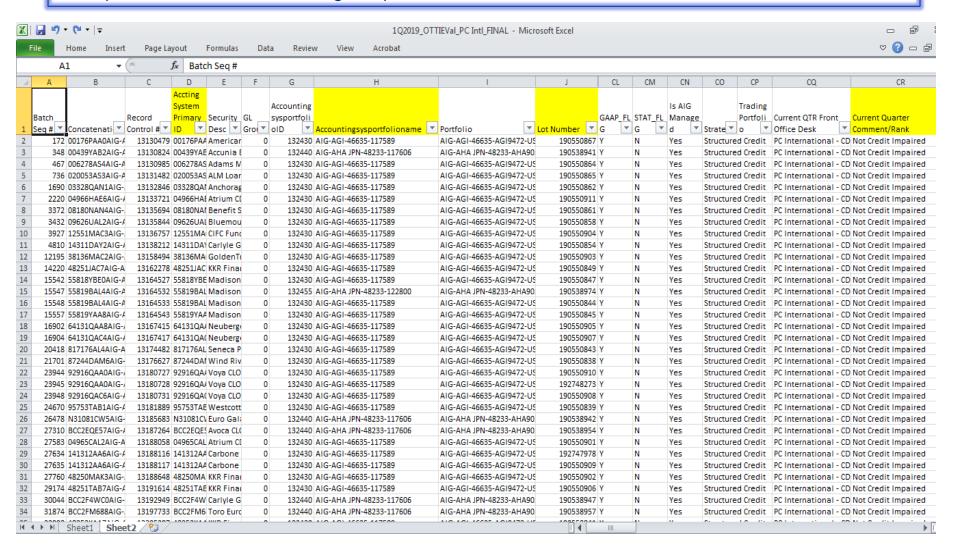


Example of Investment Accounting Template Q1 2019 - CLO STAT - Extract





Example of Investment Accounting Template Q1 2019 - CLO PC International - Extract





Walkthrough Sample – CLO Cashflows - CA-3806719

Example of Q1 2019 – CLO cashflows of Non-impaired securities for IA – Extract

X 📙	17 -	(h - ±						00100	VAG5_pidrubet_	20190318_01_52	- Microsoft Excel	
File	н	ome Insert	Page Layou	t Formulas	Data	Review \	/iew A	crobat				
	B1	- (= f _x	CUSIP								
4	Α	В		С	D	Е	F		G	Н	I	J
1 ISIN		CUSIP	DealName-T	rancheName	Date	Principal	Interes	t	Cash flow	Balance	Principal Writedown	Interest Shortfall
2		00100VAG5	ACIS1404-C		2/15/2019		0	0	0	1000000	0	0
3		00100VAG5	ACIS1404-C		3/1/2019		0	0	0	1000000	0	0
4		00100VAG5	ACIS1404-C		4/1/2019		0	0	0	1000000	0	0
5		00100VAG5	ACIS1404-C		5/1/2019		0 13068.	78472	13068.78472	1000000	0	0
6		00100VAG5	ACIS1404-C		6/3/2019		0	0	0	1000000	0	0
7		00100VAG5	ACIS1404-C		7/1/2019		0	0	0	1000000	0	0
8		00100VAG5	ACIS1404-C		8/1/2019		0 13200.	39944	13200.39944	1000000	0	0
9		00100VAG5	ACIS1404-C		9/3/2019		0	0	0	1000000	0	0
10		00100VAG5	ACIS1404-C		10/1/2019		0	0	0	1000000	0	0
11		00100VAG5	ACIS1404-C		11/1/2019		0 13243	3.2415	13243.2415	1000000	0	0
12		00100VAG5	ACIS1404-C		12/2/2019		0	0	0	1000000	0	0
13		00100VAG5	ACIS1404-C		1/2/2020		0	0	0	1000000	0	0
14		00100VAG5	ACIS1404-C		2/3/2020		0 13500.	78251	13500.78251	1000000	0	0
15		00100VAG5	ACIS1404-C		3/2/2020		0	0	0	1000000	0	0
16		00100VAG5	ACIS1404-C		4/1/2020		0	0	0	1000000	0	0
17		00100VAG5	ACIS1404-C		5/1/2020		0 12584.	00968	12584.00968	1000000	0	0
18		00100VAG5	ACIS1404-C		6/1/2020		0	0	0	1000000	0	0
19		00100VAG5	ACIS1404-C		7/1/2020		0	0	0	1000000	0	0
20		00100VAG5	ACIS1404-C		8/3/2020		0 13389.	68022	13389.68022	1000000	0	0
21		00100VAG5	ACIS1404-C		9/1/2020		0	0	0	1000000	0	0
22		00100VAG5	ACIS1404-C		10/1/2020		0	0	0	1000000	0	0
23		00100VAG5	ACIS1404-C		11/2/2020		0 12860.	02273	12860.02273	1000000	0	0
24		00100VAG5	ACIS1404-C		12/1/2020		0	0	0	1000000	0	0
25		00100VAG5	ACIS1404-C		1/4/2021		0	0	0	1000000	0	0
26		00100VAG5	ACIS1404-C		2/1/2021		0 12828.	21664	12828.21664	1000000	0	0
27		00100VAG5	ACIS1404-C		3/1/2021		0	0	0	1000000	0	0
28		00100VAG5	ACIS1404-C		4/1/2021		0	0	0	1000000	0	0
29		00100VAG5	ACIS1404-C		5/3/2021		0 12767.	13399	12767.13399	1000000	0	0
30	H O		ACIS1404-C idrubet 2019	0318 01	6/1/2021		0	0	0	1000000	0	0



Example Appian Approval of CLO OTTI Memo - Extract

Records / GDA Version 2 OTTI/ALLL Requests

10207 : Impairment Memo: All - Q1/2019 for CLO



Related Actions

Detail Status: Approval In Progress

News

Initiating Review In-Progress Approval In-Progress Approved

General Information

Subject: Impairment Memo: All - Q1/2019 for CLO
Request Submission May 2, 2019 5:20 PM
Date:

 Year:
 2019

 Quarter:
 Q1
 Final Approval Due Date:
 May 6, 2019 11:30 PM

Region: All Asset Class: CLO

Initiator: Alexander Orlando Document Type: Impairment Memo

Second Initiator:

Document Version 2 for approval

Current Document

Version #	Attachment Name	Document Type	Role	Uploaded By	Uploaded On	
2	Q1_2019_OTTI_Memo FINAL updated_version2	co.	Initiator	Alexander Orlando	5/3/2019 3:10 PM EDT	

Initiator comments

Initiator	Comments	Comments made on
Alexander Orlando	Q1 '19 CLO OTTI Memo. No change in assumption other than prepayment assumption from 10 to 20 CPR. Ambrose section incorporated.	5/2/2019 5:38 PM EDT
Alexander Orlando	Q1'19 CLO OTTI Memo. No assumption change expect 10 to 20 CPR; corrected historical default rate added.	5/3/2019 3:10 PM EDT



Example Appian Approval of CLO OTTI Memo - Extract

∨ Reviewers Completed/In-Progress

Reviewer Level	Reviewer Name	Reviewed Documents Name	Comments	Decision	Assigned On 1	Completed On
3	Andrew Payne	Q1_2019_OTTI_Memo FINAL updated_version2	Review complete.	V	5/3/2019 4:24 PM EDT	5/6/2019 10:54 AM EDT
2	Kenneth Mcgloin	Q1_2019_OTTI_Memo FINAL updated_version2	Review complete	₩	5/3/2019 3:52 PM EDT	5/3/2019 4:24 PM EDT
1	Milen Shikov	Q1_2019_OTTI_Memo FINAL updated_version2		¥	5/3/2019 3:11 PM EDT	5/3/2019 3:52 PM EDT
2	Kenneth Mcgloin	Q1_2019_OTTI_Memo FINAL_version1	I am returning this memo because I believe there is a meaningful typo on Page 2 - bullet #2-reads "from 2.8% to 21%" I believe that should be "2.8% to 2.1%" please correct and return in Appian- Milen will have to approve again so I can get it. ASAP please.	P	5/3/2019 10:14 AM EDT	5/3/2019 11:09 AM EDT
1	Milen Shikov	Q1_2019_OTTI_Memo FINAL_version1		₹	5/2/2019 5:38 PM EDT	5/3/2019 10:14 AM EDT

5 items

∨Approvals Completed/In-Progress

Approval Level	Approver Name	Approved Documents Name	Comments	Decision	Assigned On	Completed On
1	Milen Shikov	Q1_2019_OTTI_Memo FINAL updated_version2		O	5/6/2019 10:54 AM EDT	
1	Charles Bishop	Q1_2019_OTTI_Memo FINAL updated_version2		O	5/6/2019 10:54 AM EDT	
1	Geoffrey Cornell	Q1_2019_OTTI_Memo FINAL updated_version2		0	5/6/2019 10:54 AM EDT	

~Approvals Awaiting

Approval Level	Function	Approver Names	Due Date	All Required
2	ERM Team Member	Andrey Jiansky, Kenneth Mcgloin	5/6/2019 11:00 PM EDT	No
3	ERM Executive	Andrew Payne	5/6/2019 11:00 PM EDT	No



Example of CLO OTTI Memo - Extract



Investments Memorandum

TO: Geoffrey Cornell, Charles Bishop, Milen Shikov, Andy Payne, Kenneth McGloin, Andrey Jiansky

FROM: CLO Team DATE: April 29th, 2019

RE: AIG Investments CLO Quarterly Surveillance and OTTI Process

Summary of Q1'2019 Impairment Recommendations:

No securities currently impaired.

No new securities are recommended to be impaired for Q1' 2019.

Update from 10 CPR to 20 CPR (rationale below)

In Scope Portfolio Overview

	01/31 Book Value LCL	01/31 Market Value LCL		1601 Book Value LCL	16/31 Market Value LCL	
Collateral Type	GAAP	GAAP	01/51 Total CUSIPs	GAAP	GAAP	10/31 Total CUSIPs
US CLO	5,341,150,429	5,341,150,429	402	4,806,428,215	4,795,739,512	210
Euro CLO	1,276,446,357	1,276,446,357	95	1,226,402,662	1,223,536,104	93
Middle Market	235,950,000	235,950,000	8	235,950,000	235,885,505	8
8DLP	1,259,794,965	1,259,794,985	1	1,292,551,474	1,292,551,474	2
CBO	252,241,995	252,241,995	6	252,243,429	249,774,153	6
Ambrose	6,246,151,507	6,246,151,507	14			
Grand Total	14,611,736,274	14,811,735,274	526	8,008,390,369	8,224,899,899	379

1. CLO Impairment Process

Each quarter, the CLO team uses ERM developed default vector and applies other key input assumptions (recovery rates and prepayment rates) by assessing rating agency research, street research and current market conditions. These assumptions are approved by Enterprise Risk Management ("ERM").

Starting in Q3'17, we began to run the validated internal AIG CLO model for both the US and European portfolios. The model is based on the Intex engine and we apply the enrichment benefits for the underlying European collateral.

The default vectors and other assumptions are input into the model to produce Loss Coverage Multiple ("LCM") and cash flow summaries for the portfolio. As per the AIG Accounting Policy & Procedural, the team reviews the results to identify any newly impaired securities that show a loss of principal or interest, and submits cash flows and recovery values as applicable to Investment Accounting. The Investment Accounting team reviews: if (1) the security market value is less than its amortized cost and (2) the projected discounted cash flows (i.e. recovery value) are lower than the security's amortized cost, and then completes the OTTI process with calculations to determine the actual level of impairment, if any.

2. Q1' 2019 Default, Recovery and Prepayment Rate Assumptions

No methodology change from the previous quarter other than updated CDR curves by ERM that largely remained the same with no impact on the portfolio. Recommend change to the assumed prepayment rate for both the US and Euro portfolios to be consistent with historical prepayment rates which exceed 20% annually.

A. Default Vectors

We recommend continuing to use rating-based default vectors for each loan collateral for Q1' 2019 OTTI because it is more representative of the portfolio default risk. Since Q3 2016, ERM developed rating-based CDR vectors, reflecting both Point-In-Time credit conditions as well as long term credit mean reversion. The CDR curves are updated quarterly to reflect the updated PIT projection. The updated Q1'19 CDR curves are very much in line with the CDR curves used in Q4'18. We applied these CDR vectors for Q1'19 CLO portfolio OTTI (Appendix 8.a and 8.b.)

Recent Loan Default Trends (Chart 3) - default rates remain low compared to historical levels

- Moody's speculative-grade default rate including loans and bonds (TTM March 2019, issuer weighted):
 - U.S.: 2.40% vs. 4.20% a year ago
 - U.S. loans: 1.93% vs. 2.42% a year ago
 - U.S. HY bond: 3.65% vs. 5.65% a year ago
 - Europe: 0.90% vs. 3.10% a year ago
- S&P/LSTA TTM loan default rate through March 2019:
 - U.S.: 1.40% (issuer weighted) or 0.93% (par weighted)
 - Euro: 0.0% (issuer/par weighted)
- Default volumes moderated during the first quarter- JPM reported that 9 companies defaulted for a total of \$9.3bn in loans and bonds following 11 defaults totaling \$10.0bn during the 4th quarter.
- For loans, the JP Morgan par-weighted loan default rate ended the 1st quarter down at 1.00%, the lowest default rate since April 2012 and down ~60 bps from the end of 2018. By volume, bond defaults total \$5.9bn and loan defaults total \$3.4bn thus far in 2019.
- Due to the collateral manager's credit selection as well as their ability to actively trade into and out of credits, AIG's CLO default rate remains well below the leveraged loan market at 0.37%.
- The Euro distressed loan ratio¹ (issuer weighted) decreased during Q1 from 2.8% to 2.1%. Weaker
 economic data and slower Eurozone growth have led the ECB to postpone rate hikes until at least
 next year and initiate another round of stimulus via TLTRO ending in March 2021.

Near Term Default Rate Forecasts:

- JP Morgan is forecasting a high yield and loan default rate of 1.5% apiece for 2019, below the 3.5% long-term average, with a slight up-tick to 2.0% for 2020.
- In their quarterly survey, loan managers predict a loan default rate of 2.58% by the end of December 2020, below December's 2.79% prediction.
- Moody's 12-month U.S. issuer-weighted speculative-grade default forecast fell to 1.7% as of March for bonds and loans, vs. 2.8% as of December.
- Moody's 12-month Europe issuer-weighted speculative-grade forecast increased to 1.8% as of March for bonds and loans vs 1.3% as of December.

B. Recovery Rates (Charts 4 & 5)

US portfolio (Charts 4, 5):

We recommend maintaining the <u>65%</u> recovery assumption on <u>first lien senior secured loans</u>, consistent with the long-term historic Moody's recovery rate of 67%² as well as 62% per CS research. For <u>second lien loans</u>, we will maintain our prior assumption of <u>32% recovery</u>, considering Moody's 32% long term recovery rate.

We continue using 35% recoveries for HY bonds, below Moody's long-term senior unsecured bond recovery rate of 38% and the CS long-term recovery rate of 45%.

- Moody's compared (Chart 6) ultimate recoveries of cov-lite vs. fully covenanted loans that have defaulted. The average ultimate recovery on the 18 first lien cov-lite loans (issued between 2005 -2014Q3) that defaulted and emerged from bankruptcy was 78.6%, close to the 81.9% on all defaulted first lien loans in the database. We use Moody's other recovery measure – trading price 30 days post default- as an indication of recovery.
- In February 2019, Moody's updated the most recent corporate default and recovery study based on 5,500 defaults (1987-2018) showing that loan recovery rates are less cyclical than firm-wide recoveries, and bond recovery rates are more cyclical. The average discounted ultimate recovery rate on loans is

² Recovery data generally refer to loan trading price 30 days after default, if not otherwise noted – e.g. ultimate recovery is generally higher



¹ The share of performing loans trading below \$80.

Key Inventories

Inventory Type	Details
Systems	 Appian Workflow Intex Cashflow Tool
Models	 CLO Model Ambrose Model
EUCs (End User Computation)	• None
Key Reports	• None
System Interfaces	• None
Automated Calculation/System Functionality	• None
Automated Reconciliations	• None

