

# Assignment - 02

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Section - A

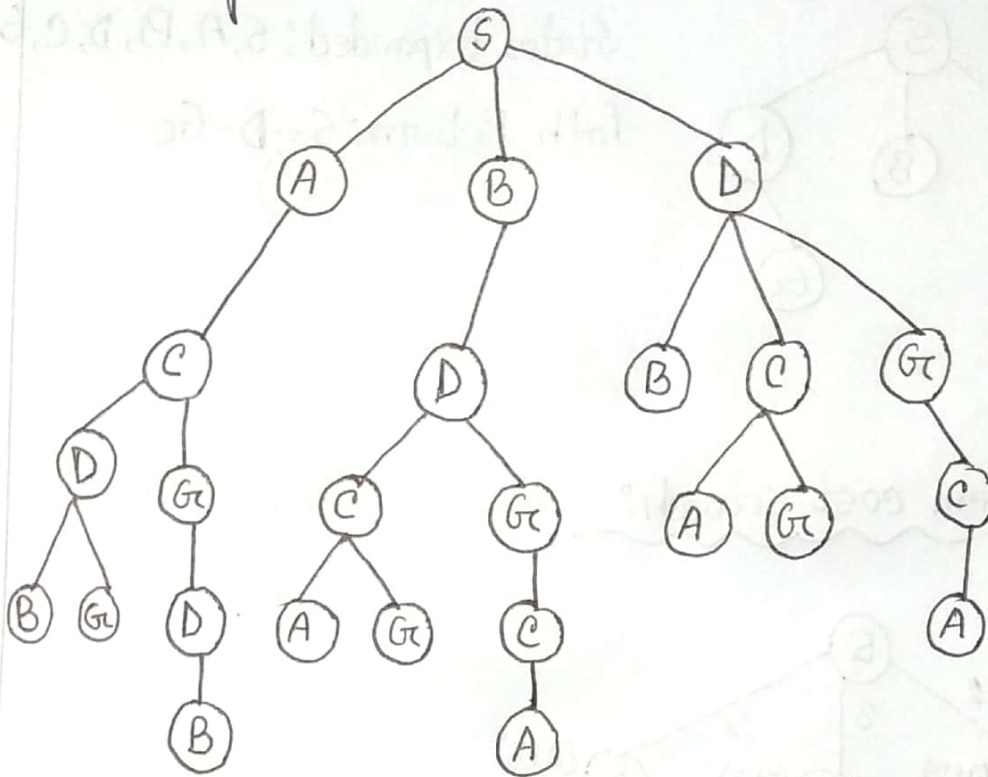
Course Code: CSE 403

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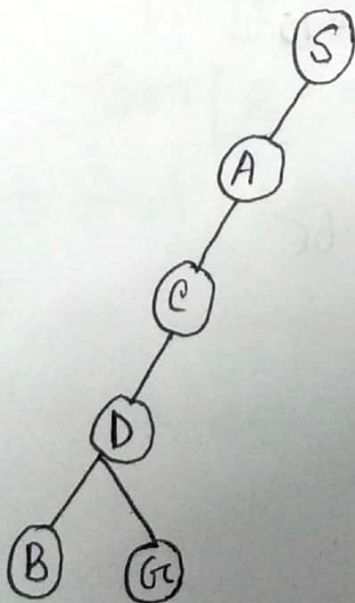
### Problem-1

Considering Start node as (S) and Goal node as (G),



This is the search tree of the given problem.

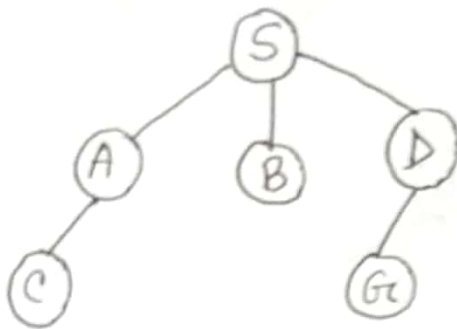
(a) Depth-first search:



States Expanded: S, A, C, D, B, G

Path Return: S-A-C-D-G

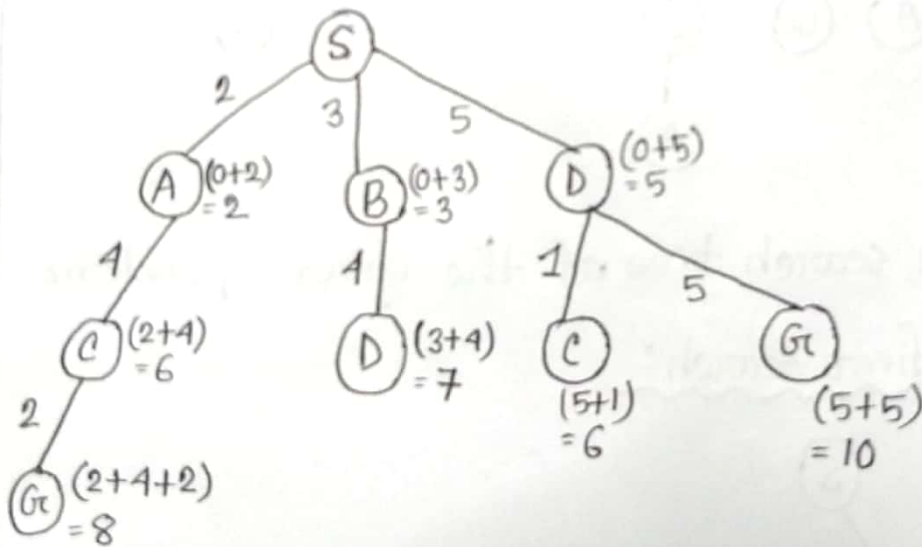
(b) Breadth-first search:



States Expanded: S, A, B, D, C, G

Path Return: S-D-G

(c) Uniform cost search:

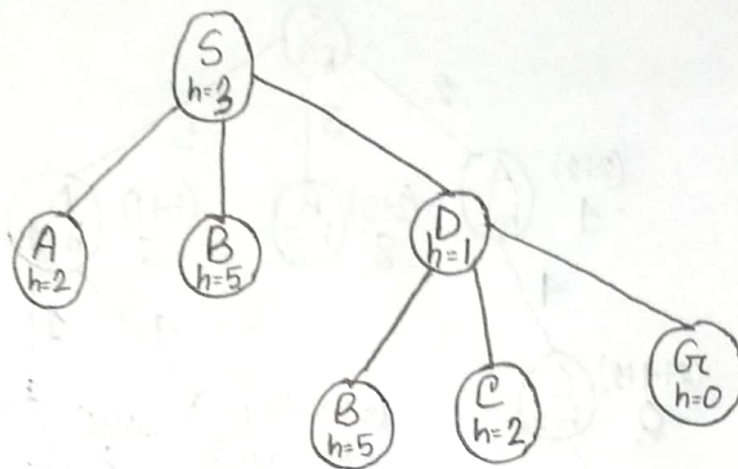


States Expanded: S-A-B-D-C-G

Path return: S-A-C-G



(d) Greedy search with the heuristic  $h$  shown on the graph.



node	$h(n)$
S	3
A	2
B	5
C	2
D	1
G	0

Expanded states are put into the closed list.

Initialization:

Open  $[A, B, D]$ , Closed  $[S]$

Iteration 1:

Open  $[A, B]$ , Closed  $[S, D]$

Iteration 2:

Open  $[B, C, G, A]$ , Closed  $[S, D]$

Open  $[B, C, A]$ , Closed  $[S, D, G]$

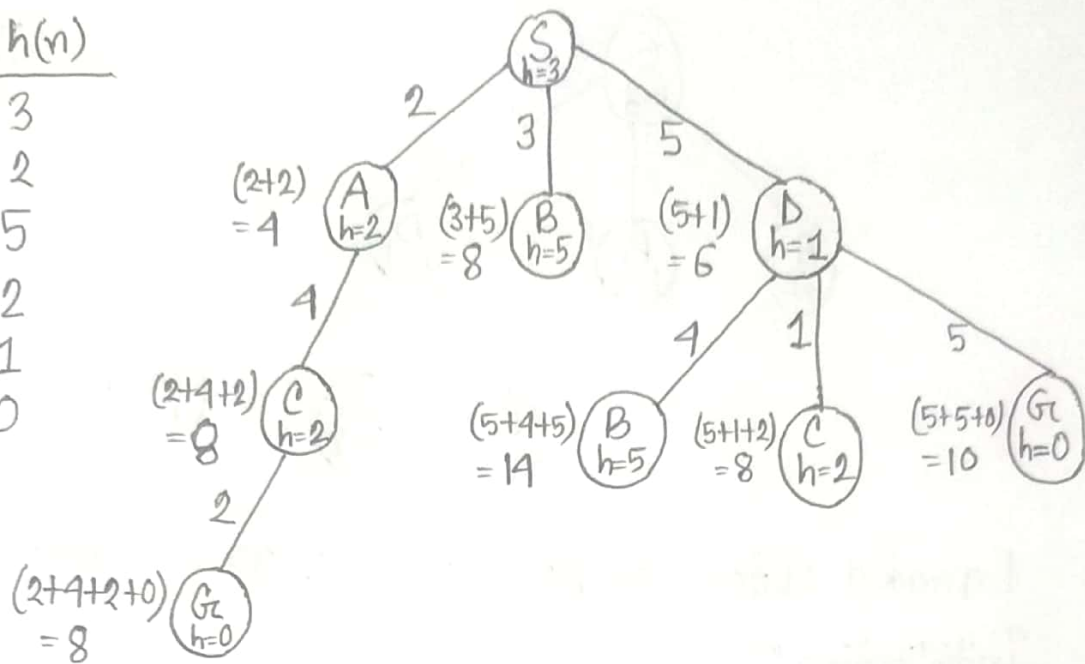
The final solution path will be:  $S \rightarrow D \rightarrow G$ .

States Expanded:  $S, D, G$

Path return:  $S-D-G$

(e) A\* search

node	$h(n)$
S	3
A	2
B	5
C	2
D	1
G <sub>r</sub>	0



Initialization:  $\{(S, 3)\}$

Iteration 1:  $\{(S \rightarrow A, 4), (S \rightarrow B, 8), (S \rightarrow D, 6)\}$

Iteration 2:  $\{(S \rightarrow A \rightarrow C, 8), (S \rightarrow B, 8), (S \rightarrow D, 6)\}$

Iteration 3:  $\{(S \rightarrow A \rightarrow C, 8), (S \rightarrow B, 8), (S \rightarrow D \rightarrow B, 14), (S \rightarrow D \rightarrow C, 8), (S \rightarrow D \rightarrow G_r, 10)\}$

Iteration 4:  $\{(S \rightarrow A \rightarrow C \rightarrow G_r, 8), (S \rightarrow B, 8), (S \rightarrow D \rightarrow B, 14), (S \rightarrow D \rightarrow C, 8), (S \rightarrow D \rightarrow G_r, 10)\}$

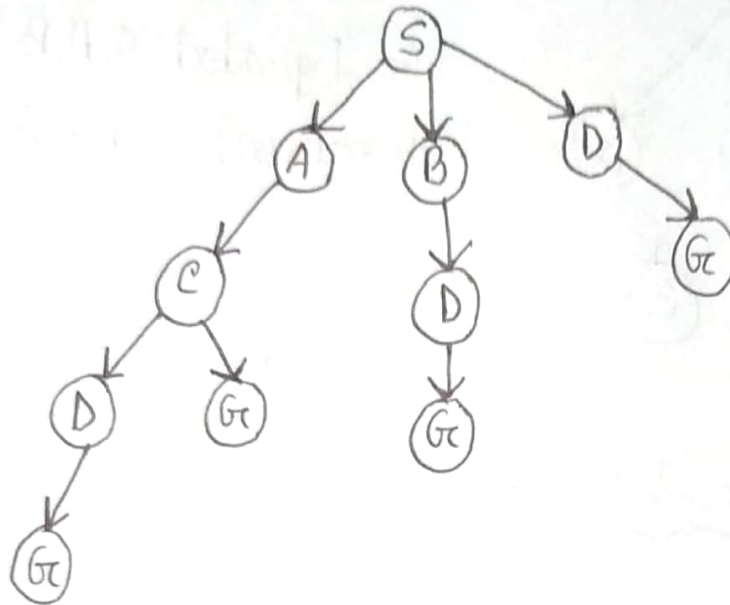
Final result will be:  $S \rightarrow A \rightarrow C \rightarrow G_r$ , optimal cost 8.

States expanded: S, A, D, C, G<sub>r</sub>

Path return:  $S \rightarrow A \rightarrow C \rightarrow G_r$

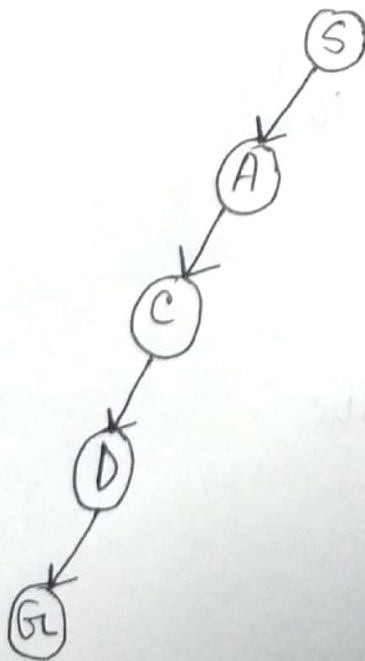
## Problem-2

Considering start node as (S) and goal node as (G),



This is the search tree of the given problem.

(a) Depth-first search:

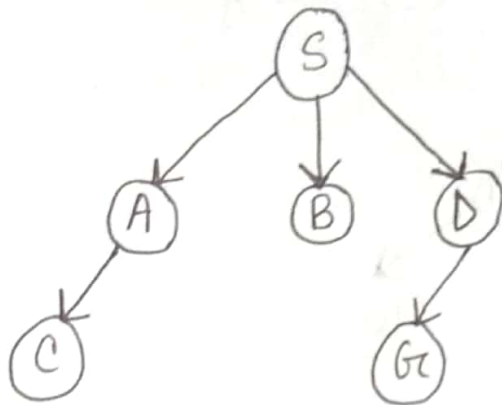


States Expanded: S, A, C, D, G

Path return: S-A-C-D-G



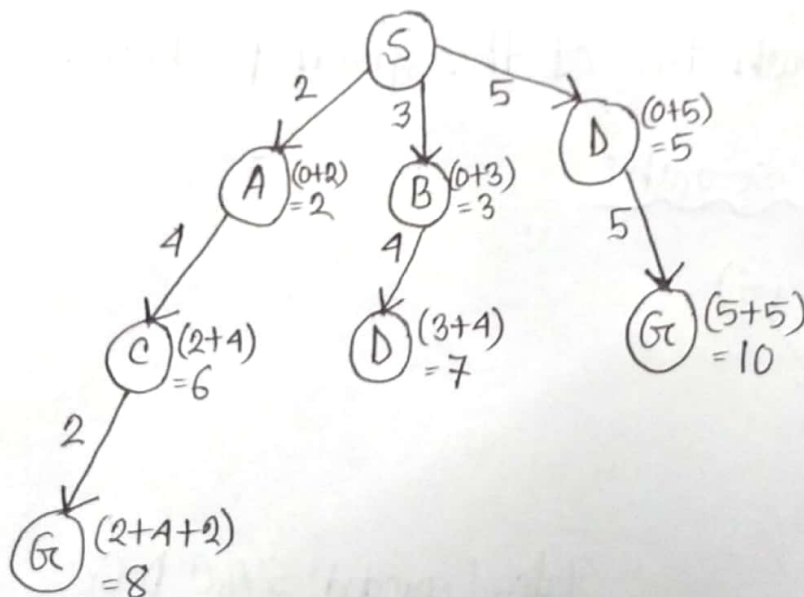
(b) Breadth-first search:



States Expanded: S, A, B, D, C, G

Path return: S-D-G

(c) Uniform cost search:



States Expanded: S, A, B, D, C, G

Path return: S-A-C-G