

# Ansong Ni

ansong.ni@yale.edu • <http://niansong1996.github.io> • +1 (412) 641-9684 • New Haven, CT 06511

I teach large language models to write code and reason about program behavior like human programmers. Specifically, I curated training and testing data, designed learning algorithms, developed training and evaluation pipelines, and analyzed model outputs. During my Ph.D., I divided my time between Yale and top industrial research labs, including Google DeepMind, Meta AI, and MSR.

EDUCATION	<b>Yale University</b> - Computer Science Department, New Haven, CT Ph.D. student in Computer Science   GPA: 4.0/4.0 Sep 2020 - Jul 2024 (Expected)
	<b>Carnegie Mellon University</b> - School of Computer Science, Pittsburgh, PA M.S. in Computer Science   GPA: 4.11/4.33 Aug 2018 - Dec 2019
	<b>Nanjing University</b> - Software Institute, Nanjing, China B.Eng. in Software Engineering   GPA: 4.41/5.0 Aug 2014 - Jun 2018
PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE	<b>Google DeepMind</b> - Learning for Code Team, Mountain View, CA Research Intern   Hosts: Pengcheng Yin, Charles Sutton Summer 2023 <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Fine-tuning LLMs (PaLM 2-L) to reason about code execution using execution traces. (Arxiv TBA)</li></ul>
	<b>Meta AI (FAIR)</b> - FAIR Accel/Labs, Menlo Park, CA Research Intern   Mentors: Victoria Lin, Sida Wang Summer 2022 <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Training T5 models to verify LLM-generated code with execution results. (Published in ICML'23)</li></ul>
	<b>Microsoft Research</b> - Deep Learning Group, Redmond, WA Research Intern   Managers: Alex Polozov, Chris Meek, Chenglong Wang, Jeevana Priya Inala Jun 2021 - Apr 2022 <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Self-improving LMs with partially-correct programs identified w/ exec. traces. (Published in ICLR'23)</li></ul>
	<b>Allen Institute for AI</b> - AllenNLP Team, Seattle, WA Research Intern   Managers: Pradeep Dasigi, Matt Gardner Summer 2020 <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>A new formulation to jointly train retrievers and QA models for multi-doc QA. (Published in EMNLP'21)</li></ul>
	<b>Microsoft Research Asia</b> - Software Analytics Group, Beijing, China Research Intern   Manager: Shi Han Jun 2017 – Dec 2017 <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Automatic mining of insights from multi-dimensional data in Excel. (Product released <a href="#">[link]</a>)</li></ul>
ACADEMIC RESEARCH	<b>Yale University</b> - LILY Lab, New Haven, CT Research Assistant   Advisors: Dragomir Radev, Arman Cohan Sep 2020 - Current <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Semantic parsing and code generation.</li><li>Long document and dialogue summarization.</li></ul>
	<b>Carnegie Mellon University</b> - Institute for Software Research, Pittsburgh, PA Research Assistant   Advisor: Claire Le Goues, Ruben Martins Spring 2020 <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Combining NLP and program synthesis for automatic API migration (e.g., Tensorflow ↔ PyTorch).</li></ul>
	<b>Carnegie Mellon University</b> - Language Technology Institute, Pittsburgh, PA Research Associate   Advisor: Graham Neubig Spring 2019 <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Active learning for weakly-supervised semantic parsing.</li></ul>
	<b>Nanjing University</b> - LAMDA Group, Nanjing, China Research Assistant   Advisor: Ming Li 2017-2018 <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Learning to predict failures in continuous integration.</li></ul>
TECHNICAL SKILLS	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Programming Languages (ranked by proficiency): Python, Shell, CUDA, C/C++, Java, SQL</li><li>Frameworks and Tools: PyTorch, Vim, Linux, Git, wandb, Pytorch-Lightning, DeepSpeed</li></ul>

- Featured Repositories:
  - NLP4Code (LM training and evaluation for code generation) [\[Link\]](#)
  - SummerTime (Text summarization toolkit for non-experts, 250+ stars) [\[Link\]](#)
  - LEVER (Experiment code for the LEVER paper) [\[Link\]](#)

## SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

[\[See Google Scholar for a full list\]](#)

(\*: denotes equal contribution)

### **NExT: Teaching Large Language Models to Reason about Code Execution**

A. Ni, M. Allamanis, A. Cohan, Y. Deng, K. Shi, C. Sutton, P. Yin

Preprint'24

### **Quantifying Contamination in Evaluating Code Generation Capabilities of Language Models**

M. Riddell, A. Ni, A. Cohan

Preprint'24

### **L2CEval: Evaluating Language-to-Code Generation Capabilities of Large Language Models**

A. Ni, P. Yin, Y. Zhao, M. Riddell, T. Feng, R. Shen, S. Yin, Y. Liu, S. Yavuz, C. Xiong, S. Joty, Y. Zhou, D. Radev, A. Cohan

(To Appear) TACL'24

### **LEVER: Learning to Verify Language-to-Code Generation with Execution**

A. Ni, S. Iyer, D. Radev, V. Stoyanov, W-T. Yih, S. I. Wang\*, V. X. Lin\*

ICML'23

### **Learning Math Reasoning from Self-Sampled Correct and Partially-Correct Solutions**

A. Ni, J. P. Inala, C. Wang, O. Polozov, C. Meek, D. Radev, J. Gao

ICLR'23

### **Explicit Knowledge Transfer for Weakly-Supervised Code Generation**

Z. Azerbayev, A. Ni, H. Schoelkopf, D. Radev

DL4C @ ICLR'23

### **Mitigating False-Negative Contexts in Multi-document QA with Retrieval Marginalization**

A. Ni, M. Gardner, and P. Dasigi

EMNLP'21

### **SOAR: A Synthesis Approach for Data Science API Refactoring**

A. Ni\*, D. Ramos\*, A. Yang, I. Lynce, V. Manquinho, R. Martins, and C. Le Goues

ICSE'21

### **Merging Weak and Active Supervision for Semantic Parsing**

A. Ni, P. Yin, and G. Neubig

AAAI'20

## INVITED TALKS

### **Enhancing Language Models for Code Generation using Execution**

- Invited Talk @ MIT CSAIL | Microsoft PROSE | UT Austin | HKUST

2023 - 2024

### **Foundation Models for Code and Math**

- Guest Lecture @ Yale CPSC 488/588 "AI Foundation Models"

Dec 2023

## ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES

- Program Committee / Reviewer
  - *ML Conferences*: NeurIPS (2022-), ICML (2023-), ICLR (2024-)
  - *NLP Conferences*: COLM (2024-), ACL ARR (2021-), EMNLP (2022-)
  - *Workshops*: DL4C, SUKI, IntEx-SemPar
- Teaching Assistant:
  - Yale CPSC 477/577 Natural Language Processing
  - Yale CPSC 482/582 Topics in Applied Machine Learning
- Mentored undergraduates (projects) at Yale:
  - Martin Riddell (code generation) – Currently at Yale
  - Ziming Mao (long-input summarization) → CS PhD @ UC Berkeley
  - Zhangir Azerbayev (code generation) → CS PhD @ Princeton
  - Hailey Schoelkopf (code generation) → Research Scientist @ Eleuther AI

## HONORS & AWARDS

- AWS Cloud Credits for Research Program (\$10,000) Yale University, Apr 2023
- University Nominee for Google Fellowship Yale University, Oct 2022
- University Nominee for Microsoft Fellowship Yale University, July 2022
- Outstanding Graduate Nanjing University, Jun 2018