

基礎生物学研究所ゲノムインフォマティックス・トレーニングコース 2022  
RNA-seq入門：RNA-seq解析パイプライン  
2022.3.2–2022.3.3

# NGS基本ツールIGV

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生物機能解析センター  
山口勝司

# データ可視化ツール・IGVの紹介・実習

The screenshot shows the homepage of the Integrative Genomics Viewer (IGV) website. The header features the IGV logo and navigation links for Home, Downloads, Documents, User Guide, Tutorial Videos, File Formats, Hosted Genomes, FAQ, Release Notes, Credits, and Contact. A search bar is available for website search. The main content area includes a large image of the IGV software interface displaying genomic tracks, an Overview section with a brief description of the tool, a Citing IGV section with citation information, a Download IGV section with a download link, and a Funding section acknowledging National Institutes of Health support.

<https://www.broadinstitute.org/igv>

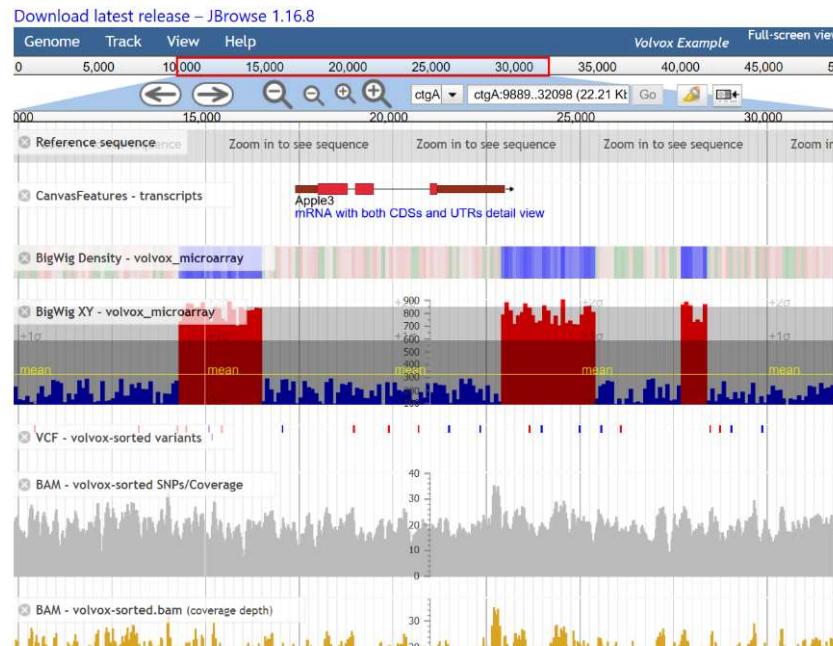
# なぜIGVを取り上げるか

## データ可視化ツール 2つのタイプ

- ・自分のパソコン(ローカル環境)にインストールして使うタイプ
- ・サーバーに構築して、ネットワーク上で使うタイプ

### The JBrowse Genome Browser

JBrowse is a fast, scalable genome browser built completely with JavaScript and HTML5. It can run on your desktop, or be embedded in your website.



JBrowseも現在はIGV的な利用も可  
JBrowse desktop

後者はコミュニティーで広く利用する目的  
ウェブ公開を目的とするには良い。  
より大容量なデータに対応できる。

ネットワーク・情報セキュリティの高度な  
知識も要求される。

管理者的な人がいて、その人がやって  
くれるなら、これも良いが…

もっとお手軽なものとしてIGVを紹介

# 可視化ツールに求められるものは何か

---

膨大なデータを、如何に直感的に理解できるか  
sortや絞り込みができる表データと対比双璧になる

多様なデジタル情報

- ・配列、GC ratio、遺伝子情報
- ・遺伝子発現情報
- ・遺伝子多型の位置情報・頻度情報
- ・様々なデータの精度情報
- ・RNA-seq, ChIP-seq, RAD-seq, BS-seq・・・

レファレンス配列 / gene model / gene annotationと  
NGSデータを並べて比較  
複数のデータセットを並べて比較

様々なスケールで比較・統合的に解釈できるようにしたい

ゲノムviewerに自分のデータを乗せ、  
統合的直感的に比較・解釈できること

# 可視化ツールをどう選ぶか

---

## 選択の基準

genome data viewing に求められるもの

## 取捨選択の基準

1. 無料 / 有料 / 基本無料
2. 個人的レベルの使用 / コミュニティーレベルの使用
3. 見るだけ/自分から色々工夫
4. アクセスibiliti・ユーザビリティ
  - 導入に必要なコンピュータスペック
  - マニュアルは分かりやすいか
  - 情報の多さ
  - 利用の簡便さ
  - 使っている人が近くにいるか

# Integrative Genomics Viewer(IGV)

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## お手軽ツール

- ・アカデミックウェアで無料
- ・コミュニティーでの利用者が多いから、情報も多い
- ・javaのプログラムなので、オールプラットフォーム対応
- ・マニュアルは親切、サンプルデータもある
- ・WEBサーバーではなく、PCレベルで利用出来る
- ・データ閲覧環境の共有も可能

誰もが簡便に使えるものが良い。

The screenshot shows the homepage of the Integrative Genomics Viewer (IGV) website. At the top left is the IGV logo. The main navigation menu includes Home, Downloads, Documents, IGV User Guide, Tutorial Videos, File Formats, Hosted Genomes, FAQ, Release Notes, Credits, and Contact. Below the menu is a search bar with a 'search' button. A copyright notice at the bottom states: © 2013-2021 Broad Institute and the Regents of the University of California.

The screenshot shows the 'Home' page of the IGV website. The main title 'Integrative Genomics Viewer' is displayed prominently. To the right is a large image showing a screenshot of the IGV software interface with various genomic tracks. Below the title is a 'Overview' section containing text about the tool's purpose and capabilities, along with a bulleted list of available forms. A 'Download IGV' section provides a download link for the desktop application. A note at the bottom explains that the IGV-Web application runs in a web browser. The 'Citing IGV' section, which contains a list of publications, is highlighted with a red box.

**Citing IGV**

To cite your use of IGV in your publication, please reference one or more of:

James T. Robinson, Helga Thorvaldsdóttir, Wendy Winckler, Mitchell Guttman, Eric S. Lander, Gad Getz, Jill P. Mesirov. [Integrative Genomics Viewer](#). *Nature Biotechnology* 29, 24–26 (2011). (Free PMC article [here](#)).

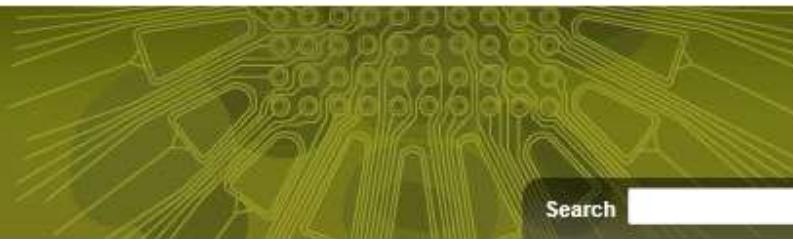
Helga Thorvaldsdóttir, James T. Robinson, Jill P. Mesirov. [Integrative Genomics Viewer \(IGV\): high-performance genomics data visualization and exploration](#). *Briefings in Bioinformatics* 14, 178–192 (2013).

James T. Robinson, Helga Thorvaldsdóttir, Aaron M. Wenger, Ahmet Zehir, Jill P. Mesirov. [Variant Review with the Integrative Genomics Viewer \(IGV\)](#). *Cancer Research* 77(21), 31–34 (2017).

James T. Robinson, Helga Thorvaldsdóttir, Douglass Turner, Jill P. Mesirov. [igv.js: an embeddable JavaScript implementation of the Integrative Genomics Viewer \(IGV\)](#). *bioRxiv* 2020.05.03075499.

**Funding**

Development of IGV has been supported by funding from the [National Cancer Institute \(NCI\)](#) of the [National Institutes of Health](#), the [Informatics Technology for Cancer Research \(ITCR\)](#) of the NCI, and the [Starr Cancer Consortium](#).



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NATURE BIOTECHNOLOGY | OPINION AND COMMENT | CORRESPONDENCE

## Integrative genomics viewer

James T Robinson, Helga Thorvaldsdóttir, Wendy Winckler, Mitchell Guttman, Eric S Lander, Gad Getz & Jill P Mesirov

[Affiliations](#) | [Corresponding authors](#)

*Nature Biotechnology* 29, 24–26 (2011) | doi:10.1038/nbt.1754

Published online 10 January 2011

To the Editor:

Rapid improvements in sequencing and array-based platforms are resulting in a flood of diverse genome-wide data, including data from exome and whole-genome sequencing, epigenetic surveys, expression profiling of coding and noncoding RNAs, single nucleotide polymorphism (SNP) and copy number profiling, and functional assays. Analysis of these large, diverse data sets holds the promise of a more comprehensive understanding of the genome and its relation to human disease. Experienced and knowledgeable human review is an essential component of this process, complementing computational approaches. This calls for efficient and intuitive visualization tools able to scale to very large data sets and to flexibly integrate multiple data types, including clinical data. However, the sheer volume and scope of data pose a significant challenge to the development of such tools.

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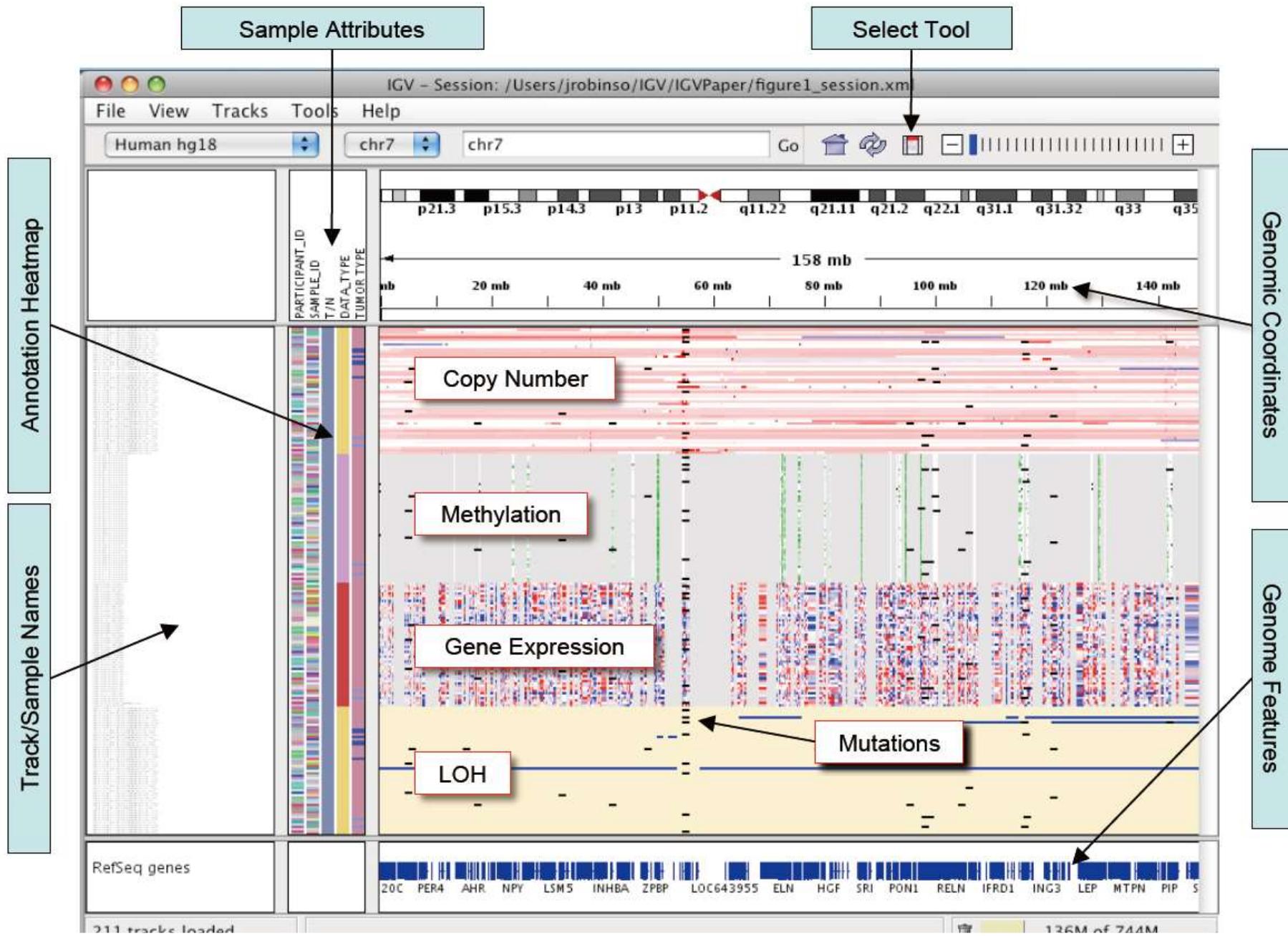
Science jobs from **naturejobs**

**Faculty Position**

Harvard Medical School

**Ramalingaswami Re-Entry Fellowship**

Ministry of Science & Technology, Government of India



Nature Biotech. 29:24–26 (2011) Supplement figureからの抜粋

The screenshot shows the IGV website's main page. At the top left is the IGV logo with four colored arrows pointing right. To its right is the text "Integrative Genomics Viewer". Below this is a vertical navigation menu with the following items: Home, Downloads, Documents, IGV User Guide (which is highlighted with a red border), Tutorial Videos, File Formats, Hosted Genomes, FAQ, Release Notes, Credits, and Contact.

#### Search website

search

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and the Regents of the  
University of California

The screenshot shows the IGV website's main page. At the top center is the text "Home". Below it is a large banner with the "Integrative Genomics Viewer" logo and a preview of the software's interface showing multiple tracks of genomic data. To the right of the banner is a section titled "Citing IGV" with citation information and a "Funding" section at the bottom.

#### Overview



The **Integrative Genomics Viewer (IGV)** is a high-performance, easy-to-use, interactive tool for the visual exploration of genomic data. It supports flexible integration of all the common types of genomic data and metadata, investigator-generated or publicly available, loaded from local or cloud sources.

IGV is available in multiple forms, including:

- the original **IGV** - a Java desktop application,
- **IGV-Web** - a web application,
- **igv.js** - a JavaScript component that can be embedded in web pages (*for developers*)

This site is focused on the IGV desktop application. See <https://igv.org> for links to all forms of IGV.

#### Download IGV

Download the IGV desktop application and igvtools.



Note that the IGV-Web application at <https://igv.org/app> runs in a web browser and requires no downloads. Click on the Help link in the app for more information.

#### Citing IGV

To cite your use of IGV in your publication, please reference one or more of:

James T. Robinson, Helga Thorvaldsdóttir, Wendy Winckler, Mitchell Guttman, Eric S. Lander, Gad Getz, Jill P. Mesirov. **Integrative Genomics Viewer**. *Nature Biotechnology* 29, 24–26 (2011). (Free PMC article [here](#)).

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<a href="#">Home</a>
<a href="#">Downloads</a>
<a href="#">Documents</a>
<a href="#">IGV User Guide</a>
<a href="#">User Interface</a>
<a href="#">↳ Navigating the View</a>
<a href="#">↳ Loading a Genome</a>
<a href="#">External Control of IGV</a>
<a href="#">Viewing the Reference Genome</a>
<a href="#">↳ Loading Data and Attributes</a>
<a href="#">Viewing Data</a>
<a href="#">Viewing Alignments</a>
<a href="#">Viewing Variants</a>
<a href="#">Multi-Locus View</a>
<a href="#">Regions of Interest</a>
<a href="#">Sample Attributes</a>
<a href="#">Sorting, Grouping, and Filtering</a>
<a href="#">Saving and Restoring Sessions</a>
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<a href="#">Release Notes</a>
<a href="#">Credits</a>
<a href="#">Contact</a>

## IGV User Guide

This guide describes the Integrative Genomics Viewer (IGV).

- To start IGV, go to the IGV downloads page: <http://www.broadinstitute.org/igv/download>

[Look at a printer-friendly HTML version of the whole User Guide.](#)

- [User Interface](#)
- [Navigating the View](#)
- [Loading a Genome](#)
- [External Control of IGV](#)
- [Viewing the Reference Genome](#)
- [Loading Data and Attributes](#)
- [Viewing Data](#)
- [Viewing Alignments](#)
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- [Saving and Restoring Sessions](#)
- [Server Configuration](#)
- [Motif Finder](#)
- [igvtools](#)
- [BLAT search](#)

[User Interface](#) >

ココか

The screenshot shows the left sidebar of the IGV website. At the top is the IGV logo and the text "Integrative Genomics Viewer (IGV)". Below is a navigation menu with the following items: Home, Downloads (which is highlighted with a red box and has a blue arrow pointing to it), Documents, IGV User Guide, Tutorial Videos, File Formats, Hosted Genomes, FAQ, Release Notes, Credits, and Contact. Below the menu is a search bar labeled "Search website" with a "search" button. At the bottom of the sidebar is a copyright notice: "© 2013-2021 Broad Institute and the Regents of the University of California".

The screenshot shows the main content area of the IGV website. At the top is a large banner with the text "Integrative Genomics Viewer" and an image of the software interface. Below the banner are two sections: "Overview" and "Citing IGV". The "Overview" section contains text about the tool's purpose and availability in multiple forms. It lists three forms: original IGV (Java desktop application), IGV-Web (web application), and igv.js (JavaScript component). The "Citing IGV" section provides citation information for publications related to the tool. In the center, there is a "Download IGV" section with a "Download" button and a note about the IGV-Web application. A blue arrow points from the "Downloads" link in the sidebar to the "Download" button. Another blue arrow points from the "Download" button to the "Download" link in the note. Red boxes highlight the "Downloads" link in the sidebar, the "Download" button, and the "Download" link in the note. Red text annotations provide instructions: "ココをクリック" (Click here) above the "Download" button, "現在はウェブアプリ版もある (今回の実習では使いません)" (There is also a web app version, but it will not be used in this practical session) below the note, and "ココをクリック" (Click here) above the "Download" link in the note.

## Downloads

Did you know that there is also an **IGV web application** that runs only in a web browser, does not use Java, and requires no downloads? See <https://igv.org/app>. Click on the [Help](#) link in the app for more information about using IGV-Web.

### Install IGV 2.12.2

See the [Release Notes](#) for what's new in each IGV release.

**Users of the new M1 Mac:** Apple's Rosetta software is required to run the IGV MacOS App that includes Java. If you run IGV with your own Java installation, Rosetta may not be required if your version of Java runs natively on M1.

**Linux users:** The '*IGV for Linux*' download includes AdoptOpenJDK (now Eclipse Temurin) version 11 for x64 Linux. See [their list of supported platforms](#). If this does not work on your version of Linux, download the '*Command line IGV for all platforms*' and use it with your own Java installation.

**About log4j:** IGV versions 2.4.1 - 2.11.6 used log4j2 code that is subject to the log4jShell vulnerability. We recommend using version 2.11.9 (or later), which removed all dependencies on log4j.



利用するパソコンの  
プラットフォームに応じて選択

### Other IGV Versions

[Development Snapshot Build](#). Latest development snapshot; built at least nightly

This Downloads page is for the IGV desktop version. There are also other versions of IGV:

- If you are looking for the **IGV-Web application**, see <https://igv.org/app>
- If you are a developer looking for information about the embeddable *igv.js component*, see <https://github.com/igvteam/igv.js>
- To generate self-contained HTML reports that consist of a table of genomic sites and associated IGV views, see <https://github.com/igvteam/igv-reports>

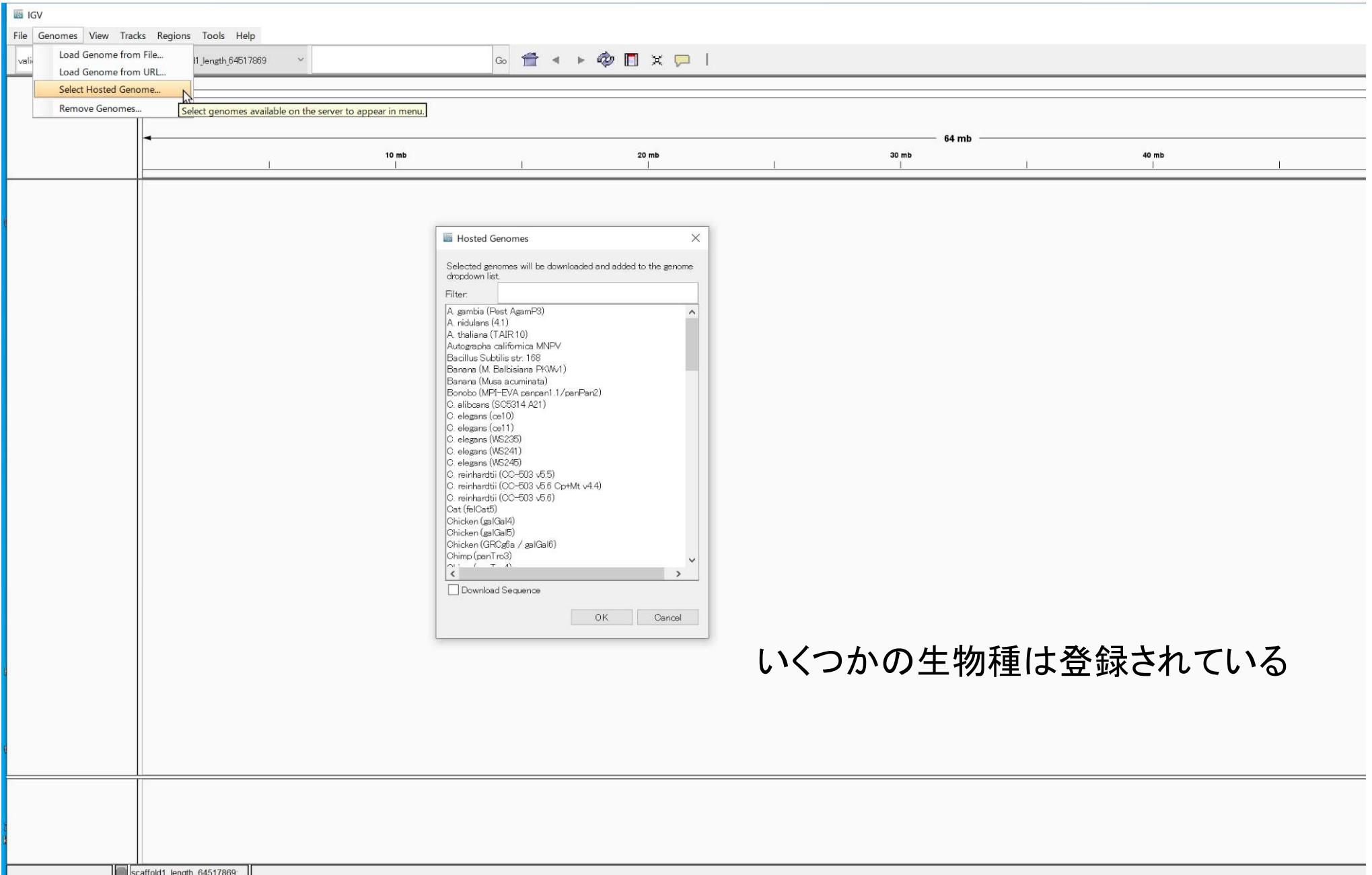
### License

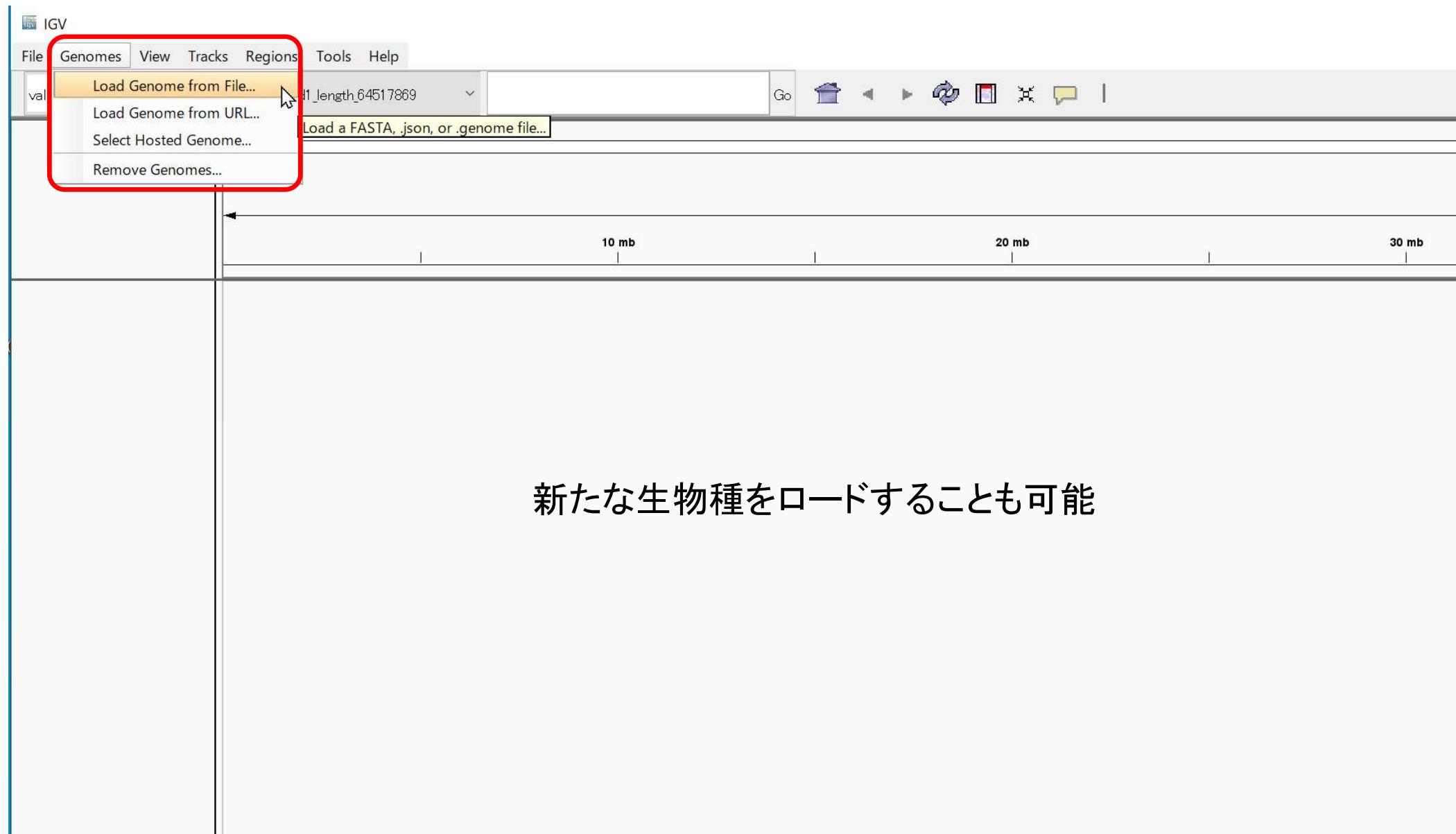
IGV is completely open for anyone to use under an [MIT open-source license](#).

IGV development, maintenance, and support is funded by grants and it is important to be able to show that it is useful to the scientific community. Please see the [home page](#) for information on how to cite IGV.

### Source Code

The source code repository for the IGV desktop application is hosted on GitHub at <https://github.com/igvteam/igv/>





ゲノムViewerなので次世代DNAシークンサーのデータに限定されない。  
マイクロアレイの結果や、ゲノムアノテーションの情報も随時表示できる。

対応するファイル形式に応じて、表示方法が決まる。

Home > File Formats

## File Formats

- [BAM](#)
- [BED](#)
- [BEDPE](#)
- [BedGraph](#)
- [bigBed](#)
- [bigWig](#)
- [Birdsuite Files](#)
- [broadPeak](#)
- [CBS](#)
- [Chemical Reactivity Probing Profiles](#)
- [chrom.sizes](#)
- [CN](#)
- [Custom File Formats](#)
- [Cytoband](#)
- [FASTA](#)
- [GCT](#)
- [CRAM](#)
- [genePred](#)
- [GFF/GTF](#)
- [GISTIC](#)
- [Goby](#)
- [GWAS](#)
- [IGV](#)
- [LOH](#)
- [MAF \(Multiple Alignment Format\)](#)
- [MAF \(Mutation Annotation Format\)](#)
- [Merged BAM File](#)
- [MUT](#)
- [narrowPeak](#)
- [PSL](#)
- [RES](#)
- [RNA Secondary Structure Formats](#)
- [SAM](#)
- [Sample Info \(Attributes\) file](#)
- [SEG](#)
- [TDF](#)
- [Track Line](#)
- [Type Line](#)
- [VCF](#)
- [WIG](#)

## File Formats

IGV supports a number of different file formats for experimental data and genome annotations. For a complete list of supported formats see <http://www.broadinstitute.org/igv/FileFormats>. The following table shows the recommended file formats for a number of common data types.

Source Data	Recommended File Formats
ChIP-Seq, RNA-Seq	WIG, TDF
Copy number	CN, SNP, TDF, canary_calls (Birdsuite)
Gene expression data	GCT, RES, TDF
Genome annotations	GFF, BED, GTF, PSL, UCSC table format
GISTIC data	GISTIC
LOH data	LOH, TDF
Mutation data	MUT, MAF
Variant calls	VCF
RNAi data	GCT
Segmented data	SEG, CBS
Sequence alignment data	BAM, SAM, PSL
Any numeric data	IGV, WIG, TDF
Sample metatadata	Tab-delimited sample info file

# その他の便利機能

## セッションの保存

表示しているデータの読み込み状況を、それごと保存。

セッションをロードすることで、意図した画面を表示できる。

データセットが揃っていること、フォルダー構造が同一である必要がある。

## Ref配列のコピー

Define a region of interestのアイコンを押す。

カーソルが十字となる。

配列の取り出したい領域の開始と終了ポジションをクリック。

指定された領域が赤色になり、右クリックしてCopy Sequence

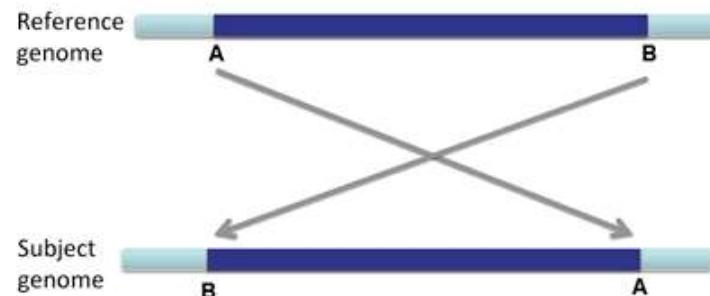
## バッチ処理

重要領域の画面スナップショットを自動で取ったりできる。

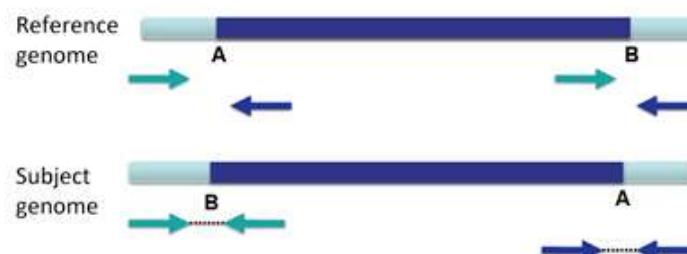
```
new
load myfile.bam
snapshotDirectory mySnapshotDirectory
genome hg18
goto chr1:65,289,335-65,309,335
sort position
collapse
snapshot
goto chr1:113,144,120-113,164,120
sort base
collapse
snapshot
```

## Inversions

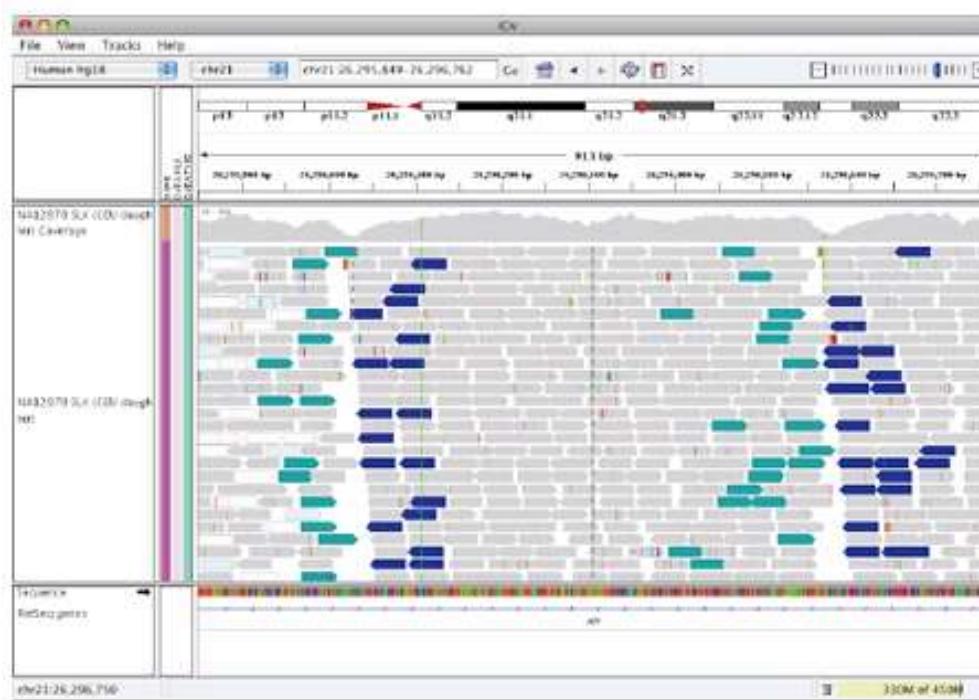
An inversion is a large section of DNA that is reversed in the subject genome compared to the reference genome.



When an inversion shows up in paired-end reads, the reads are distinctively variant from the reference genome.



This appears in IGV as shown below.



## Interpreting Color by Insert Size

The inferred insert size can be used to detect structural variants, such as:

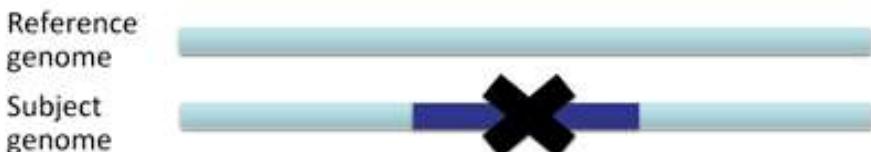
- deletions
- insertions
- inter-chromosomal rearrangements

IGV uses color coding to flag anomalous insert sizes. When you select Color alignments>by insert size in the popup menu, the default coloring scheme is:

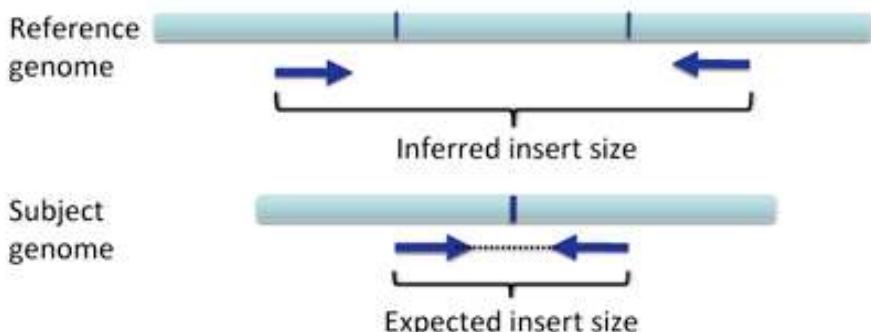
- for an insert that is larger than expected
- for an insert that is smaller than expected
- for paired end reads that are coded by the chromosome on which their mates can be found

### Deletions

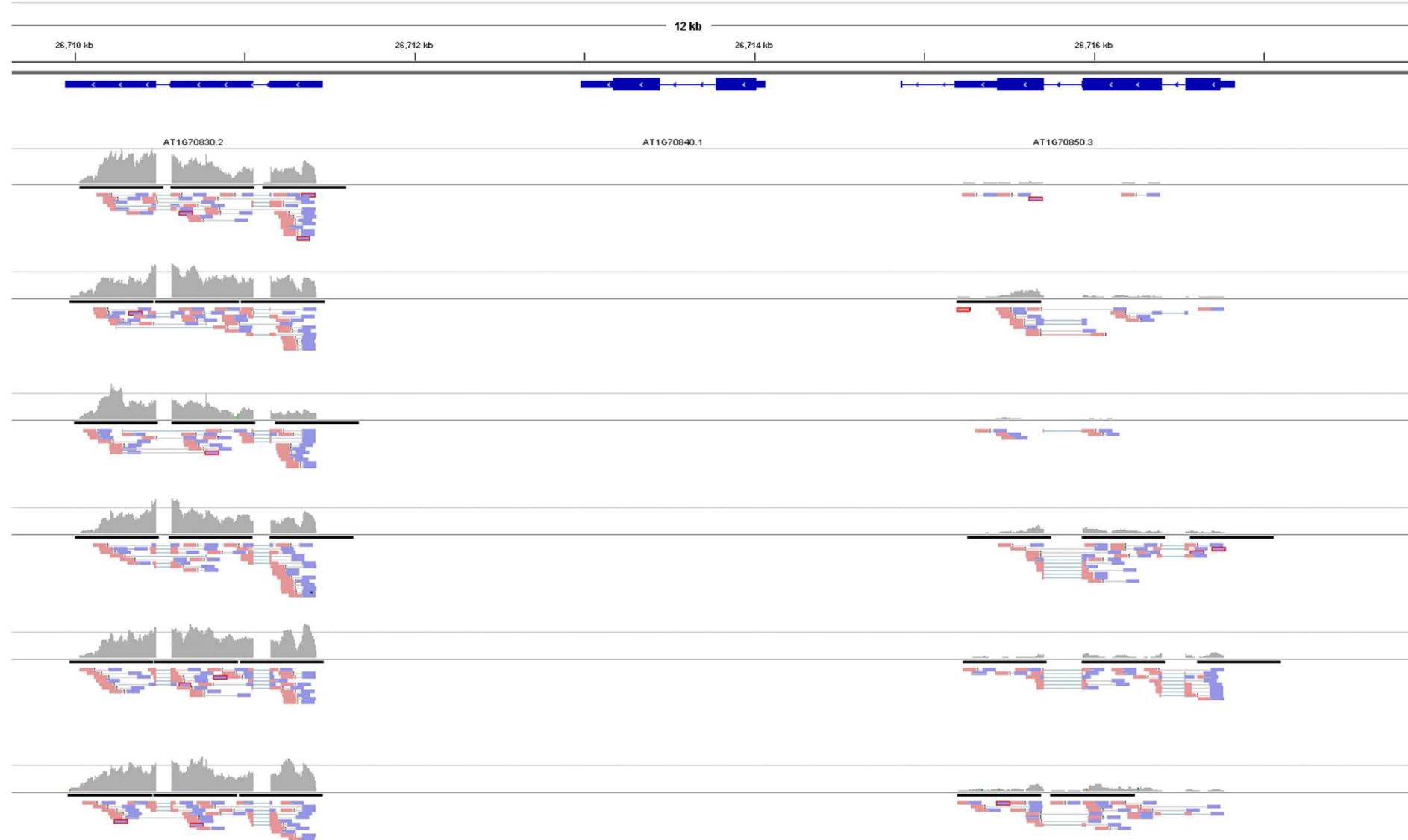
A deletion is a large section of DNA that is absent in the subject genome compared to the reference genome.



The "expected" insert size is the insert size obtained in sequencing the subject genome. The "inferred" insert size is the insert size that would result in the reference genome, assuming the same pair of reads.

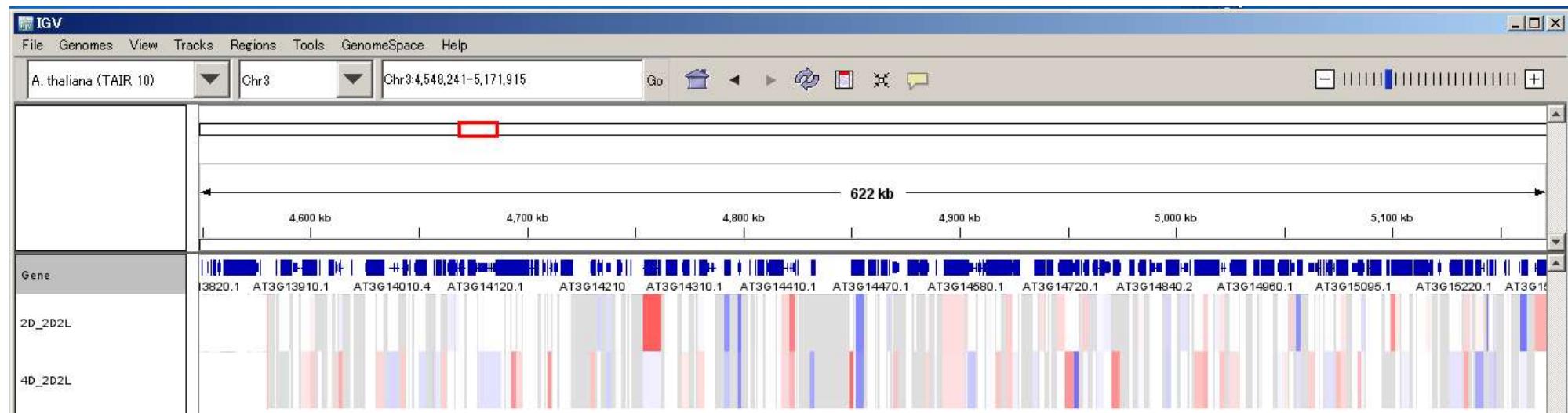


# RNA-Seqのデータ表示させる



# GCTファイルでgene ローカスの発現情報を図示

```
#  
#  
Name      Description          2D_2D2L    4D_2D2L  
ANAC001   |@Chr1:3630-5899     -2.60184   -2.60956  
DCL1      |@Chr1:23145-33153    -0.742675  -1.5642  
MIR838A   |@Chr1:23145-33153    0          0  
AT1G01073 |@Chr1:44676-44787    0          0  
IQD18     |@Chr1:52238-54692    -1.93871   -1.13128  
AT1G01115 |@Chr1:56623-56740    0          0  
GIF2      |@Chr1:72338-74737    -0.251287  -0.616679  
AT1G01180 |@Chr1:75582-76758    0.45929   -0.809567  
AT1G01210 |@Chr1:88897-89745    1.6964    0.857196  
FKGP      |@Chr1:91375-95651    -0.174589  0.725947  
AT1G01240 |@Chr1:99893-101834   -0.226384  -0.936641  
AT1G01260 |@Chr1:108945-111609  -0.161848  0.315699  
CYP703A2  |@Chr1:112262-113947  0          0  
CNX3      |@Chr1:114285-116108  0.111249   -0.551359  
AT1G01300 |@Chr1:116942-118764  -0.68348   0.108578
```



Gene listを定義して  
サンプルごと  
条件ごと  
の発現・発現変動を  
カラーマップできる

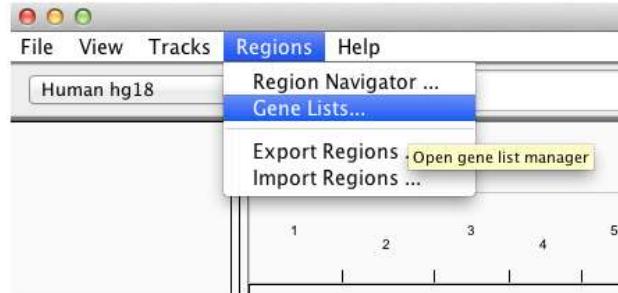
Home > IGV User Guide > Gene List View

## Gene List View

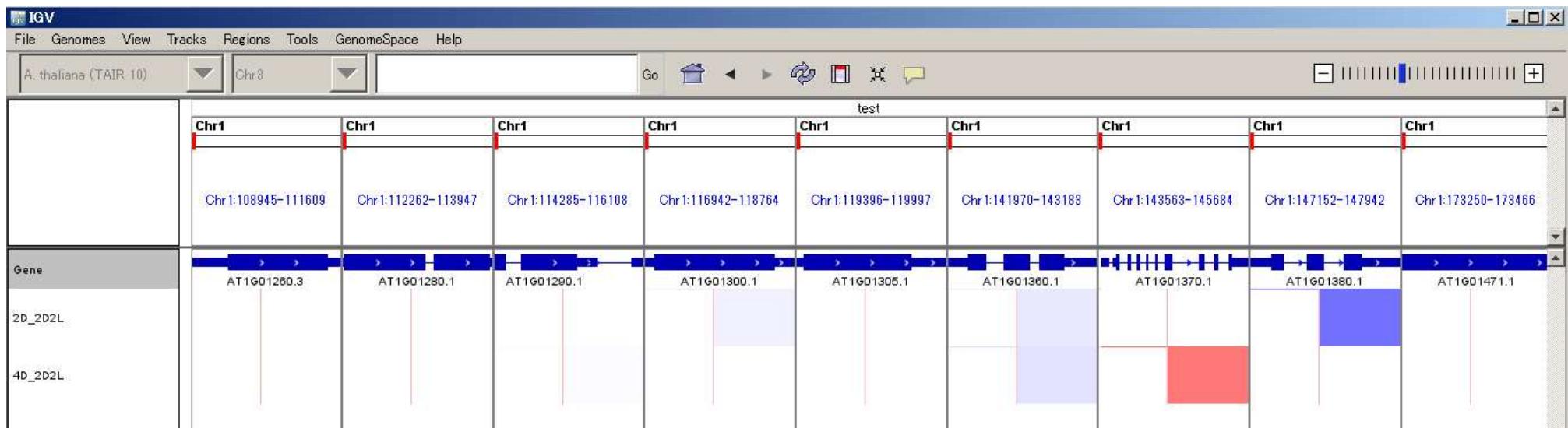
The Gene Lists functionalities in IGV allow you to view lists of genes or loci side-by-side irrespective of their genomic location.

### Loading/Defining Gene Lists

To load or define a new gene/locus list, select Regions >Gene Lists....



This opens a window for selecting an existing list or creating a new list.



# IGV実習

Home › Downloads

## Downloads

Did you know that there is also an **IGV web application** that runs only in a web browser, does not use Java, and requires no downloads? See <https://igv.org/app>. Click on the [Help](#) link in the app for more information about using IGV-Web.

### Install IGV 2.12.2

See the [Release Notes](#) for what's new in each IGV release.

**Users of the new M1 Mac:** Apple's Rosetta software is required to run the IGV MacOS App that includes Java. If you run IGV with your own Java installation, Rosetta may not be required if your version of Java runs natively on M1.

**Linux users:** The 'IGV for Linux' download includes AdoptOpenJDK (now Eclipse Temurin) version 11 for x64 Linux. See [their list of supported platforms](#). If this does not work on your version of Linux, download the 'Command line IGV for all platforms' and use it with your own Java installation.

**About log4j:** IGV versions 2.4.1 - 2.11.6 used log4j2 code that is subject to the log4jShell vulnerability. We recommend using version 2.11.9 (or later), which removed all dependencies on log4j.



### Other IGV Versions

[Development Snapshot Build](#). Latest development snapshot; built at least nightly

This Downloads page is for the IGV desktop version. There are also other versions of IGV:

- If you are looking for the **IGV-Web application**, see <https://igv.org/app>
- If you are a developer looking for information about the embeddable **igv.js component**, see <https://github.com/igvteam/igv.js>
- To generate self-contained HTML reports that consist of a table of genomic sites and associated IGV views, see <https://github.com/igvteam/igv-reports>

### License

IGV is completely open for anyone to use under an [MIT open-source license](#).

IGV development, maintenance, and support is funded by grants and it is important to be able to show that it is useful to the scientific community. Please see the [home page](#) for information on how to cite IGV.

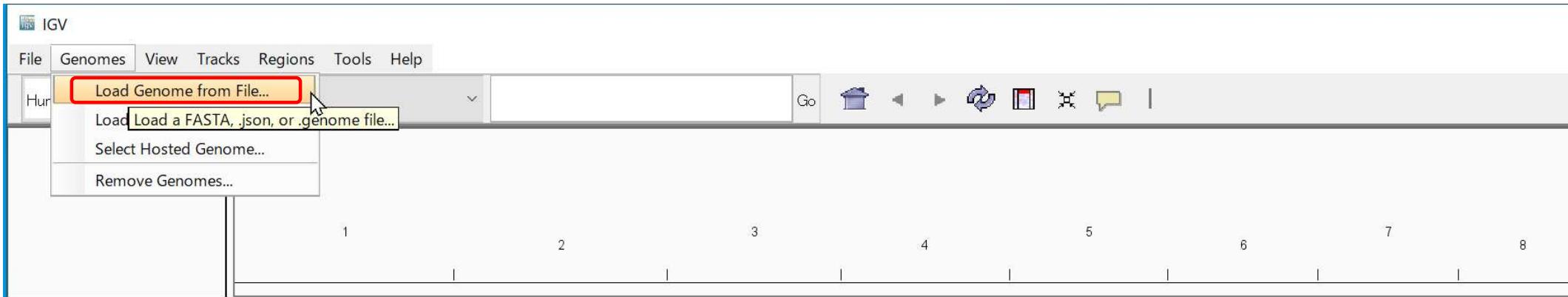
### Source Code

The source code repository for the IGV desktop application is hosted on GitHub at <https://github.com/igvteam/igv/>

IGVの使用法を学ぶと共に  
先のファイルフォーマットも  
確認しよう

以下のファイルを確認

buc.genome.fasta  
buc.gtf  
buc\_cg.wig  
illumina\_ex\_B2\_Read\_bowtie2.mate.sort.bam  
illumina\_ex\_B2\_Read\_bowtie2.mate.sort.bam.bai  
illumina\_ex\_B4\_Read\_bowtie2.mate.sort.bam  
illumina\_ex\_B4\_Read\_bowtie2.mate.sort.bam.bai



登録されていない生物種・配列でも、自分でimportすればOK

Buchneraゲノムを使う

Genome -> Load Genome from File

buc.genome.fasta

を読み込む

Load from File...



Load from URI

Load tracks or sample information

Load from Server...

Reload Tracks

New Session...

Open Session...

Save Session...

Reload Session

Save PNG Image ...

Save SVG Image ...

Exit

ゲノム構造を記述したgtfファイルを読み込む

File-&gt; Load from File

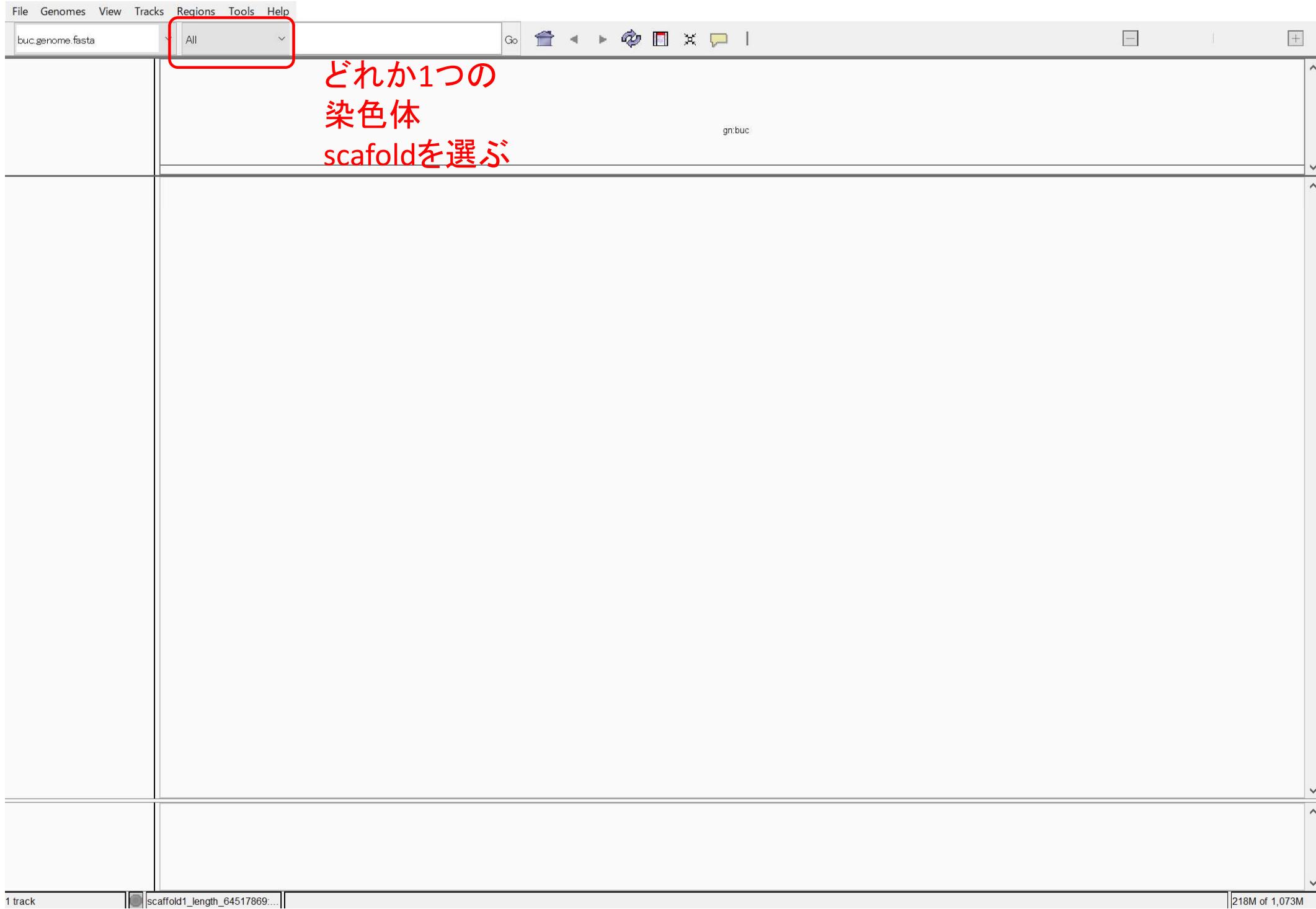
buc.gtf ファイルを読み込む

3

4

## buc.gtf

gn:buc	KEGG:GENES	CDS	197	2083	.+	geneid "BU001"; transcript_id "BU001-RA"; gene_name "gidA";
gn:buc	KEGG:GENES	CDS	2278	3102	.+	geneid "BU002"; transcript_id "BU002-RA"; gene_name "atpB";
gn:buc	KEGG:GENES	CDS	3139	3378	.+	geneid "BU003"; transcript_id "BU003-RA"; gene_name "atpE";
gn:buc	KEGG:GENES	CDS	3497	3982	.+	geneid "BU004"; transcript_id "BU004-RA"; gene_name "atpF";
gn:buc	KEGG:GENES	CDS	3982	4515	.+	geneid "BU005"; transcript_id "BU005-RA"; gene_name "atpH";
gn:buc	KEGG:GENES	CDS	4530	6068	.+	geneid "BU006"; transcript_id "BU006-RA"; gene_name "atpA";
gn:buc	KEGG:GENES	CDS	6101	6973	.+	geneid "BU007"; transcript_id "BU007-RA"; gene_name "atpG";
gn:buc	KEGG:GENES	CDS	6997	8394	.+	geneid "BU008"; transcript_id "BU008-RA"; gene_name "atpD";
gn:buc	KEGG:GENES	CDS	8421	8837	.+	geneid "BU009"; transcript_id "BU009-RA"; gene_name "atpC";
gn:buc	KEGG:GENES	CDS	8911	11322	.-	geneid "BU010"; transcript_id "BU010-RA"; gene_name "gyrB";
gn:buc	KEGG:GENES	CDS	11449	12549	.-	geneid "BU011"; transcript_id "BU011-RA"; gene_name
"dnaN";						
gn:buc	KEGG:GENES	CDS	12554	13918	.-	geneid "BU012"; transcript_id "BU012-RA"; gene_name "dnaA";
gn:buc	KEGG:GENES	CDS	14369	14512	.+	geneid "BU013"; transcript_id "BU013-RA"; gene_name
"rpmH";						
gn:buc	KEGG:GENES	CDS	14525	14872	.+	geneid "BU014"; transcript_id "BU014-RA"; gene_name "rnpA";
gn:buc	KEGG:GENES	CDS	15011	16609	.+	geneid "BU015"; transcript_id "BU015-RA"; gene_name "yidC";



# ビューアの拡大縮小

The screenshot shows the IGV genome browser interface. At the top, the menu bar includes File, Genomes, View, Tracks, Regions, Tools, GenomeSpace, and Help. The main window displays a genomic track for the 'buc' genome, specifically the region gn:buc:177,949-191,848. A red box highlights the zoom controls in the top right corner. Below this, a gene model is shown with a scale from 180 kb to 190 kb. A red arrow points from the gene model to a pop-up window containing GTF file details for the gene BU167-RA.

NAME DATA TYPE DATA FILE

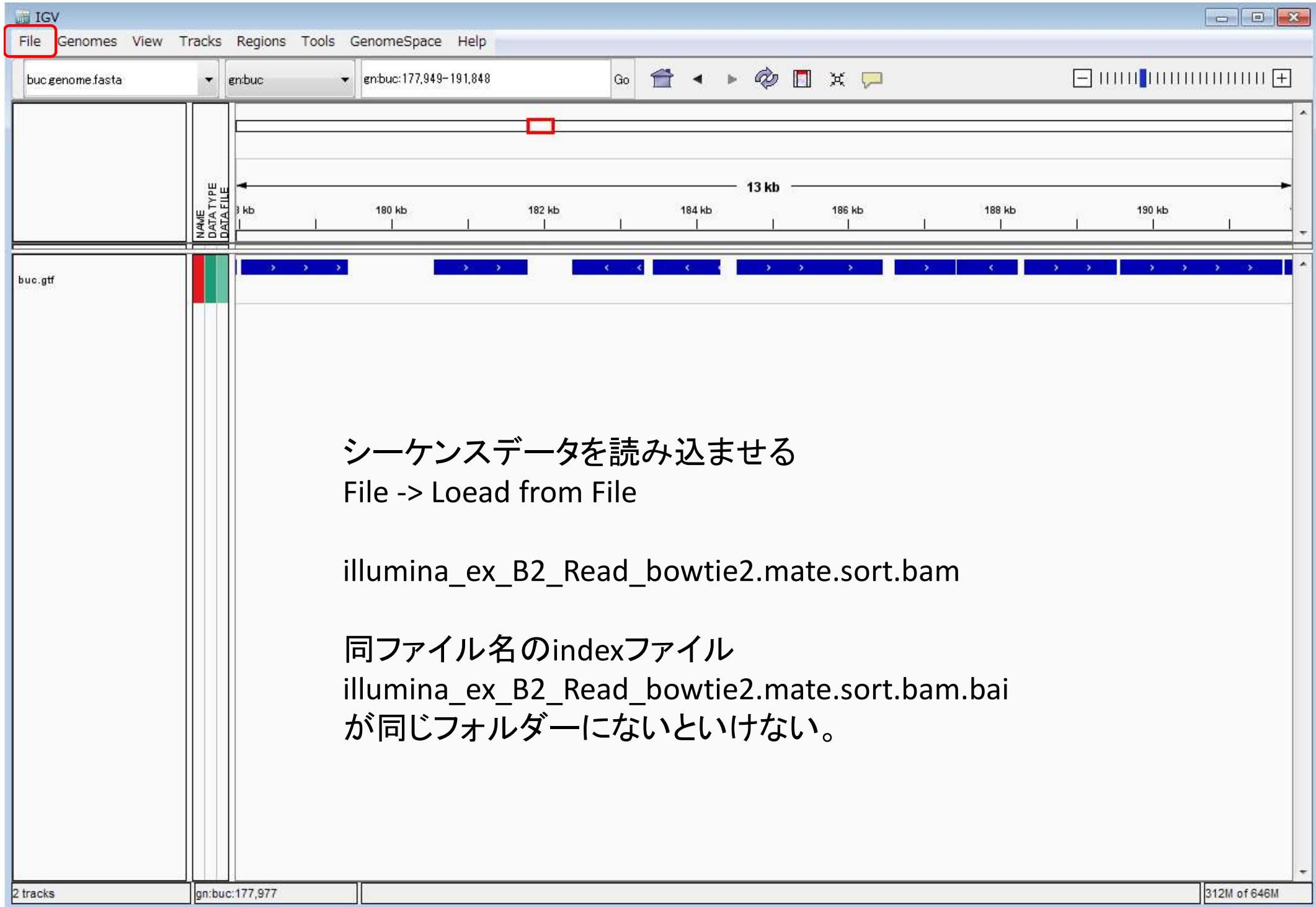
buc.gtf

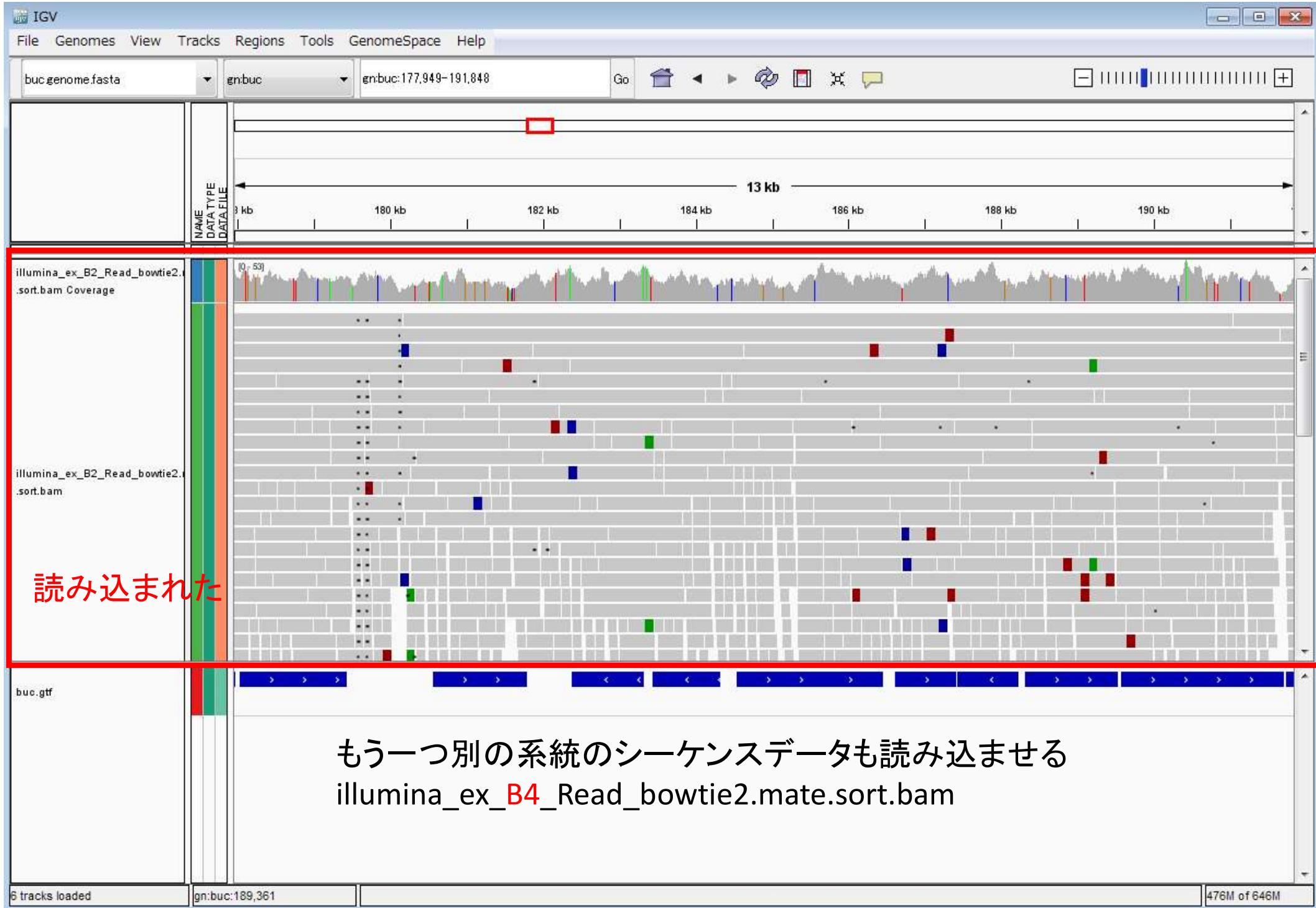
BU167-RA  
gn:buc:180565-181800  
-----  
gn:buc:180565-181800  
geneid=BU167  
transcript\_id=BU167-RA  
gene\_name=folC

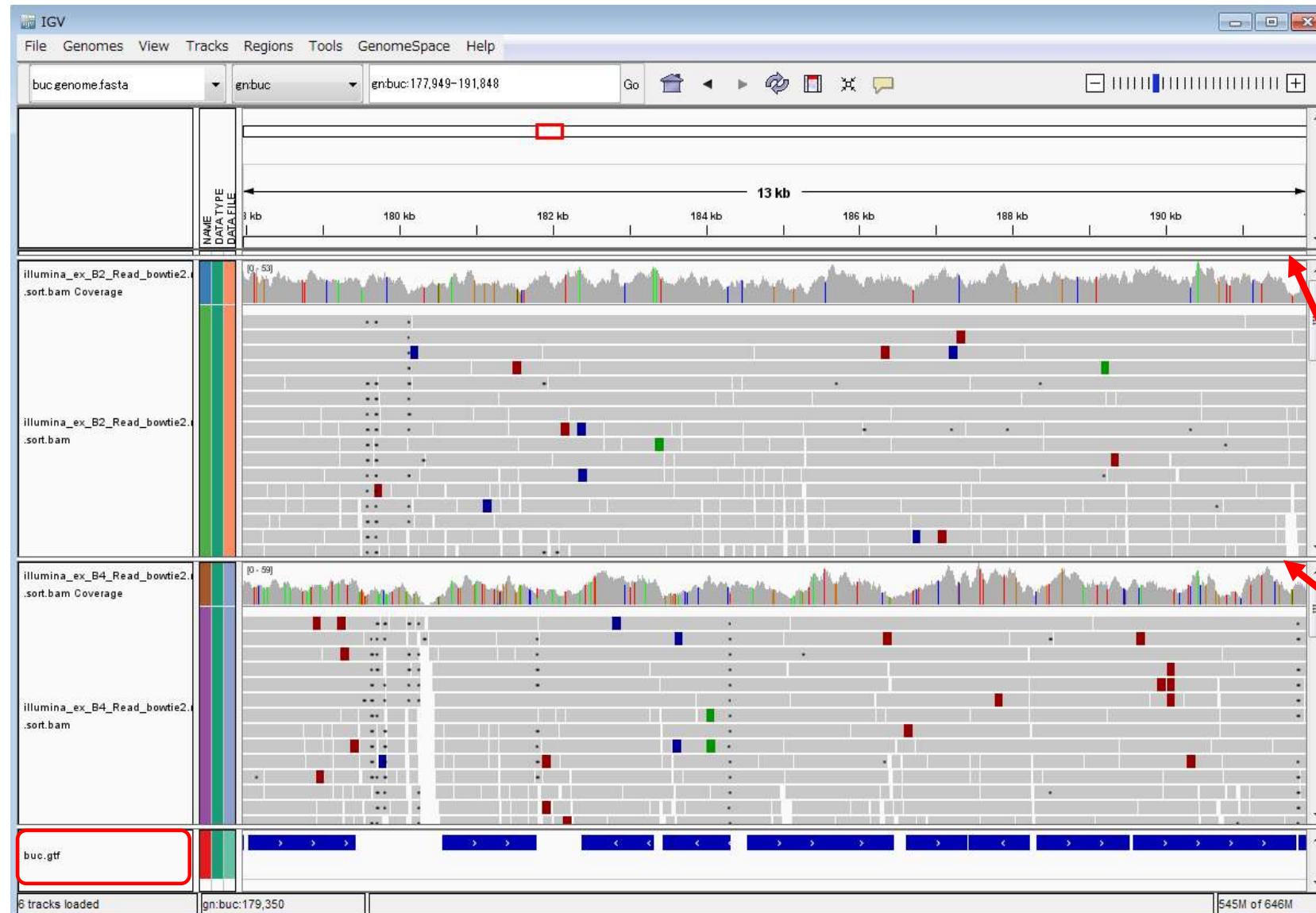
カーソルのgene modelに持っていくことで、gtfファイルの記述がpop upされる。

トラックの移動  
マウスのドラッグ移動が可能  
← →による移動も可能  
Feature trackを指定して、  
Ctr+F gene model単位で右に移動  
Ctr+B gene model単位で左に移動  
Shift+Ctr+F exon単位で右に移動

2 tracks gn:buc:181,552 294M of 646M







こういう所を  
クリックしたまま  
移動させることで  
幅を変更

各Trackはドラッグアンドドロップで移動できる

IGV

File Genomes View Tracks Regions Tools GenomeSpace Help

buc.genome.fasta gnbuc Run Batch Script... Go Run igvtools... BEDTools - +

NAME DATA TYPE DATA FILE

3 kb

WIGファイルを読み込む  
ウィンドウサイズ50baseでCG ratioを計算したWIGファイルを作成してある  
buc\_cg.wig

```
variableStep chrom=gn:buc
25      16
26      16
27      16
28      16
29      16
30      14
31      12
32      12
33      10
34      10
35      8
36      8
37      8
38      8
```

File -> Load from File でそのまま読み込ませることも可能だが、  
テキストファイルで膨大なサイズだと非常に時間がかかる。  
Tools -> Run igvtools

buc.gtf

6 tracks loaded gn:buc:178,392 563M of 646M

buc.genome.fasta

gn:buc

gn:buc:274,458-279,628

Go



IGVtoolsが起動

igvtools

Command toTDF

Input File D:\kyamaguc\Desktop\link\分析室\GITO\_ゲノムインフォマティクストレーニングコース\トレーニングコース2020準備中\my\_data\_seq\_2016spring\IGV\buc\_cg.wig

Browse

Output File D:\kyamaguc\Desktop\link\分析室\GITO\_ゲノムインフォマティクストレーニングコース\トレーニングコース2020準備中\my\_data\_seq\_2016spring\IGV\buc\_cg.wig.tdf

Browse

Genome amaguc\Desktop\link\分析室\GITO\_ゲノムインフォマティクストレーニングコース\トレーニングコース2020準備中\my\_data\_seq\_2016spring\IGV\buc.genome.fasta

Browse

-TDF and Count options

Zoom Levels 7

Window Functions  Min Max Mean Median 2% 10% 90% 98%

Probe to Loci Mapping

Window Size 25

Extension Factor

 Count as Pairs

Sort Options

Temp Directory

Browse

Max Records 500000

Close

Run

Messages

```
java.awt.event.ComponentEvent[COMPONENT_RESIZED (0,40 1124x737)] on org.broad.igv.ui.panel.MainPanel[0,40,1124x737,layout=java.awt.BorderLayout,alignmentX=0.0,a  
java.awt.event.ComponentEvent[COMPONENT_RESIZED (0,40 1121x734)] on org.broad.igv.ui.panel.MainPanel[0,40,1121x734,layout=java.awt.BorderLayout,alignmentX=0.0,a  
java.awt.event.ComponentEvent[COMPONENT_RESIZED (0,40 1119x731)] on org.broad.igv.ui.panel.MainPanel[0,40,1119x731,layout=java.awt.BorderLayout,alignmentX=0.0,a  
java.awt.event.ComponentEvent[COMPONENT_RESIZED (0,40 1119x731)] on org.broad.igv.ui.panel.MainPanel[0,40,1119x731,layout=java.awt.BorderLayout,alignmentX=0.0,a  
java.awt.event.ComponentEvent[COMPONENT_RESIZED (0,40 1115x727)] on org.broad.igv.ui.panel.MainPanel[0,40,1115x727,layout=java.awt.BorderLayout,alignmentX=0.0,a  
java.awt.event.ComponentEvent[COMPONENT_RESIZED (0,40 1115x727)] on org.broad.igv.ui.panel.MainPanel[0,40,1115x727,layout=java.awt.BorderLayout,alignmentX=0.0,a  
java.awt.event.ComponentEvent[COMPONENT_RESIZED (0,40 1108x722)] on org.broad.igv.ui.panel.MainPanel[0,40,1108x722,layout=java.awt.BorderLayout,alignmentX=0.0,a  
java.awt.event.ComponentEvent[COMPONENT_RESIZED (0,40 1108x722)] on org.broad.igv.ui.panel.MainPanel[0,40,1108x722,layout=java.awt.BorderLayout,alignmentX=0.0,a
```

illumina\_ex\_B2\_R  
m Coverageillumina\_ex\_B4\_R  
m Coverage

buc.gtf

BU243-RA

BU618-RA

BU246-RA

BU247-RA

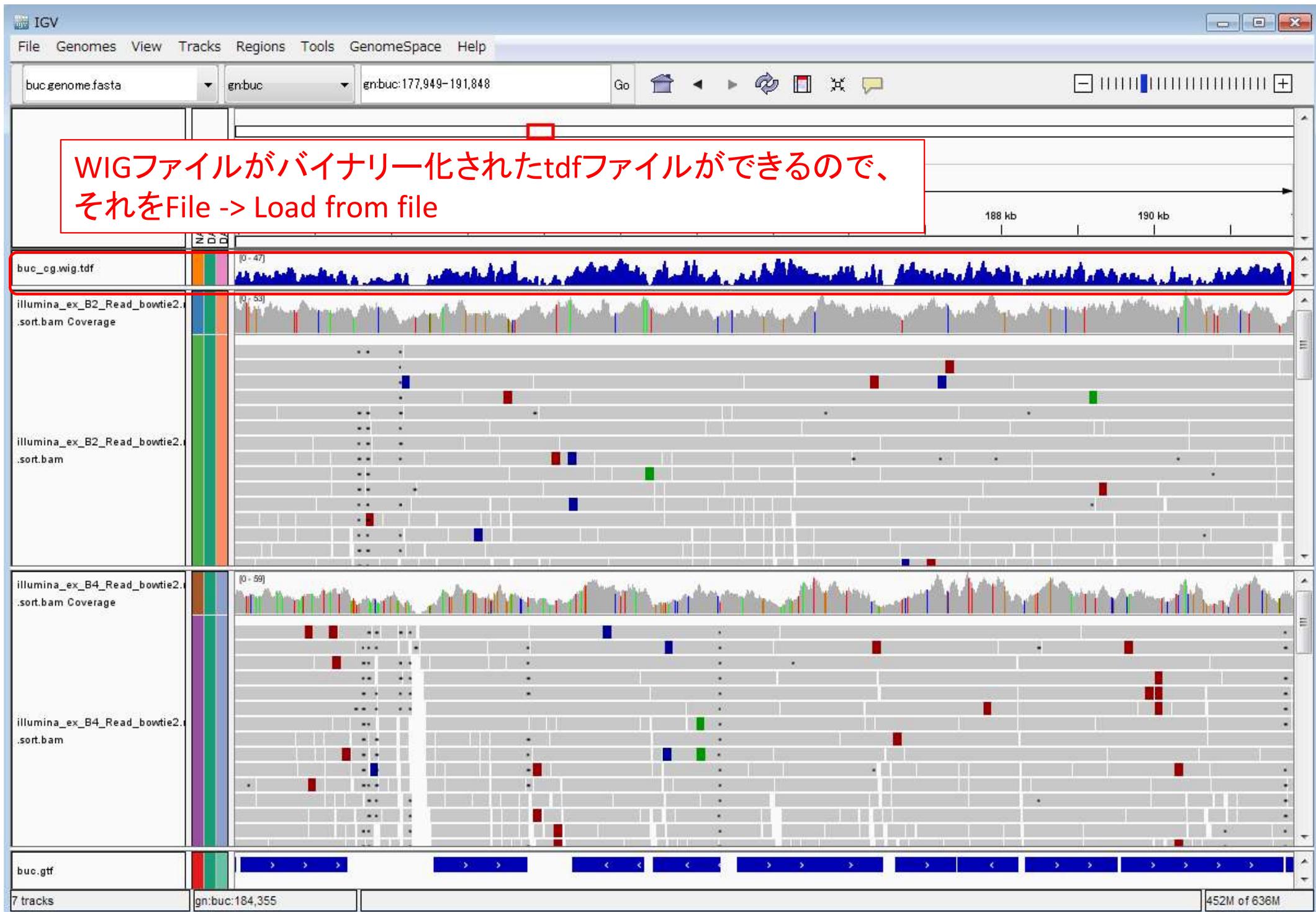
BU248-RA

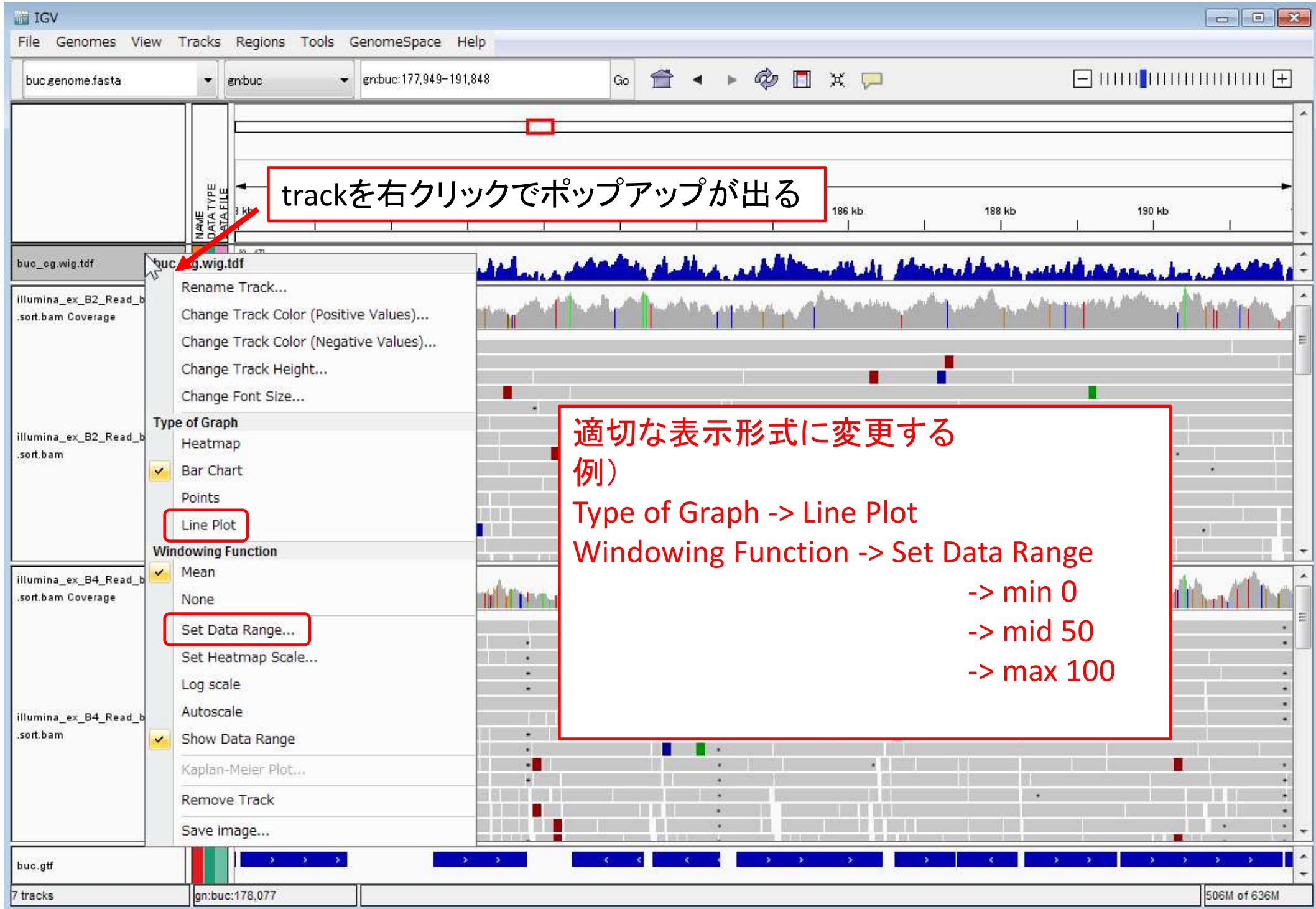
BU620-RA

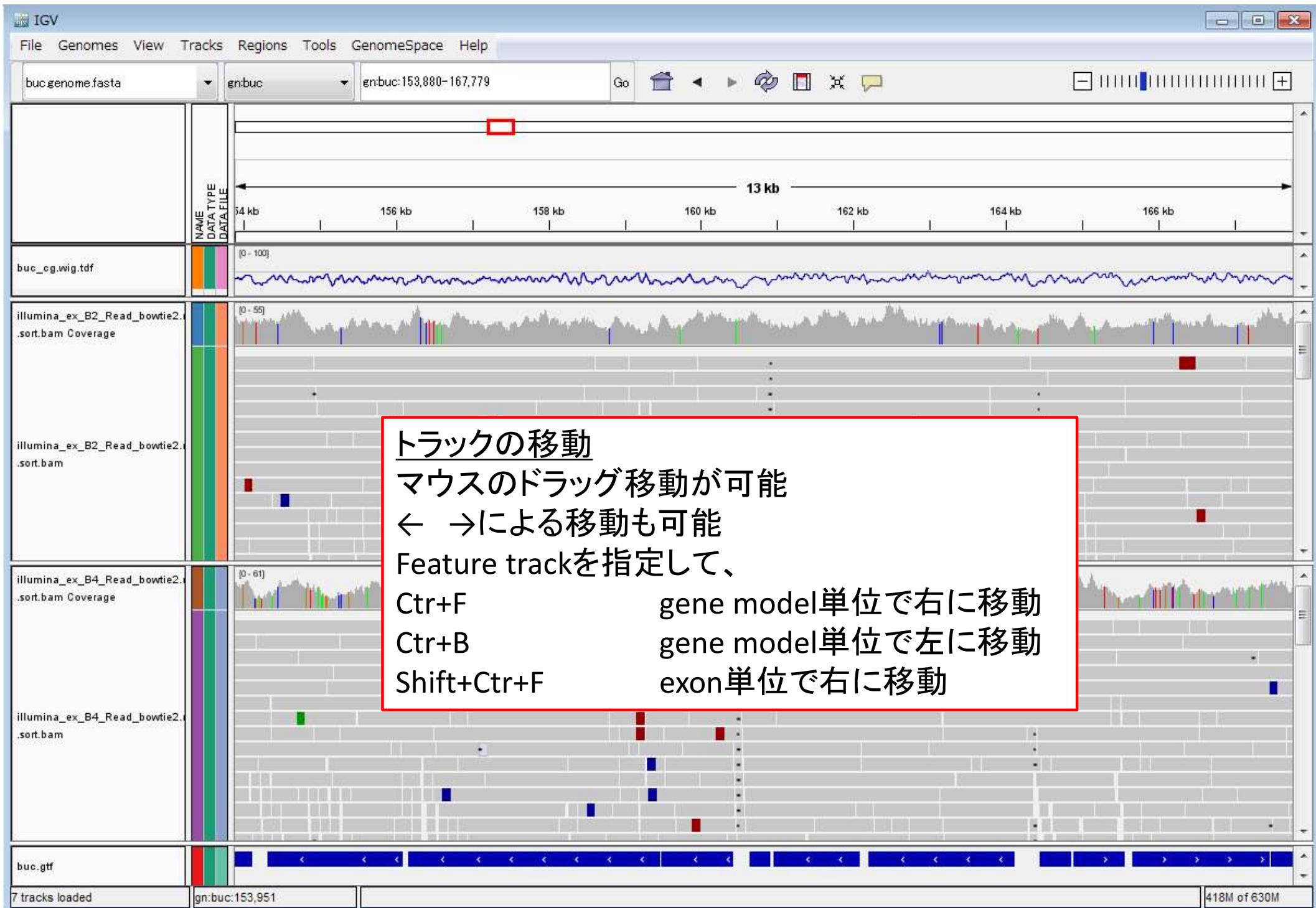
BU250-RA

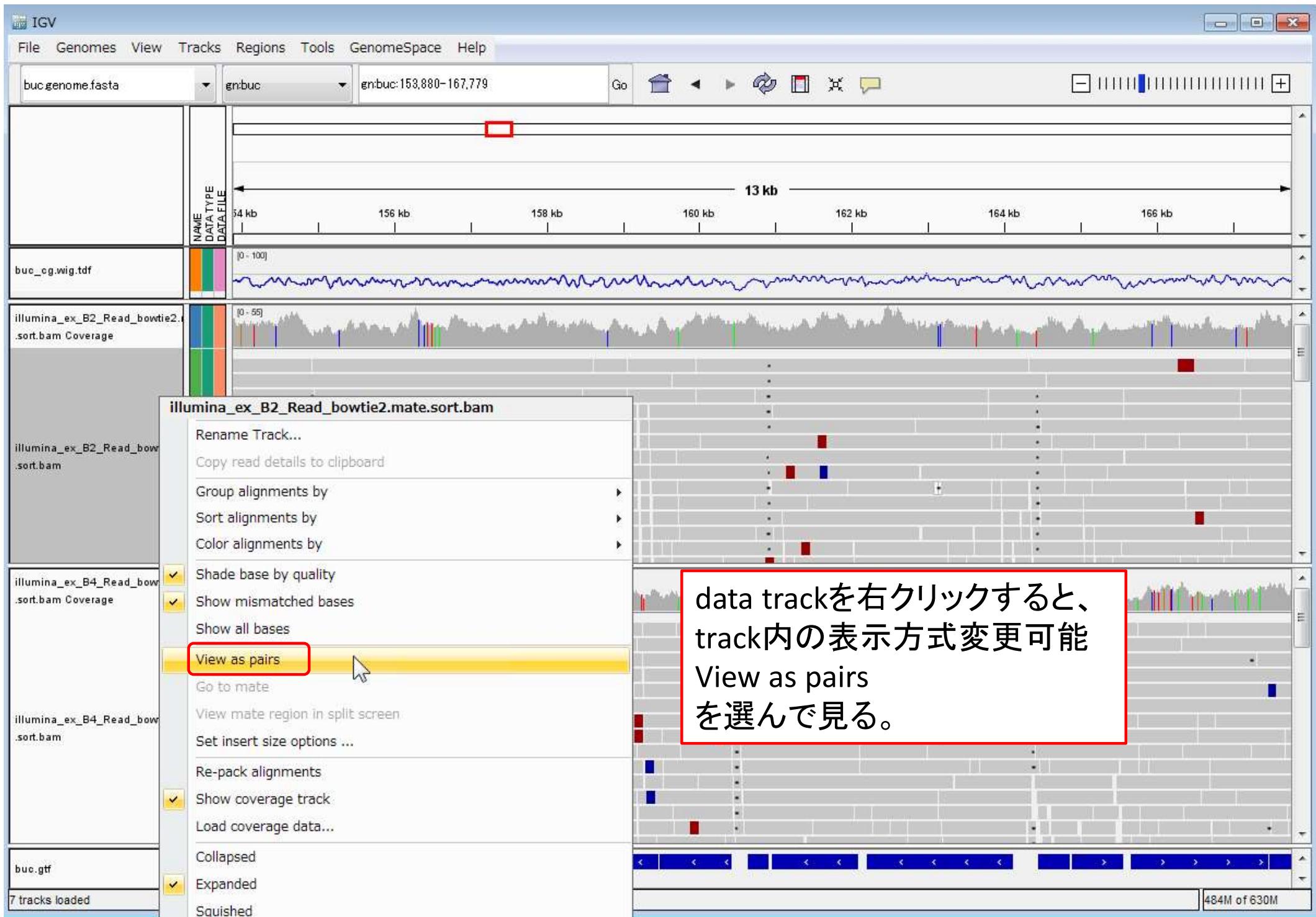
BU251-RA

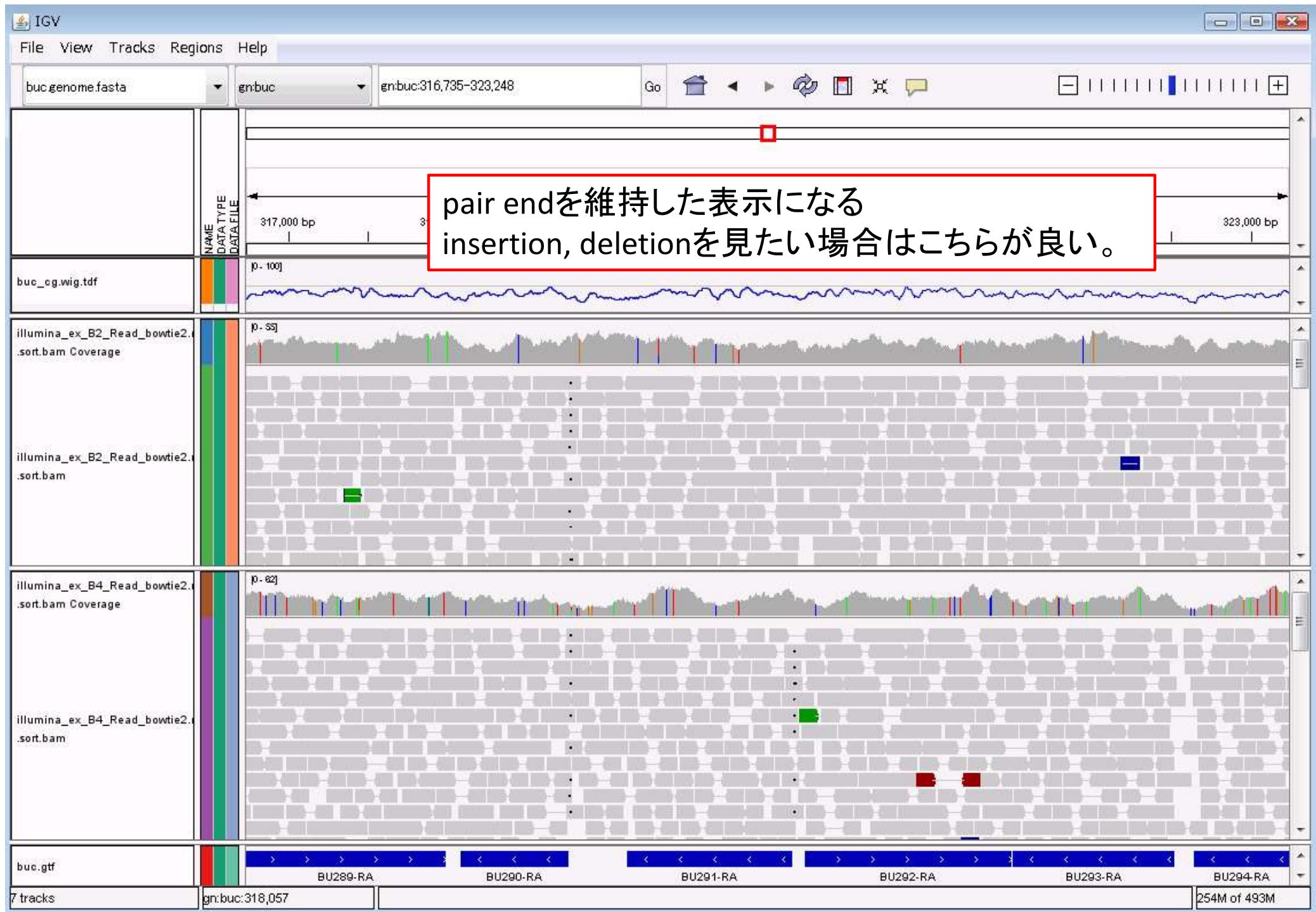
BU252-RA

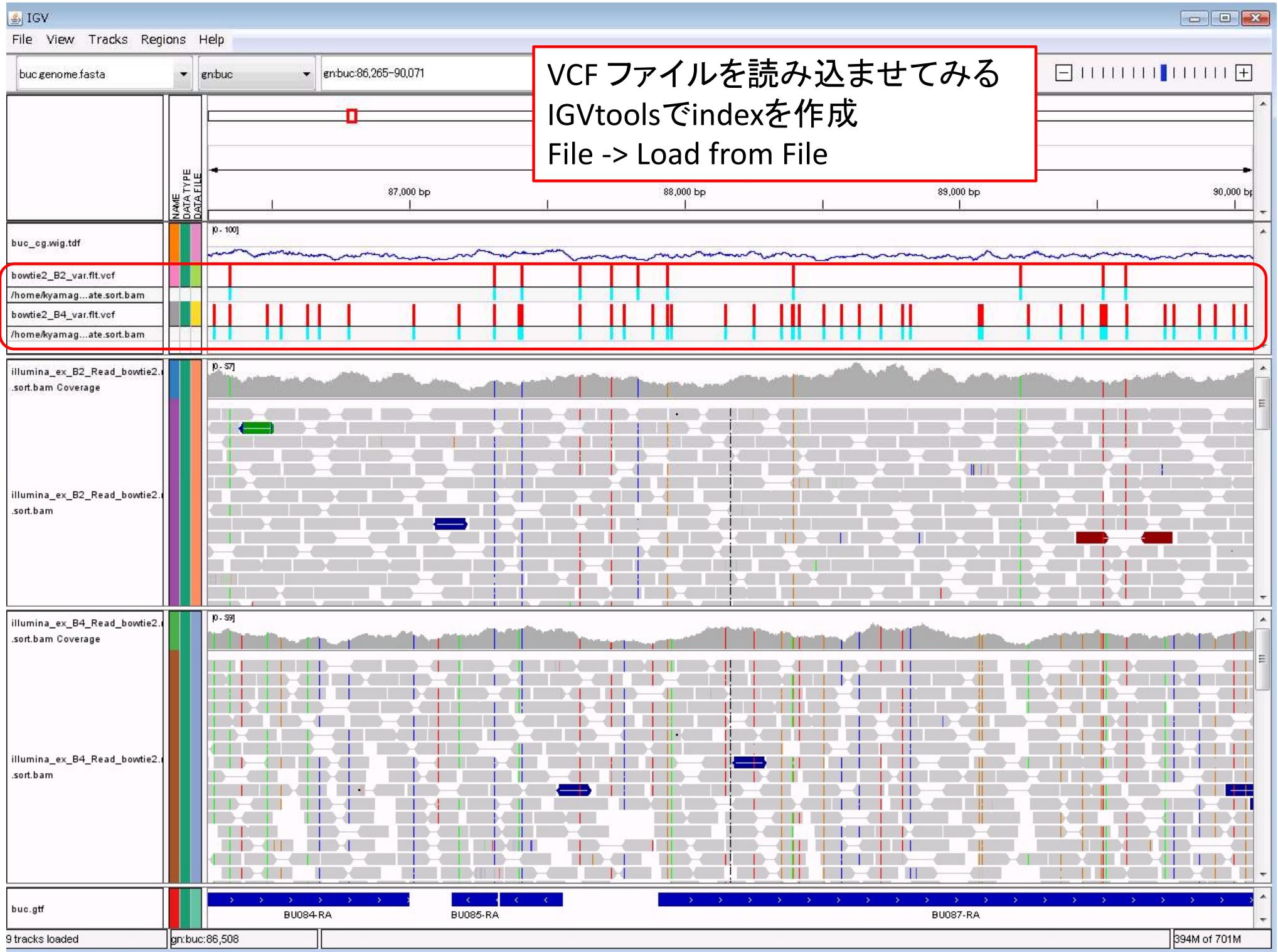


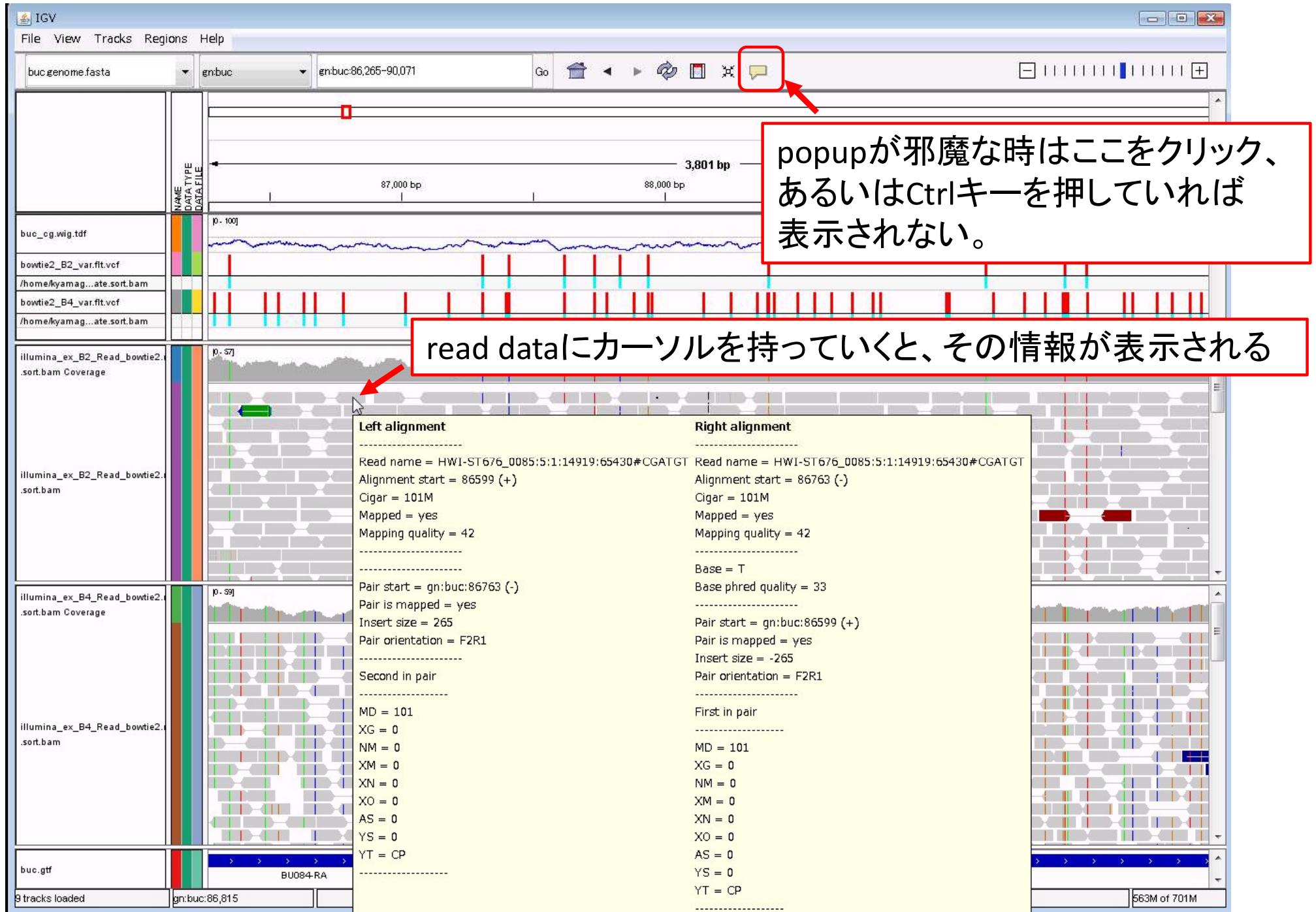












# IGV紹介のまとめ

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可視化ツールとして十分な機能を持つ

- ・無料
- ・比較的簡単・お手軽
- ・自分で見るためにも良し、人に見せるためにも良し
- ・利用範囲は次世代DNAシーケンサーに限定しない  
広くゲノミクスの解析に有用

ごく一部のみの機能を紹介しました。  
ウェブサイトを見ながら復習をお勧めします。