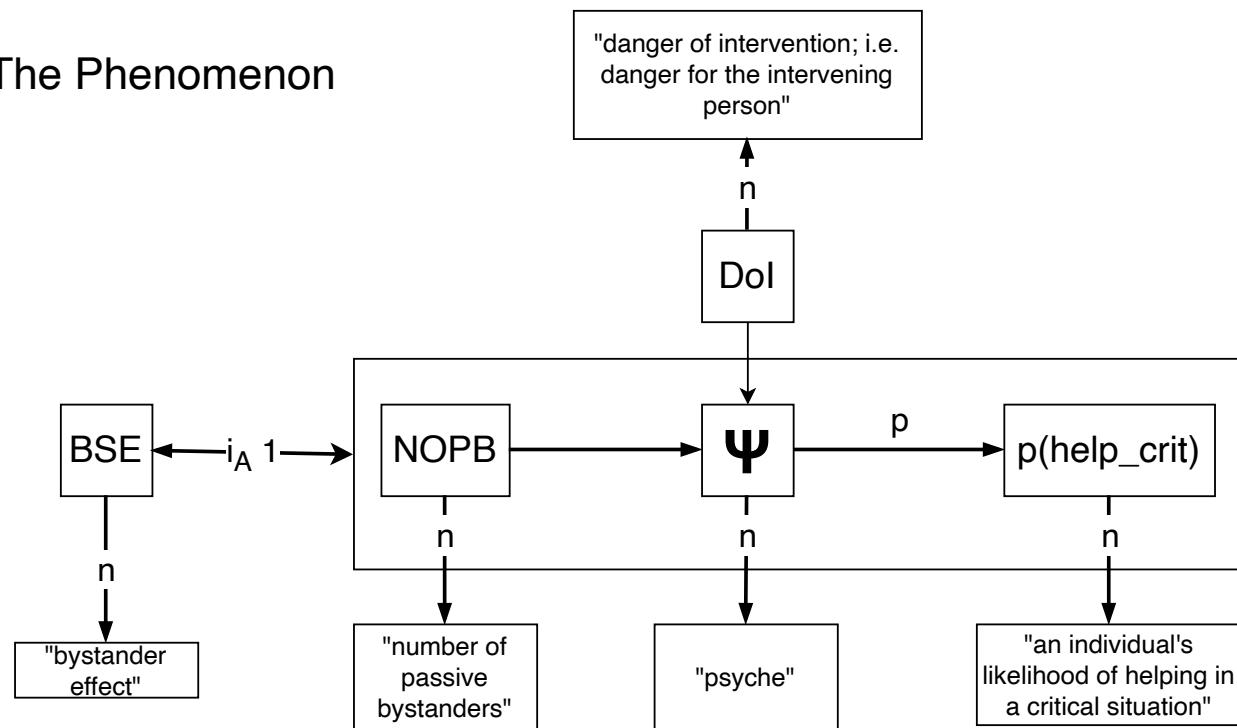
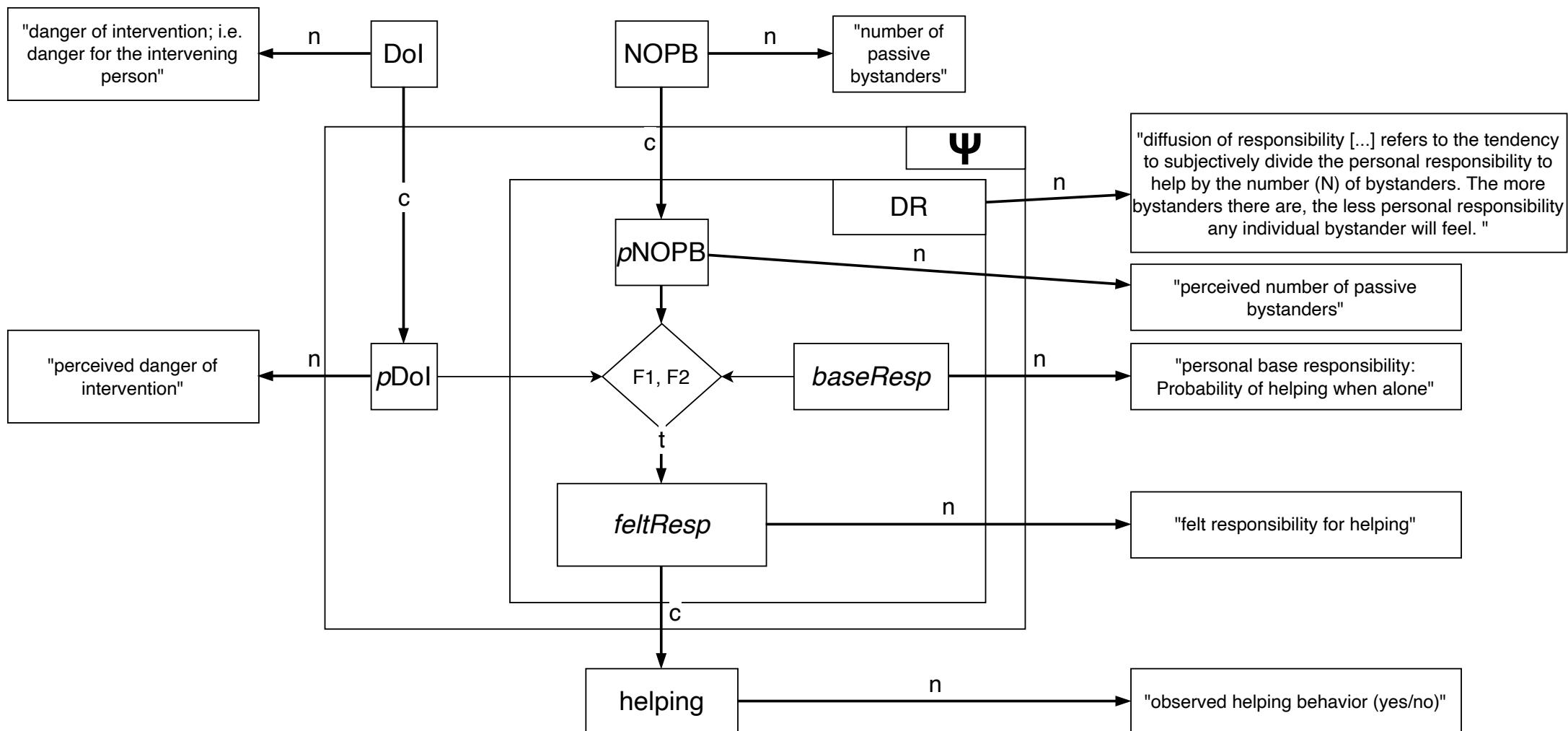


The Phenomenon



The Theory / Psychological Process



$$F2: \text{feltResp} = \text{baseResp} / (\alpha * \text{NOPB} + 1)$$

$\alpha = 0$: no bystander effect at all (flat curve)
 $\alpha = 1$: classical bystander effect
 $\alpha > 1$: stronger-than-classical BSE.

$$F1: \text{Increased } pDol \text{ lowers } \alpha: \\ \alpha = (0.8 - pDol * 0.8) + 0.2$$