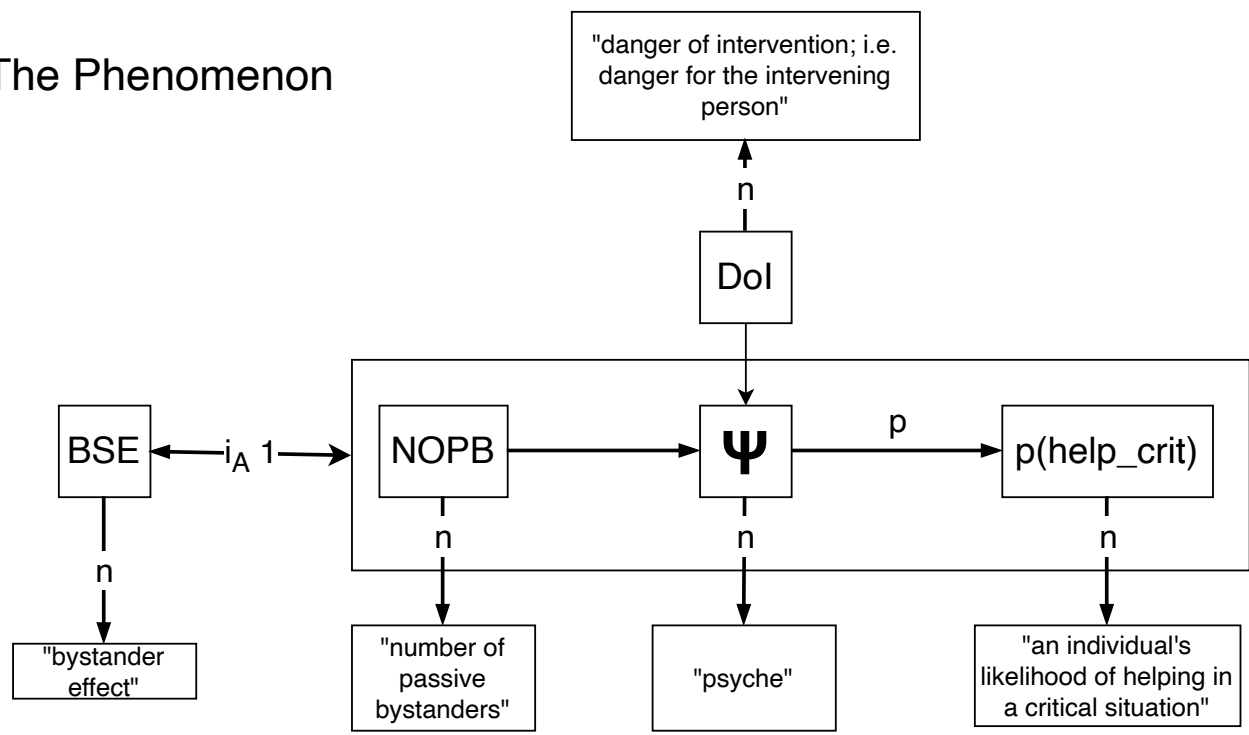
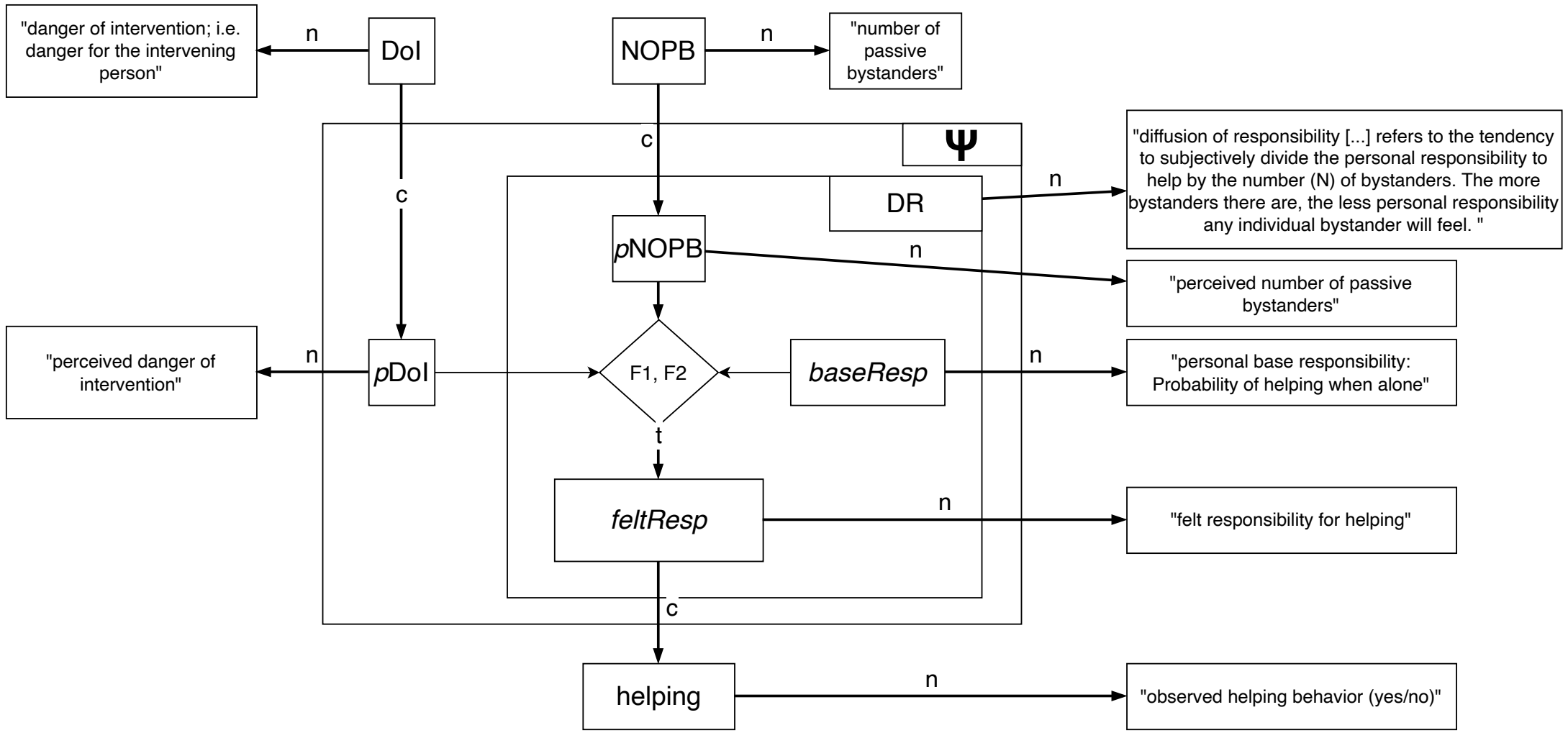


The Phenomenon



The Theory / Psychological Process



F2: $feltResp = baseResp / (\alpha * NOPB + 1)$

$\alpha = 0$: no bystander effect at all (flat curve)
 $\alpha = 1$: classical bystander effect
 $\alpha > 1$: stronger-than-classical BSE.

F1: Increased pDoI lowers α :
 $\alpha = (0.8 - pDoI * 0.8) + 0.2$