(A) No publication bias Expected sign + → Wrong sign 1.00 0.75 0.50 0.25 0.00 .025 .05 .995 .9995 (B) Medium publication bias Expected sign + Wrong sign 1.00 Pr(publication) 0.75 0.50 0.25 0.00 .025.05 .5 .995 .9995 (C) Strong publication bias Expected sign + → Wrong sign 1.00 0.75

0.75 - 0.50 - 0.25 - 0.00 - 0.025 .05 .5 .995 .9995 .1 One–tailed p–value (log scale on both sides of .5)