

## Project: Design, development and implementation of a relational database (Nicey and Sal)

### 1. Develop a conceptual data model reflecting the following requirements:

#### a. Identify the main entity types.

- i. Clinic
- ii. Staff
- iii. Owner
- iv. Pet
- v. Examination

#### b. Identify the main relationship types between the entity types identified in "a".

- i. Clinic - Staff
  1. Each staff member works at a clinic
  2. A member of staff manages at most one clinic
- ii. Clinic - Pet
  1. A pet can only be registered at one clinic
- iii. Owner - Pet
  1. Owner can own one or more pets
- iv. Pet - Examination
  1. Each pet may undergo multiple examinations
- v. Staff - Examination
  1. Each examination is conducted by a staff member

#### c. Determine the multiplicity constraints for each relationship identified in "b".

Entity	M1	Relationship	M2	Entity	Type
Staff	1...1	manages	0...1	Clinic	1:1
Clinic	1...1	has	1...*	Staff	1:*
Pet	1...*	registered in	1...1	Clinic	1:*
Owner	1...1	owns	1...*	Pet	1:*

Pet	1...1	undergoes	1...*	Examination	1:*
Staff	1...1	performs	1...*	Examination	1:*

**d. Identify attributes and associate them with entity or relationship types.**

1. **Clinic** (Entity)
  - a. Attributes: clinicNo, clinicName, clinicAddress, clinicTeleNo,
2. **Staff** (Entity)
  - a. Attributes: staffNo, staffName, staffAddress, staffTeleNo, staffDOB, position, salary
3. **Owner** (Entity)
  - a. Attributes: ownerNo, ownerName, ownerAddress, ownerTeleNo
4. **Pet** (Entity)
  - a. Attributes: petNo, petName, petDOB, petSpecies, petBreed, petColor
5. **Examination** (Entity)
  - a. Attributes: examNo, chiefComplaint, description, dateSeen, actionsTaken

**e. Determine candidate and primary key attributes for each (strong) entity type.**

- i. Clinic
  1. Primary Key: clinicNo
  2. Candidate Keys: clinicNo, clinicTeleNo, clinicAddress
- ii. Staff:
  1. Primary Key: staffNo
  2. Candidate Keys: staffNo, staffTeleNo
- iii. Owner:
  1. Primary Key: ownerNo
  2. Candidate Keys: ownerNo, ownerTeleNo
- iv. Pet:
  1. Primary Key: petNo
  2. Candidate Keys: petNo
- v. Examination:
  1. Primary Key: examNo

## 2. Candidate Keys: examNo

Assumptions:

- Each telephone number is unique
- There won't be 2 clinics on the same address

f. Generate the E-R diagram for the conceptual level (no FKs as attributes).

