

Adrian Nicholas Gachet-Racines

The University of Manchester

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EDUCATION

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|---|-----------------------|
| The University of Manchester | <i>2019 - Present</i> |
| Ph.D. candidate in Economics (Graduation expected in 2025) | |
| The University of Manchester | <i>2019-2020</i> |
| MSc in Economics | |
| The London School of Economics and Political Science | <i>2015-2016</i> |
| MSc in Economic History | |
| Universidad San Francisco de Quito | <i>2009-2013</i> |
| B.A in Economics | |

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Growth and development, Political Economy, Public Policy Evaluation, Economic History, Applied Econometrics.

JOB MARKET PAPER

Property with different rights: The long-run effects of Ecuador's agrarian reform [Link](#)

Latin American agrarian reforms are often associated with failure, with their complexities rarely considered. These reforms typically distorted property rights structures in an attempt to control farmers' incentives. While agrarian reforms did not improve agricultural productivity across the region, this paper shows that, when these complexities are considered, positive results can be found locally. Focusing on Ecuador's 1960s and 1970s agrarian reform, I compare areas that were granted flexible property rights over crop choices to those restricted to rice cultivation. Using various data sets, I examine the impact of these regimes on productivity, credit markets, efficient land use, and structural transformation. Flexible property rights led to increased productivity and crop diversification within perennial crops, together with efficient land use and rapid structural transformation. In contrast, most areas subjected to the rice restriction policy continued focusing on rice cultivation long after the restrictions were lifted, relying on informal credit markets-an unexplored mechanism I argue contributes to this path-dependent cycle. Additionally, some areas within the region remain heavily specialized in banana production-the dominant perennial crop before the reform-lacking diversification into other perennial crops. When comparing both property rights regimes with a non-reform scenario, I find that non-reform areas exhibit even less diversification than those subjected to restricted property rights during the agrarian reform.

WORKING PAPERS

Populism and distributive politics [Under review] [Link](#)

Populists may use past repression events to consolidate their core voters. Regions exposed to these events can gain more public sector jobs by voting for populists. I test this idea using the first election of former Ecuadorian President Rafael Correa in 2006. This election is relevant as Correa was an unknown figure in politics who won with a new political party, without congressmen or local candidates. Between 2006 and 2010, the regime implemented aggressive changes in political institutions and rapid fiscal expansion. By exploiting

differences in distances between repression episodes from 1984-1988 and local schools, and using this as an instrument for Correa's 2006 vote share, I find that the geographic allocation of bureaucrats in 2010 is explained by Correa's 2006 vote share. This result is relevant given the massive political changes occurring in the country during this period. I demonstrate that the instrument does not work through the previous election winner's vote share. Additionally, I document that central government transfers increased to municipalities with the largest vote share for Correa in 2006, indicating that this was indeed the distributive politics strategy followed during this period.

WORK IN PROGRESS

Can agrarian reform cause stunting?

What policies really reduce historical gender gaps in education? (With Daniel Baquero)

Concertaje and land reform (With Daniel Baquero and Alex Rivadeneira)

POLICY REPORTS

Apuntando Alto: Retos en la Lucha Contra la Desnutrición Crónica (World Bank).

(With Nelson Gutiérrez, Claudia Rokx, Hugo Brousset and Tomás Ciuffardi).

Gasto en desnutrición (CRISFE [Ecuadorian NGO]) (With Daniel Baquero).

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

University of Manchester

Manchester, UK

Department of Economics

2021-

Teaching Assistant

Development economics (Undergraduate) 2023

Economics for public policy (Undergraduate) 2022 & 2023

Econometrics (Undergraduate) 2021-2022

Commended prize for Excellence in Teaching Awards (2022)

Teaching Associate

Economics for public policy (Undergraduate) 2024

Econometrics (data analysis labs) (Undergraduate) 2024-2025

Macroeconomics (I-IV) (Undergraduate) 2024-2025

Universidad San Francisco de Quito

Quito, Ecuador

Department of Economics

2017-2019

Lecturer

Introduction to Economics 2017-2019

Principles of Microeconomics for Business 2017-2019

Principles of Macroeconomics for Business 2017-2019

Applied Development Economics 2019

NON-ACADEMIC EXPERIENCE

Short term consultant

2016-2018

World Bank office in Quito, Ecuador

Short term temporary

2014-2015

World Bank office in Quito, Ecuador

Intern in the macroeconomic forecast division

2012

Central Bank of Ecuador

SCHOLARSHIPS AND AWARDS

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| <i>Nominated for USFQ alumni awards</i> Universidad San Francisco de Quito | 2023 |
| <i>Hallsworth Conference Fund (£19,410) with Nuno Palma and Guillaume Blanc</i> University of Manchester | 2022 |
| <i>Ph.D. Scholarship (tuition + stipend)</i> Department of Economics, University of Manchester | 2019-2024 |
| <i>World Bank innovation award</i> Team member of the project "texting for nutrition" | 2017 |
| <i>Chevening scholarship</i> Scholarship to study MSc at the London School of Economics | 2015 |
| <i>Polytechnic school scholarship USFQ</i> Scholarship to study the master in applied mathematics at USFQ (Scholarship not taken) | 2014 |
| <i>Deloitte scholarship</i> Awarded to the top student in economics at USFQ in each cohort | 2013 |

SEMINAR AND CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

2024

Lancaster University, University of Manchester, Royal economic society annual conference (Belfast), Economic history society (Northumbria)

2023

Winter meeting of the econometric society, RIDGE (Medellín), Lewis lab Grad students workshop (Manchester), University of ManchesterX2, University of Liverpool

2022

University of Manchester, Applied young economists webinar (Monash/Warwick), ESPOL (Guayaquil), USFQ (Quito), University of Warwick, LACEA-LAMES

2020

University of Manchester

2018

USFQ (Quito)

2017

RIDGE (Uruguay), USFQ (Quito), ESPOL (Guayaquil)

ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

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| <i>Co-organizer of the conference "Big counterfactuals in Macro-Political history". Manchester</i> | 2023 |
| <i>Organizer PhD students' seminars. Manchester</i> | 2022-2023 |
| <i>Co-organizer PhD Internal conference. Manchester</i> | 2022-2023 |

COMPUTER SKILLS

Stata, R, Matlab, QGIS, Latex, Microsoft Office

LANGUAGES

English (fluent), Spanish (Native), German (A2 level)

REFERENCES

- Nuno Palma. Professor. Department of Economics, University of Manchester
nuno.palma@manchester.ac.uk
- Rachel Griffith. Professor. Department of Economics, University of Manchester
rachel.griffith@manchester.ac.uk
- Guillaume Blanc. Assistant Professor. Department of Economics, University of Manchester
guillaume.blanc@manchester.ac.uk
- Samuel Pienknagura. Senior Economist. Research Department, International Monetary Fund
spienknagura@imf.org

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