Homework Unit 9

1. Use 4-to-1 multiplexer and a minimum number of external gates to realize the function

$$F(w, x, y, z) = \sum m(3, 4, 5, 7, 10, 14) + \sum d(1, 6, 15).$$

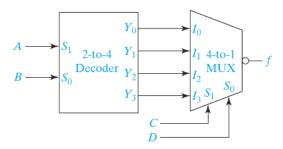
The inputs are only available uncomplemented.



2. Realize a BCD to excess-3 code converter using a 4-to-10 decoder with active low outputs and a minimum number of gates.

BCD input	Excess-3 $f_0 f_1 f_2 f_3$
0000	0011
0001	0100
0010	0 1 0 1
0 0 1 1	0110
0100	0 1 1 1
0101	1000
0110	1001
0111	1010
1000	1011
1001	1100

3. The circuit below has a 2-to-4 decoder with active high outputs connected to a 4-to1 MUX with an active low output.



Derive a minimum SOP or a minimum POS expression for the output f(A, B, C, D).

- 4. Braille is a system which allows a blind person to read alphanumerics by feeling a pattern of raised dots. Design a circuit that converts BCD to Braille. The table shows the correspondence between BCD and Braille.
 - (a) Use a multiple-output NAND-gate circuit.
 - (b) Use a PLA. Give the PLA table.
 - (c) Specify the connection pattern for the PLA.

				$W \mid X$	ABCD	WXYZ
\boldsymbol{A}	В	C	D	$z \mid y$	0000	0 1 1 1
0	0	0	0	. :	0001	1000
0	0	0	1		0010	1001
0	0	1	0		0011	1100
0	0	1 0	0		0100	1110
0	1	0	1		0101	1010
0	1	1	0		0110	1101
0	1	1	1		0111	1111
1	0	0	0		1000	1011
1	U	U	1	•	1001	0101