

# Waveoptics

FYS2150 Lab Report

Nicholas Karlsen

September 3, 2018

## Abstract

This is a simple sample of a document created using  $\text{\LaTeX}$  (specifically `pdflatex`) that includes a figure from the Vergil visual editor for Ptolemy II that was created by printing to the Acrobat Distiller to get a PDF file. It also illustrates a simple two-column conference paper style, and use of `bibtex` to handle bibliographies.

## 1 Using $\text{\LaTeX}$ with PDF Figures

This is a sample document for use with `pdflatex`, which is a program that is included with the MikTeX distribution

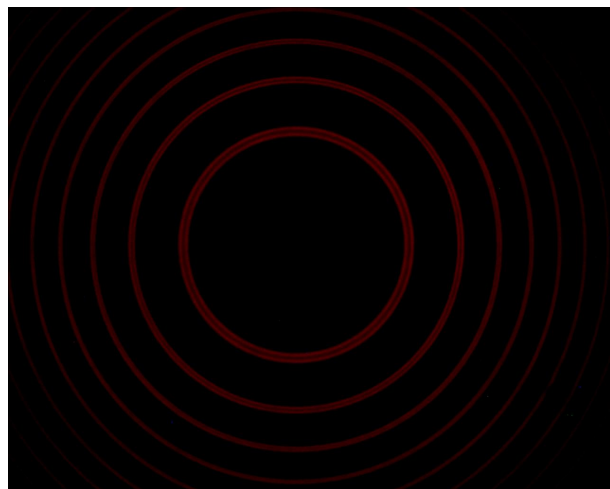


Figure 1: Figure caption. To get a figure to span two columns, use the environment `figure*` rather than `figure`.

that directly produces PDF files from  $\text{\LaTeX}$  sources. To run  $\text{\LaTeX}$  on this file, you need the following files:

1. `templatePDF.tex` (this file)
2. `figure.pdf` (the figure file)
3. `simpleConference.sty` (style file)
4. `refs.bib` (bibliography file)

To create a PDF file, execute the following commands:

1. `pdflatex templatePDF`
2. `bibtex templatePDF`
3. `pdflatex templatePDF`
4. `pdflatex templatePDF`

Yes (strangely) it is necessary to run `pdflatex` three times. The result will be a PDF file (plus several other files that  $\text{\LaTeX}$  produces). You will need a mechanism, of course, for executing commands on the command line. If you are using Windows, I recommend installing Cygwin and using its bash shell.

## 2 How to Include Vergil Diagrams as Figures

Suppose you wish to include a figure, like that in figure 1. The simplest mechanism is to install Adobe Acrobat, which includes a “printer” called “Acrobat Distiller.” Printing to this printer creates a PDF file, which can be included in a document as shown here. To include Ptolemy

If models [?], just print to the distiller from within Vergil and reference the PDF file in your  $\text{\LaTeX}$  document.

There is a bit more work to do, however. The file that is produced by the distiller represents a complete page, not the individual figure. You can open it in using Acrobat (version 5.0 or later), and select Document  $\rightarrow$  Crop Pages from the menu. In the resulting dialog, check “Remove White Margins.” Save the modified PDF file in a file and then reference it in the  $\text{\LaTeX}$  file as shown in this example.

An alternative is to generate EPS (encapsulated postscript), but the process is much more complex and fragile. I recommend using pdflatex and Adobe Acrobat.

## References