

# Numbers in the Fibonacci Sequence Circuit

## PC/CP220 Project Phase II

Nicholas Sam

190148430

Fall 2020

### Equations

The equations for each output are as follows:

- $b_3 = a_2 a_1$
- $b_2 = a_2 a_0$
- $b_1 = \bar{a}_2 a_1 a_0 + a_2 \bar{a}_1 \bar{a}_0$
- $b_0 = \bar{a}_1 a_0 + a_2 \bar{a}_1 + \bar{a}_1 a_0 + \bar{a}_2 a_1 \bar{a}_0$

$a_2$  is the most significant input bit, while  $a_0$  is the least significant input bit.  $b_3$  is the most significant output bit, while  $b_0$  is the least significant output bit.

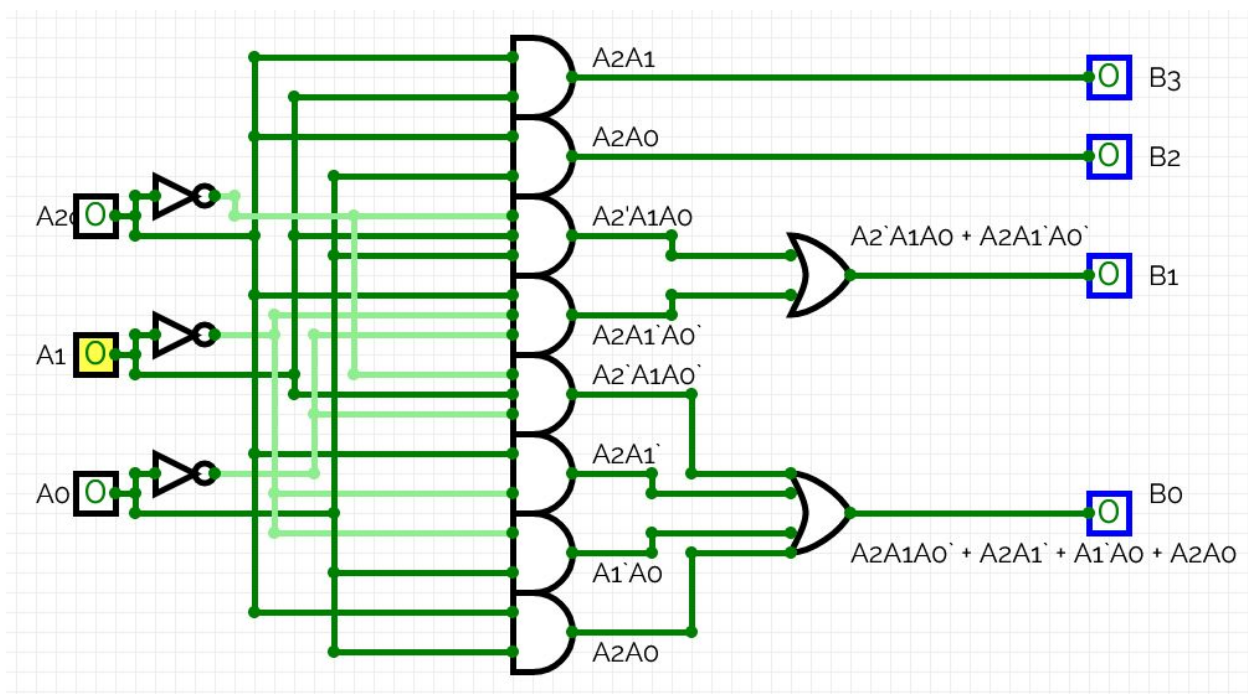
### Circuit Diagram

The following circuit was created in Circuitverse. The three inputs,  $a_2$ ,  $a_1$ , and  $a_0$  each represent a bit of the number  $n$ , which represents the  $n^{th}$  term of the Fibonacci Sequence. The four outputs,  $b_3$ ,  $b_2$ ,  $b_1$ ,  $b_0$ , represent one bit of the value of the  $n^{th}$  term of the Fibonacci Sequence.

## Simulation

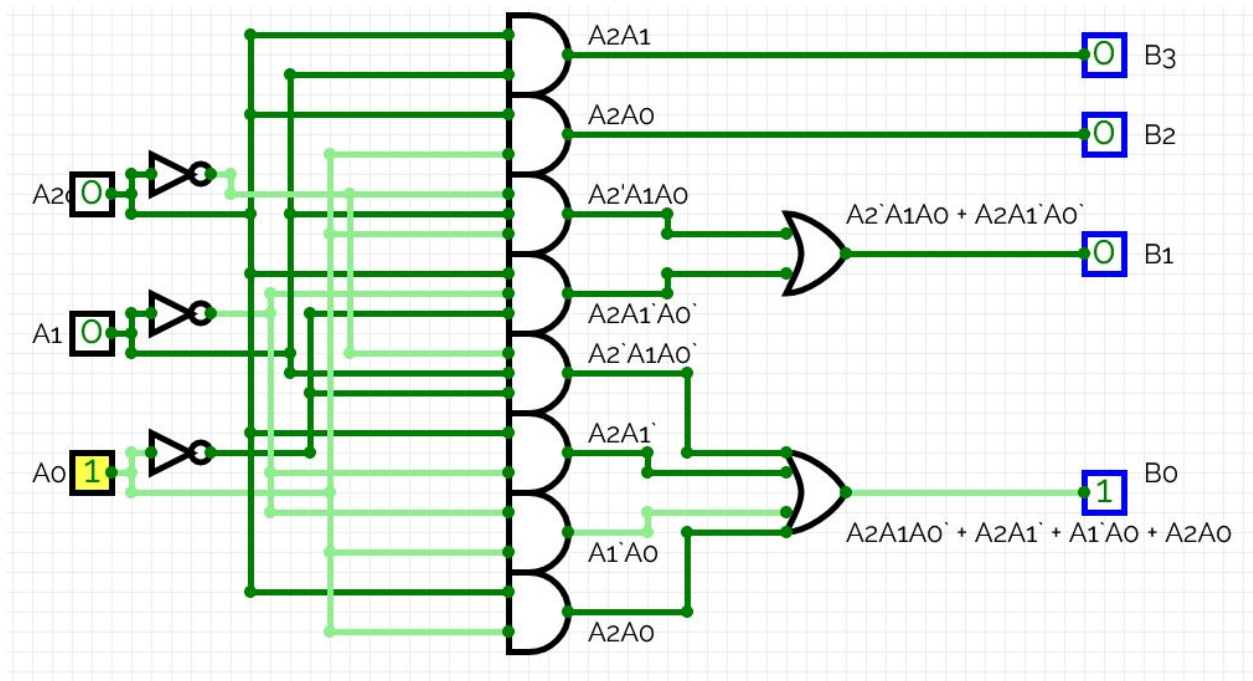
The circuit simulates the input of the numbers 0 to 7 in binary, matched by the corresponding output as seen in the following table.

Number ( $n$ )	$a_2a_1a_0$	$n^{\text{th}}$ term in the Fibonacci Sequence	$b_3b_2b_1b_0$
0	000	0	0000
1	001	1	0001
2	010	1	0001
3	011	2	0010
4	100	3	0011
5	101	5	0101
6	110	8	1000
7	111	13	1101



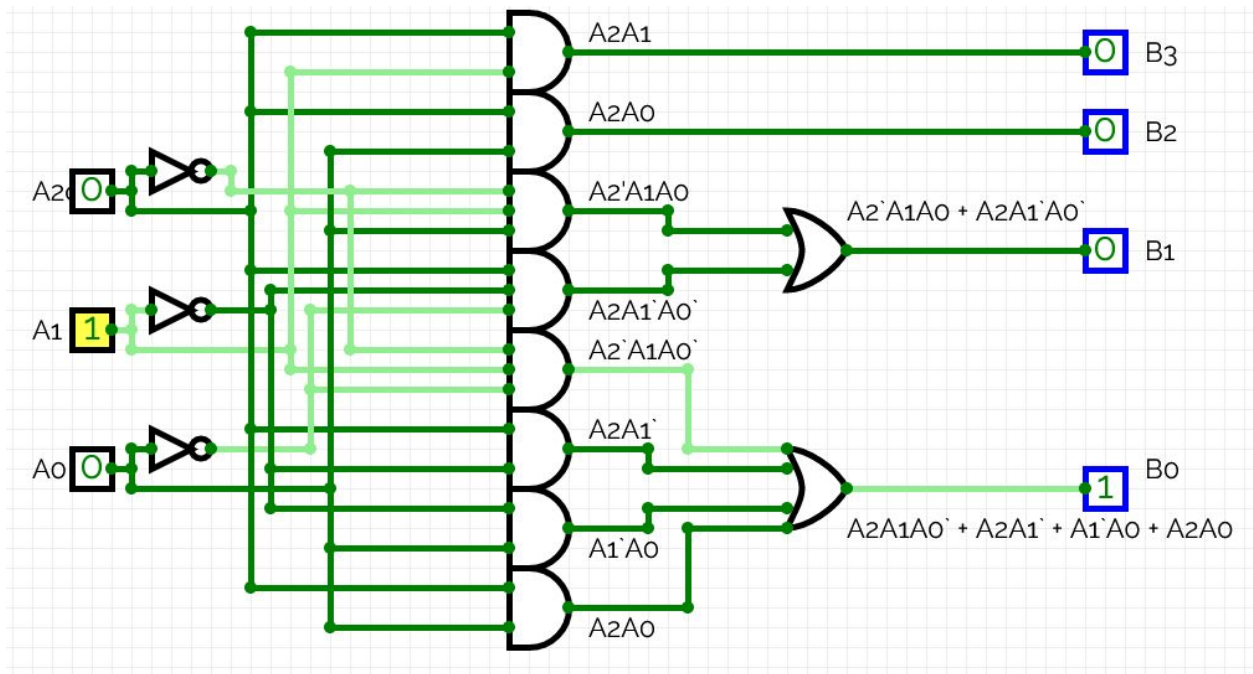
Input:  $000_2/0_{10}$

Output:  $0000_2/0_{10}$



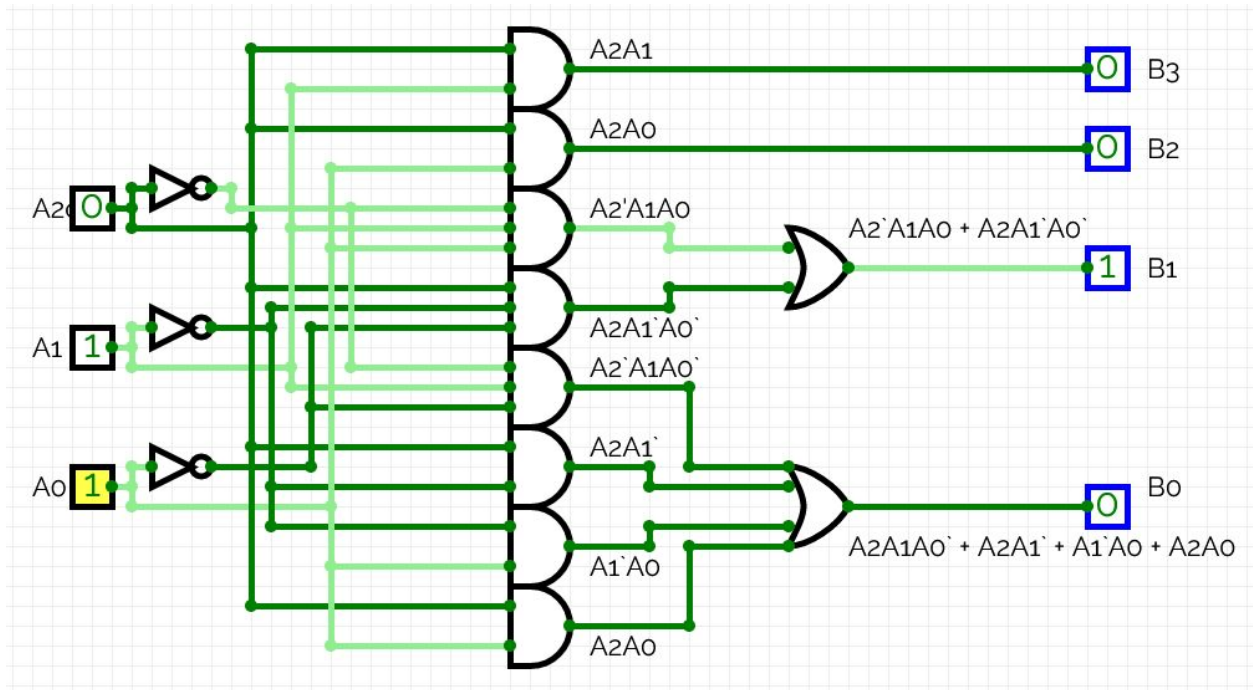
Input:  $001_2/1_{10}$

Output:  $0001_2/1_{10}$



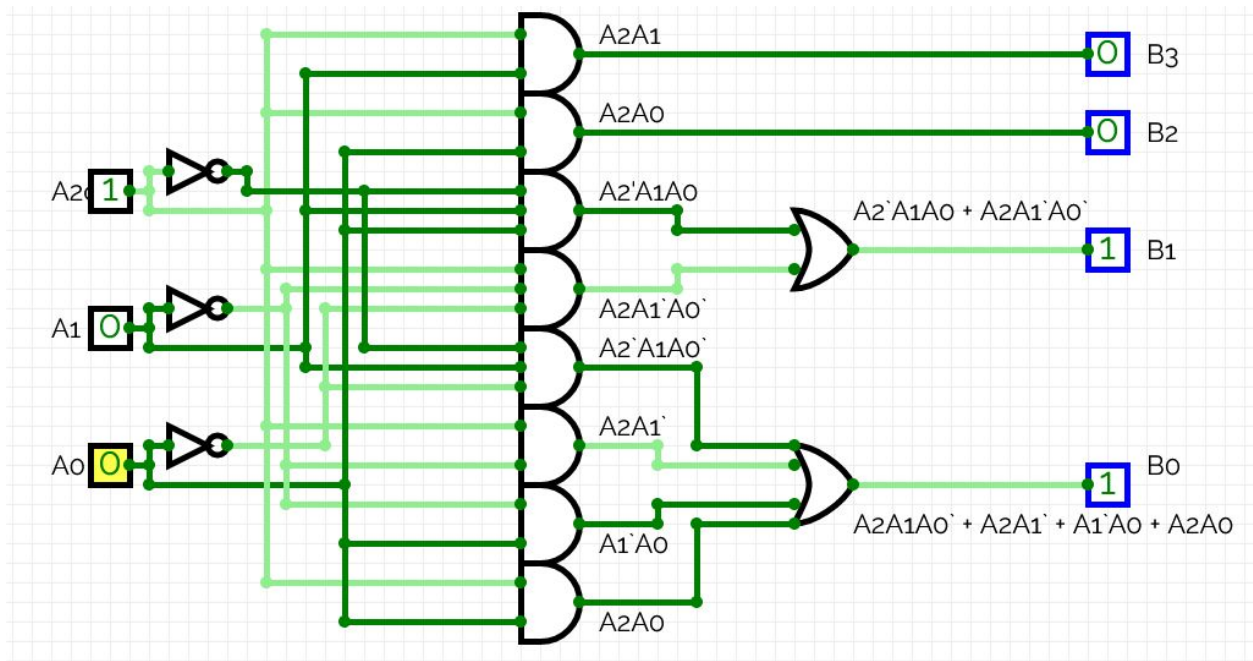
Input:  $010_2/2_{10}$

Output:  $0001_2/1_{10}$



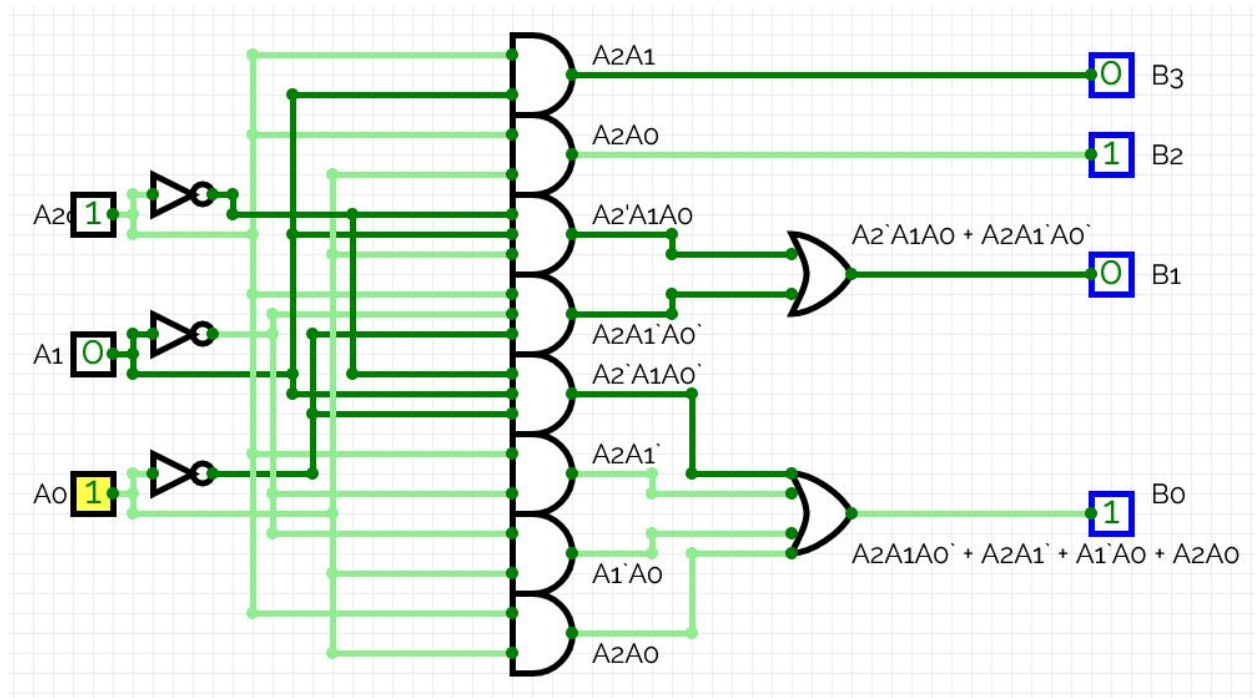
Input:  $011_2/3_{10}$

Output:  $0010_2/2_{10}$



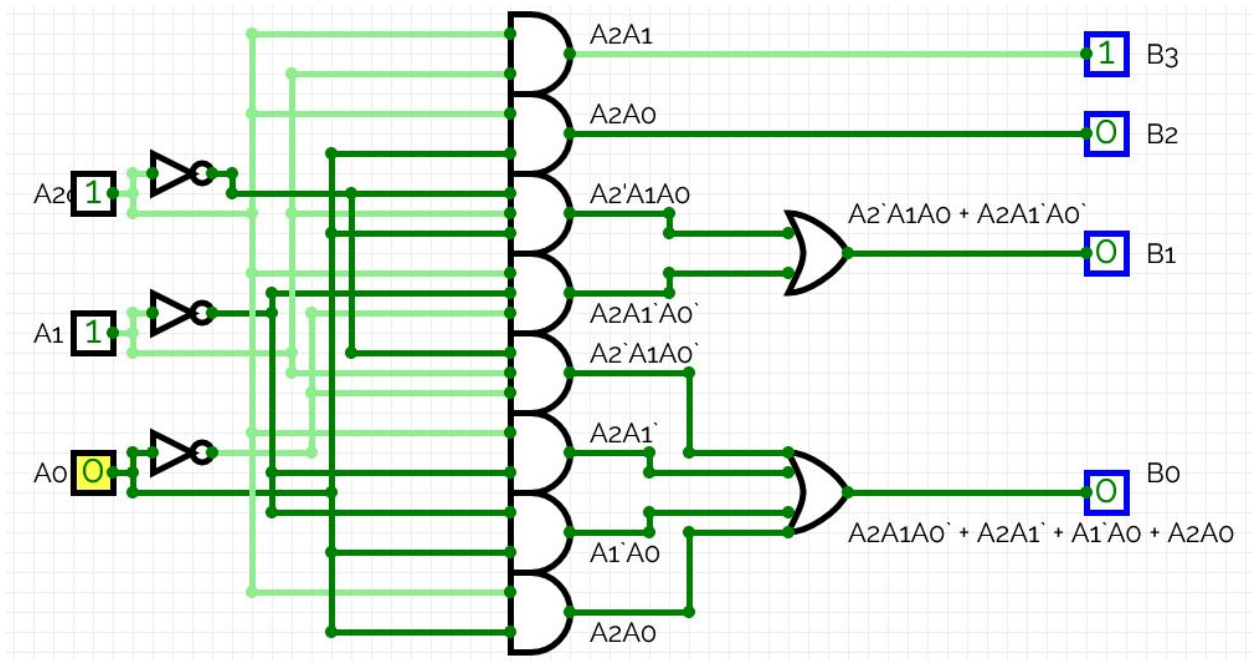
Input:  $100_2/4_{10}$

Output:  $0011_2/3_{10}$



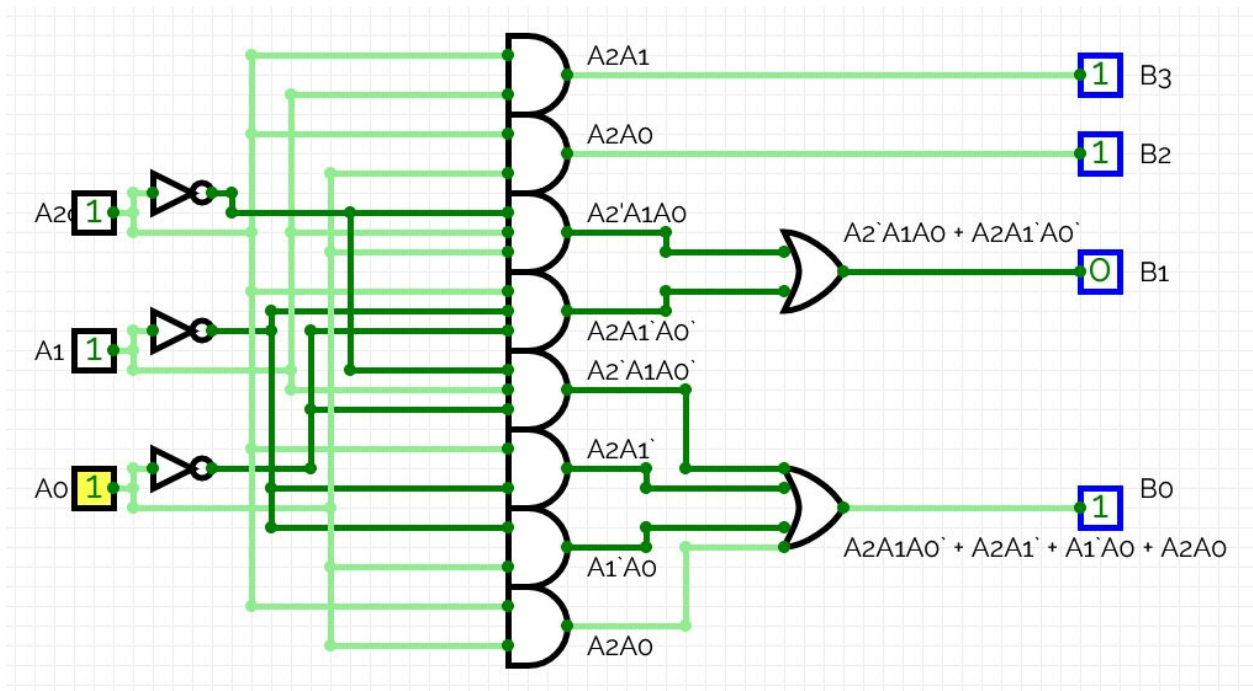
Input:  $101_2/5_{10}$

Output:  $0101_2/5_{10}$



Input:  $110_2/6_{10}$

Output:  $1000_2/8_{10}$

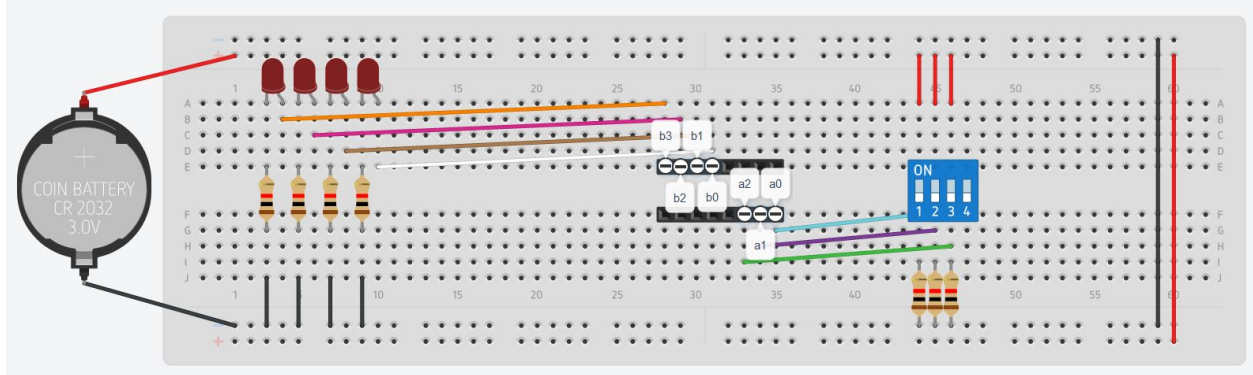


Input:  $111_2/7_{10}$

Output:  $1101_2/13_{10}$



## Input/Output Circuit



A DIP switch is the method of user input, representing  $a_2a_1a_0$ . The bottom 8-pin header represents the input of the logic circuit, while the top 8-pin header represents the output of the logic circuit. The 4 LEDs represent the output of the logic circuit in binary, representing  $b_3b_2b_1b_0$ , the  $n^{th}$  term in the Fibonacci sequence.

## Parts List

In addition to the CPLD, the circuit needs:

- 1 DIP Switch for input
- 3 resistors for the DIP switch,  $1k\Omega$
- 4 LEDs for output
- 4 resistors for the LEDs,  $1k\Omega$